**The Weather**
Today—Sunny and pleasant. High, 86.
Sunday—Fair, continued pleasant.
Yesterday—High, 86 at 4:50 p. m.; low, 73 at 3:52 a. m. (Details, B-9.)
Phone NA. 4200

# The Washington Post

**FINAL**
Phone NA. 4200

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# U.S. Won't Act as Prop to 'Corrupt' China

## Credit Curbs Again Eased To Combat Business Dip

### Reserve System Gives U. S. Banks Nearly 2 Billion More to Lend

The Federal Reserve Board yesterday ordered cuts in bank reserve requirements to make an extra $1,800,000,000 available for lending.

Reserve requirements are the proportion of deposits banks in the Federal Reserve System are required to post with Federal Reserve authorities as nonlendable reserves.

The cut is the second in three months. It is the latest in a series of "easy credit" moves by the system to bolster an economy which has been slipping since last fall.

The order will permit banks to lend—if they desire and if they have loan applicants—a greater portion of their deposits than at any time since October, 1941, just a few weeks before Pearl Harbor.

Issued on a complicated system of scheduling, the order provides that reserves required on demand deposits (checking accounts) will:

At New York and Chicago banks, be reduced from 24 per cent of deposits to 22 per cent September 1. Reductions will begin August 11 and proceed at the rate of ½ per cent a week until the finish point.

At "reserve city banks," generally meaning those in larger cities, be reduced from 20 per cent to 18 per cent September 1. Reductions will begin August 11 and proceed at the rate of ½ per cent a week.

At "country" banks, be reduced from 14 to 12 per cent. The order made a reduction to 13 per cent immediately and provided for the rest of the drop to 12 per cent to take place August 16.

On time deposits (savings accounts) requirements will be dropped from 6 to 5 per cent. At New York and Chicago and at reserve city banks this reduction will take place August 11. At "country" banks, an identical reduction will take place August 16.

The reduction, the third ordered in 1949, will release an extra 500 million dollars for lending by New York and Chicago banks, 675 million dollars for reserve city banks, and 625 million dollars for "country" banks, the board said.

On August 3, the Reserve Board's records show their lendable total—that is, the amount they had in excess of reserve requirements—was 940 million dollars.

Board Chairman Thomas B. McCabe said the unfreezing was ordered after full discussion by the seven-man board and the five presidents of Federal Reserve (Central) banks. They form the "open market committee" to determine policy on transactions in Government securities.

## *Hawaiian Senate Votes for Seizure Of Dock Firms*

Honolulu, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—The Hawaiian Senate today passed by a vote of 13 to 1 a bill empowering the Government to seize the island's strike-bound stevedoring industry.

The measure, which now goes to the House for almost certain approval, would empower the Government to take over the industry and all related services for a six-month period during which strikes would be outlawed.

The legislative action to end the 97-day-old walkout came as Harry Bridges, head of the CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, flew here with a new plan to end the strike.

**Seek School-Aid Dispute End**

## *Mrs. Roosevelt and Spellman Jointly Restate Positions*

New York, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Francis Cardinal Spellman and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt tonight issued joint statements apparently designed to quell the rising bitterness growing out of their controversy over Federal aid to education.

The Cardinal took the initiative in arranging a telephone conference with the former First Lady last night. The talk resulted in the two statements issued tonight.

Cardinal Spellman restated his position in a statement that Mrs. Roosevelt promptly called "fair" and "clarifying."

In his statement, designed to end "confusion" and "regrettable misunderstandings and misinterpretations," the Cardinal said:

"We are not asking for general public support of religious schools . . . We believe in Federal aid for needy States and needy children. We further believe that Congress should guarantee, as it did in the School Lunch Act, that all children of whatever race, creed or color, no matter what schools they attend, will share alike in the 'auxiliary services' for which these Federal funds are spent in the States."

"This (stand)," he said, "in no way undermines 'the traditional American principle of separation of church and state.' We are asking only for what is constitutional and in accordance with America's previous policy and tradition."

In her statement, Mrs. Roosevelt said it was very important that no Federal funds be used for parochial schools except as provided for in the Constitution.

The fact that the Supreme Court has declared it constitutional for States to use State or Federal funds for "auxiliary services" has led to the feeling among many citizens that this might lead to a change in the interpretation of the Constitution, she said.

"I again wish to reiterate that I have no anti-Roman Catholic bias," she said.

It was known that mutual friends had worked behind the scenes to bring the two together.

The dispute was made public July 22 when the Cardinal released the text of a letter he sent Mrs. Roosevelt. The letter criticized her stand as "unworthy of an American mother."

He referred to what he called her "record of anti-Catholicism" and particularly objected to her column "My Day" for June 23.

Mrs. Roosevelt flatly denied the charges in her newspaper column, citing her support of the late Alfred E. Smith, a Roman Catholic, in all his political campaigns.

## Young Wife Is Beaten to Death in Home

### Police Seek Husband; Woman Gagged, Slain Near Savage, Md.

Maryland State police last night were seeking John W. Barker, a 22-year-old carpenter, in the brutal hammer-slaying of his young wife in their home near Savage early yesterday.

A lookout for Barker was broadcast a short time after his wife, Nellie, was found on the floor of the frame barracks-type building they shared with another family shortly before 1 a. m. Her mouth was stuffed with rags, her skull had been crushed by several heavy blows and a hammer lay only a short distance from the body.

The body was discovered by neighbors, who went to the Barker home to tell Barker about the theft of an automobile from another neighbor, Louis Maxwell, one of the suspect's best friends. Police theorized the slayer had made his escape in the stolen auto.

JOHN W. BARKER
*Manhunt under way . . .*

The slaying occurred several hours after Barker and his wife had quarreled, according to neighbors. However, Ralph Waters, who lives in a part of the building separated from the Barkers by only a board partition, said he heard nothing at the time the woman was believed to have been slain.

The Barkers' two young children, Jerry, 3, and Brenda, 18 months, were soundly asleep in the one-room apartment when the body was found, and apparently had not

See ORME, Page 10, Column 2.

## Montgomery Police Chief Is Suspended

### McNayr Relieves Orme After His Statement On 1-Man Police Cars

Montgomery County Police Chief Charles M. Orme yesterday was relieved of his duties as police head by County Manager Irving G. McNayr.

The unexpected action must be reviewed by the County Council in its meeting Tuesday before Chief Orme can be discharged from his post.

McNayr said the "immediate cause" of Orme's suspension was a statement the 57-year-old chief made to the press on Wednesday in which he said he doubted the effectiveness of one-man police scout cars.

The changeover from dual to one-man operated cars had been ordered by the Council last week after the step was recommended by McNayr.

The county manager indicated there were "other matters" in addition to the one-man car controversy responsible for the suspension.

McNayr said he would draw up a full bill of particulars on his reasons for the ouster to present to the council on Tuesday. He declined to detail the "other matters."

Orme, who was ousted as chief once before, said the argument over one-man cars was the "only reason" he knew of for the suspension.

McNayr told reporters that Orme's statement to the press on the one-man cars "in effect condemned the action of the county manager and the council."

He said such publicity could "only result in lowered morale" on the police force, and tended "to

See ORME, Page 10, Column 2.

## *2 Negroes First To Be Convicted For Using Masks*

Ozark, Ala., Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Two Negro youths today became the first persons convicted under Alabama's new law prohibiting public wearing of masks.

Tommie Johnson, 19, and Robert Miller, 21, received sentences of six months and 60 days, respectively, when convicted of donning hoods and sheets to scare two Negro girls seen associating with white men.

State Investigator S. C. Peter said Johnson, Miller and a third Negro admitted forming their own "Klan" and scaring the girls here July 14.

## Compromise Bill Offered On Arms Aid

### Scope Limited, Cost Unchanged; Tied Specifically To Atlantic Pact

By Murrey Marder
*Post Reporter*

A redrafted foreign arms-aid bill, limited in scope but unchanged in cost, was offered as a compromise measure by the Administration yesterday in the hope it will meet congressional demands.

Gone from the bill is the so-called "blank check" power for the President to determine what nations or groups will receive weapons.

Also eliminated from the original measure is authority to place arms contracts totaling up to 100 million dollars at any one time with friendly nation which could afford to pay for such weapons later.

In the new draft, similar contracts could be placed only for nations which have joined the United States in regional security arrangements or whose security otherwise affects the Nation—and they would be cash-on-the-barrelhead transactions.

The proposed legislation, no longer a global arms-aid bill in the same sense as the original draft sent to Congress July 25, is tied specifically to furthering development of the North Atlantic Treaty.

Aid grants would be limited to members of the 12-nation alliance—of which eight Western European nations now seek military assistance—and to Greece, Turkey, Korea, Iran and the Philippines.

New sections of the bill give the Secretary of Defense authority to determine if transfers of weapons from this Nation's reserve are detrimental to national interest, while tighter reins are placed on determining the value of such weapons.

**Tighter Reins Provided**

These and other revisions in the bill brought the first indications that it may gain bipartisan support in Congress, although there is still pressure for materially reducing the requested cash outlay of $1,400,000,000.

Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee which will open Senate hearings Monday in joint session with the Senate Armed Services Committee, declared:

"There has been very favorable reaction of the members of the (joint) committee to the new bill."

**Acheson, Johnson Present It**

Secretary of State Dean Acheson, accompanied by Secretary of Defense Johnson and other officials, presented the revised bill to the Joint Senate Committee yesterday morning, and Connally introduced it in the Senate.

House Foreign Affairs Chairman John Kee (D., W. Va.), whose committee has been conducting hearings on the original bill since last week, introduced the new version in the House.

Senator Connally commended Acheson for a "splendid job" in rewriting it, and said it "takes a lot of vinegar" out of the original measure in which Connally noted he had opposed the broad grants of power.

In part, the bill was rewritten

See ARMS, Page 3, Column 7.

## China Stand Called 'Alibi' In Congress

### Many Condemn Plan to Abandon Direct Assistance To Nationalists

*By The Associated Press*

A big chunk of congressional opinion yesterday opposed Secretary of State Acheson's proposal to abandon direct aid to China in the face of Communist conquest.

Criticism of the White Paper sent by Acheson to President Truman yesterday crossed party lines. One Democratic Congressman called it an "alibi" for American failure.

A Democratic Senator, Pat McCarran of Nevada, forecast that Acheson's proposed policy of giving only arm's-length encouragement to internal Chinese resistance would bring all Asia under Communist control "in a short time."

Republicans were almost unanimously critical. But the State Department course was defended by some Democrats who saw it as the only "realistic" one to follow. Said Senator Johnson (D., Colo.):

"To intervene in the civil war in China would be reckless beyond description. The State Department in this instance is being realistic and sensible."

Senator Tydings (D., Md.), chairman of the Armed Services Committee, thought the department is "realistically aimed in the right direction."

The Republican reaction ranged from regret to angry denunciation. Minority Leader Martin (Mass.) said the Republican Party is studying the report and may issue a statement later.

Senator John Foster Dulles (R., N. Y.), foreign policy adviser to Gov. Thomas Dewey in the latter's bid for the Presidency, saw in the paper an attempt "to explain and excuse past failures."

"Fortunately the State Department is seeking a new policy and I very much hope it succeeds," he said.

More affirmative action was demanded by Senator Wherry (Nebr.), Republican floor leader. His statement declared:

"I can't agree to writing off Nationalist China. I can't see why we lock the front door against communism in Europe and leave the back door open in China."

There was no sign, moreover, that the paper's step-by-step recital of failures of Nationalist government leaders would deter a new Senate move to cut China in for part of the $1,450,000,000 foreign military aid program. China would get $175,000,000 and advice from a United States mission on how to use it.

Senator Knowland (R., Calif.), who led 11 Senators in making that proposal Thursday, said the White Paper proved that this Government tried to "encourage, induce or compel the inclusion of Communists into the Government of China."

"It is to the everlasting credit of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek that he stood then as he stands today—uncompromisingly against this tie-up with international communism."

Representative John Davis Lodge (R., Conn.) observed: "Apparently the Administration would rather

See REACT, Page 2, Column 8.

**For 'Well-Being of Its People'**

## *Acheson Gives 5 Principles To Govern U. S. China Policy*

*Secretary of State Acheson yesterday enunciated these five "basic principles" that he said should govern U. S. policy toward China:*

"1. The United States desires to encourage in every feasible way the development of China as an independent and stable nation able to play a role in world affairs suitable for a great and free people.

"2. The United States desires to support creation in China of economic and political conditions which will safeguard basic rights and liberties and progressively develop the economic and social well-being of its people.

"3. The United States is opposed to the subjection of China to any foreign power, to any regime acting in the interest of a foreign power, and to dismemberment of China by any foreign power, whether by open or clandestine means.

"4. The United States will continue to consult with other interested powers, in the light of conditions in the countries concerned and in the Far East as a whole, on measures which will contribute to the continuing security and welfare of the peoples of that area.

"5. The United States will encourage and support efforts of the United Nations to achieve these objectives and particularly to maintain peace and security in the Far East."

## Tito Assails Russia Over Austrian Pact

### Charges Yugoslavia's Territorial Claims Were Unjustly Shelved

Belgrade, Yugoslavia, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Marshal Tito's government today charged the Soviet Union with "keeping only its own narrow interests in mind" in agreeing with the West on an Austrian treaty and shelving Yugoslavia's territorial claim.

The note was forwarded to Moscow Wednesday and released today, concident with Tito's return to the city from Skoplje, capital of Yugoslav Macedonia.

The note described the Austrian agreement as a "dictated treaty, similar to the imperialistic treaty of St. Germain" which followed the First World War.

The note declared that Russia concluded the Big Four Foreign Ministers' accord at Paris "at the expense of altogether abandoning the defense of the just demands of small, enslaved people (Carinthian Slovenes) and the justified requests of a Socialist country which was the victim of aggression and the faithful ally of the USSR against the Hitler coalition."

Publication today of the full text of Tito's speech at Skoplje revealed this passage which was not available yesterday:

"We have been criticized for keeping such a large army. But there are still some leaders in some countries who have not yet renounced their aspirations toward a rich country, such as Yugoslavia. ". . . as long as there is the tendency of the stronger to enslave the weaker and small nations, as long as plans are made to execute unfair revision of frontiers, the danger of war will exist."

In a third speech to representatives of peasant cooperatives at Skoplje, hitherto unreported, Tito said the fight against the "class enemy" in the countryside continued to be difficult but the foe would be ruthlessly eliminated.

### *Moscow Radio Calls For Tito's Liquidation*

**Trieste, Free Territory, Aug. 5 (AP).—A Moscow radio broadcast heard here said today Yugoslav Premier Marshal Tito must be liquidated.**

**An appeal described as coming from Yugoslavs in Russia called for "all the world" to cooperate in "liquidating Tito in the name of human principles."**

## Foreign Aid Set to Jump Final Hurdle

### Senate Kills Rider On Help to France In 46 to 34 Upset

By Robert C. Albright
*Post Reporter*

The Senate yesterday pushed the beleaguered foreign aid bill to the brink of passage after rejecting three major restrictions bitterly fought by the Administration.

Leaders dropped their opposition to a fourth rider when proponents watered it down. As modified by the Senate, it authorized ECA Administrator Hoffman to continue surveying German plant dismantling with a view to slowing it down.

A fifth, barring ECA aid to Britain and any other country that continues to nationalize basic industries, stood between the bill and final passage when the Senate recessed. Leaders predicted this will be defeated Monday.

On the three heart issues in the bill, Administration forces completely overturned the rebelling Senate Appropriations Committee on the $5,647,724,000 measure's second trip through the Senate.

The last round came yesterday on a rider limiting ECA aid to France for alleged discriminations against American businessmen in Morocco. The amendment was defeated, 46 to 34, in an upset vote. Only Thursday the Senate had overridden the Vice President when he sought to rule out the amendment.

Senator McClellan (D., Ark.) meanwhile made a third and last try to revive his rider to require ECA countries to purchase up to $1,350,000,000 in surplus American farm commodities.

Vice President Barkley twice had ruled it out of the bill and the Senate sustained him. McClellan asked a two-thirds vote to suspend the rules and adopt his amendment. He failed 39 to 38, short of even a majority.

The Administration's third victory, erasing aid to Franco Spain from the measure, was unchallenged yesterday.

The modified plan for reviewing German dismantling operations was offered by Senator Bridges (R., N. H.) after the committee's original rider ran into leadership opposition.

The original amendment directed Hoffman to resurvey the list of plants scheduled for destruction and to seek to retain those that would aid Europe's recovery.

Hoffman, who already had sur-

See ECA, Page 3, Column 4.

## White Paper Links Defeat To Ineptness Of Regime

### Grave Difficulties Face 'Traditional' American Policy, Acheson Reports

**PARTIAL** text and conclusions of Wedemeyer report on China. Page 3.

By Sam Stavisky
*Post Reporter*

The United States Government yesterday announced, in effect, it would no longer serve to prop up the tottering Nationalist regime of Chiang Kai-shek.

The United States did everything in its power to prevent a Communist victory in China, but failed because of the ineptness and corruptness of the Chiang government, Secretary of State Dean Acheson declared.

"The Nationalist armies did not have to be defeated; they disintegrated," Acheson asserted.

As a result, this Nation's "traditional policy" of supporting Chinese resistance against foreign domination is now faced "with gravest difficulties," the Secretary of State bluntly confessed. He charged that a foreign power—Russia—is now dominating a great part of China through a Red regime that is serving the "imperialist interests" of the Soviet.

**Rejects "Defeatist" Views**

However, serious as is the situation for the forces of democracy in China, the Secretary of State does not "in any degree share the defeatist attitude" of some American officials and observers.

Acheson declared the United States is still "prepared to work with the people of China, and of every other country in Asia" to fight against "any foreign imperialism" and to develop their own independence.

The Secretary of State's declaration of policy toward China was outlined yesterday in a unique State Department White Paper, 1054 pages long, outlining the history of American relations with China, particularly from just before the Second World War. Acheson later expanded on the White Paper in comments delivered at a special press conference.

The White Paper, under preparation since last March, was released, according to President Truman, in order to clear up the "considerable misapprehension, distortion, and misunderstanding" surrounding this country's relations with China.

The 2-inch-thick document included scores of hitherto secret state papers, including reports on China by Gen. George C. Marshall,

See CHINA, Page 2, Column 1.

### *Officials' Plot Bared; Chinese Lines Crumble*

**Nationalist defense lines in South China crumble with discovery of widespread plot by former Nationalist officials to surrender all of Hunan Province to the Communists.**

Details on Page 3.

## *Tuck Refuses To Give Deputy To Maryland*

Richmond, Va., Aug. 5 (AP).—Governor Tuck today refused a Maryland request for the extradition of David Acree, 26-year-old Virginia Fisheries Commission deputy, charged with the murder of Earl Nelson July 5 in a boat near the Virginia-Maryland line in Chesapeake Bay.

The Governor said also he would not turn over George Colonna, 20, pilot of a Fisheries Commission plane from which Acree boarded Nelson's boat. Colonna is charged in Maryland with being an accessory after the shooting.

Tuck pointed out that Acree at present is in Accomack County jail charged by Virginia authorities with murder and that a grand jury is expected to consider his case August 15.

"I am of the present opinion that the weight of the evidence is overwhemingly to the effect that the man boarded the boat in Virginia and that the shooting occurred in Virginia."

**Divorce in the District**

## *Your Private Woes Become Property of Public in Court*

By Bill Brinkley
*Post Reporter*
*(Seventh of a Series)*

The dirty linen of private lives is hung up in public, for any chance passerby to see, in divorce cases unfolding in District Court.

If some quarreling couples knew just how dirty . . . you would think they might try a little harder at repair work before rushing their marital troubles into public.

It was alimony session and the haggling between opposing lawyers rose like the sound of fishwives on market day.

This man was not only making $125 a week in the grease business. He was salting down $100 a week in the numbers racket besides, the lawyer barked. There was no earthly reason why he could not pay his client, the wife with whom the man had parted ways, the trifling $135 a month she needed to keep body and soul properly together.

This wife, this client of mine, another lawyer said, another case . . . This wife who has parted the marital waters with this retired Army sergeant . . . This wife who can hardly speak English, who has gall bladder trouble, who is taking a beauty culture course hoping to be able to make some money . . . This sergeant who gets $165.79 a month, free food, laundry, no expenses whatsoever, who under these circumstances should be able to pay his wife, my client, $60 a month.

**Judge Strikes a Medium**

This sergeant, this client of mine, the opposing lawyer took up, whose expenses come to $160 a month, whose checking account is only $200 and whose 1936 Chevrolet is valued at $76, who nonetheless is willing to pay $40 a month.

"I order him to pay her $50 a month," the judge cut it off striking an exact middle line between the sums asked and offered.

You remembered the words of the prominent Washington divorce lawyer:

"When people take their dirty linen to court . . . some have

See DIVORCE, Page 5, Column 6.

**Not an Educational Group**

## Court Bars Tax Exemptions To Chevy Chase Woman's Club

The Woman's Club of Chevy Chase is not entitled to tax exemption as an educational or charitable institution, Montgomery Circuit Court Judge Charles W. Woodward ruled yesterday.

Judge Woodward's action backed up the Maryland State Tax Commission, which had sought $1500 in real estate taxes from the club for the 1948-49 tax year. The club appealed the commission stand.

In his decision, the judge declared there was "no question about the club being one of the finest organizations in our county."

However, he said, the club is not an "educational" institution, since it contributed only 3½ per cent of its 1947-48 receipts to educational purposes, and not "charitable" since only 5½ per cent of the receipts went for that purpose.

In 1947-48, the judge said, the club had total receipts of $22,633 of which $650 was spent on scholarships, $50 to the National Symphony Orchestra, and $106 on the club library.

For "public welfare," it donated $1234 to the Community Chest, a girls' camp and hospitals. Club operations cost $2972 or 13 per cent of the income, and maintenance of the clubhouse took $6835 or about 30 per cent.

"The fact that such small percentage of the club's receipts are used for educational and public welfare purposes would seem to indicate that its dominant activities are not charitable and benevolent in the strict sense of those words," Judge Woodward said.

**Post Ad For Refrigerator Brings $195**

"REFRIG., Kelvinator, 9 cu. ft., '49 model; used 3 mos.; $195. OR. xxxx." Mrs. J.M.'s Post want ad found a buyer for the refrigerator within a week.

When you replace equipment, sell your used items for cash. Put an ad in The Post. Call NA. 4200.

**Panic Grips People**

## Earthquakes Kill at Least 80, Nearly Raze City in Ecuador

Quito, Ecuador, Aug. 5 (AP).—A series of rocking earthquakes struck east-central Ecuador today and at least 80 persons—probably many more—were reported killed.

At Ambato, 55 miles south of Quito, 80 bodies were recovered from the ruins of buildings. Reports from Latacunga, about 35 miles south of Quito, indicated most of that city was destroyed and many persons killed.

Ambato has a population of about 50,000 and Latacunga about 20,000. Other towns stricken included Salcedo, Pujili and Saquisili.

President Galo Plaza Lasso left for Ambato to supervise rescue work after sending several army air force planes with medicine and doctors.

(A broadcast from an Ambato radio station, heard at Medellin, Colombia, said more than 100 persons were believed to have been killed in Ecuador.)

In Ambato, the provincial governor said the number of victims was increasing constantly. He indicated the thickly populated northern industrial section of the city was in ruins.

(Guayaquil reported that rail traffic was disrupted by twisted or broken tracks. A passenger train which left Guayaquil this morning was isolated 30 miles from Riobamba.)

One report said that a coach of a passenger train had been overturned near Luisa.

### Today's Index


| | Pages | | Pages |
|---|---|---|---|
| Amusements | 10 | Federal Diary | B1 |
| Church News | 6, 7 | Financial | B2 |
| Classified | B6-8 | Obituaries | B2 |
| Columnists | 4, 5 | Radio | B9 |
| Comics | B10, 11 | Sports | 8, 9 |
| Crossword Puzzle | B9 | Weather | B9 |
| District Line | B10 | Women | B3, 4 |
| Editorials, Cartoon | 4 | | |

CHINA—*From Page 1*

# U. S. Rejects Role Of 'Prop' for Chiang

Lieut. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer and Ambassador J. Leighton Stuart.

These reports generally agreed that the Chiang regime had lost touch with the people, and was more interested in perpetuating its own power than in defeating the enemy.

Even the controversial, though hitherto undisclosed, Wedmeyer report of 1947, while proposing a five-year program of assistance to the Nationalist government, pointed to weaknesses in the Chiang government and called for stringent reforms. Among other things, Wedemyer called for China's giving up Manchuria to a United Nations trusteeship made up of five powers including Russia. It was chiefly because of this recommendation, Acheson indicated, that the Wedemeyer report was kept secret up to now.

The White Paper was extraordinary in that it is analytically critical of a friendly government, and bound to prove embarassing to the Chiang regime.

"This is a frank record . . ." comments Secretary Acheson in his letter of transmittal. "No available item has been omitted because it contains statements critical of our policy or might be the basis of future criticism.

"It is deplorable that respect for the truth . . . makes it necessary to publish an account of facts which reveal the distressing situation in that country."

**Principles Maintained**

Acheson declared the record shows that the United States has consistently maintained, and still maintains, the fundamental principles of American foreign policy toward China: the doctrine of the open door, respect for the administrative and territorial integrity of China, and opposition to any foreign domination of China.

Apparently in reply to critics of Administration policy in China, to the pro-Nationalist bloc in Congress led by the Republicans, which has been demanding more aid to Chiang, Acheson said:

"Nothing that this country did or could have done within the reasonable limits of its capabilities could have changed that result the Communist victory); nothing that was left undone by this country has contributed to it."

There is a lesson to be drawn from our more than two billion dollars aid to Nationalist China, Acheson said.

"The situation in China serves to emphasize a vital factor in connection with the question of the United States aid to foreign nations, that is, that, while the United States can with the best of intentions contribute substantial aid to a foreign government, it can not guarantee that that aid will achieve its purpose.

**Depends on Recipient**

"The achievement of that purpose must in the final analysis depend upon the degree to which the government and people make wise use of our assistance and take effective measures of self-help.

"Without such action by the recipient, no amount of American aid can avail."

In support of his contention that the United States had gone all out to help the Nationalists and that Chiang's government abused our assistance, the Secretary of State quoted from a letter written by Gn Li Tsung-jen, acting President of China, sent to President Truman last May. Li had succeeded to the presidency of China upon Chiang's "retirement." President Li wrote to President Truman:

"Throughout our war of resistance against Japanese aggression, the United States of America continuously extended to us her moral and material assistance, which enabled our country to carry on an arduous struggle of eight long years until final victory was achieved. The sincere friendship thus demonstrated by the United States has contributed not only to strengthen further the traditional ties between our two countries but to win the deep gratitude and unbounded good will of the people of China.

"This policy of friendly assistance was continued when some years ago General George C. Marshall, under instructions from your good self, took up the difficult task of mediation in our conflict with the Chinese Communists, to which he devoted painstaking effort.

"All this work was unfortunately rendered fruitless by the lack of sincerity on the part of both the then government and the Chinese Communists.

**Effect Not Achieved**

"In spite of this, your country continued to extend its aid to our government. It is regretable that, owing to the failure of our then government to make judicious use of this aid and to bring about appropriate political, economic and military reforms, your assistance has not produced the desired effect.

"To this failure is attributable the present predicament in which our country finds itself."

It was Li who in January of this year took over officially the reins of the Nationalist government in a vain effort to reach a peace with the onrushing Communists, and who has been seeking to hold together what remains of the Nationalist defense. But even as late as April Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, supposedly retired, was still exerting considerable influence and getting in Li's way, the White Paper declared, quoting from a report by Ambassador J. Leighton Stuart.

Even with the Communists overrunning China, Chiang and his followers were "playing their own game . . ." Stuart wrote. "Though Li has accomplished miracles in asserting his authority over widening sectors, he still does not have unified authority over Nationalist China."

The State Department's White Paper insisted again and again that, any way we look at it, it would be a waste of American effort and money to send any more assistance to the Nationalist regime. As it is, Acheson declared, a large proportion of the military supplies that we sent to the Chinese armies since V-J Day has fallen into the hands of the Chinese Communists through the "military ineptitude" of the Nationalist leaders, "their defections and surrenders . . ."

**One Other Step Named**

There's one other action we could take, according to Acheson. That would be full-scale intervention in China "in behalf of a government which had lost the confidence of its own troops and its own people." Such a step would require even greater expenditures than before, command of the Nationalist armies by American officers, and "the probable participation of American armed forces . . . in the resulting war."

The Administration rejected such an alternative, Acheson said, because:

"Intervention of such a scope and magnitude would have been resented by the mass of the Chinese people, would have diametrically reversed our historic policy, and would have been condemned by the American people."

A State Department spokesman disclosed yesterday that as recently as July 1, China's President Li, through an emissary, had called upon the United States for renewed sympathy, support, military advice, and financial aid. It is apparent from yesterday's White Paper that Li got a firm, if diplomatic, nothing doing from the State Department.

In rather general terms, the White Paper also discussed American policy in relation to Communist control of China.

"Should the Communist regime lend itself to the aims of the Soviet Russian imperialism," Secretary Acheson declared, "and attempt to engage in aggression against China's neighbors, we and other members of the United Nations would be confronted by a situation violative of the principles of the United Nations Charter and threatening international peace and security.

"Meanwhile, our policy will continue to be based upon our own respect for the Charter, our friendship for China, and our traditional support for the Open Door and for China's independence and administrative and territorial integrity."

**"Alternatives Limited"**

Acheson was a little more specific, but only little more, at his press conference following the release of the White Paper. He said that the United States policy toward China is confronted by a situation in which the alternatives are very sharply limited. "We must not base our policy on illusions or wishful thinking," he declared, adding:

"I am convinced . . . that the basic elements of our traditional policy toward the Far East remain valid now as in the past and I should like to state certain basic principles by which we should continue to be guided." He listed the basic principles as follows:

1. The United States desires to encourage in every feasible way the development of China as an independent and stable nation able to play a role in world affairs suitable for a great and free people.

2. The United States desires to support the creation in China of economic and political conditions that will safeguard basic rights and liberties and progressively develop the economic and social well-being of its people.

3. The United States is opposed to the subjection of China to any foreign power, to any regime acting in the interest of a foreign power, and to the dismemberment of China by any foreign power, whether by open or clandestine means.

4. The United States will continue to consult with other interested powers, in the light of conditions in the countries concerned and in the Far East as a whole, on measures that will contribute to the continuing security and welfare of the peoples of that area.

5. The United States will encourage and support efforts of the United Nations to achieve these objectives and particularly to maintain peace and security in the Far East.

**Policy Survey Begun**

These basic principles, Acheson said, require specification and elaboration in the light of the existing situation in order to be effectively carried out. To this end, the State Department is undertaking a comprehensive survey of the impact of developing conditions on our basic policy.

Acheson concluded both his letter of transmittal with the White Paper and his formal statement at the press conference with a note of hope.

In his letter of transmittal he said:

"We continue to believe that, however tragic may be the immediate future of China and however ruthlessly a major portion of this great people may be exploited by a party in the interest of a foreign imperialism, ultimately the profound civilization and the democratic individualism of China will reassert themselves and she will throw off the foreign yoke.

"I consider that we should encourage all developments in China which now and in the future work toward this end."

Later in the day, Acheson commented:

"Although I have indicated the seriousness of the situation, I do not in any degree share the defeatist attitude which some current comments reflect.

"The Chinese Communists, in attempting to establish a totalitarian domination over the Chinese people in the interests of a foreign power and in basing this attempt on a wilfully distorted concept of world realities, are committing themselves deeply on the basis of unproved assumptions as to the extent of their own strength and the nature of the reactions which they are bound to provoke in China and elsewhere.

"The United States, for its part, will be prepared to work with the people of China and of every other country in Asia to preserve and to promote their true interest, developed as they choose, and not as dictated by any foreign imperialism."

# Partial Text of Acheson's Letter to Truman on U. S. Relations With China

By The Associated Press

*A condensation of Secretary Acheson's letter to President Truman on United States relations with China follows:*

Department of State
Washington, July 30, 1949

The President: In accordance with your wish, I have compiled a record of our relations with China, special emphasis being placed on the last five years. This record is being published and will therefore be available to the Congress and to the people of the United States . . .

Since the beginning of World War II, these relations have involved many Government departments and agencies. The preparation of the full historical record of that period is by no means yet complete . . .

I instructed those charged with the compilation of this document to present a record which would reveal the salient facts which determined our policy toward China during this period and which reflect the execution of that policy.

This is a frank record of an extremely complicated and most unhappy period in the life of a great country to which the United States has long been attached by ties of closest friendship. No available item has been omitted because it contains statements critical of our policy or might be the basis of future criticism . . . two factors have played a major role in shaping the destiny of modern China.

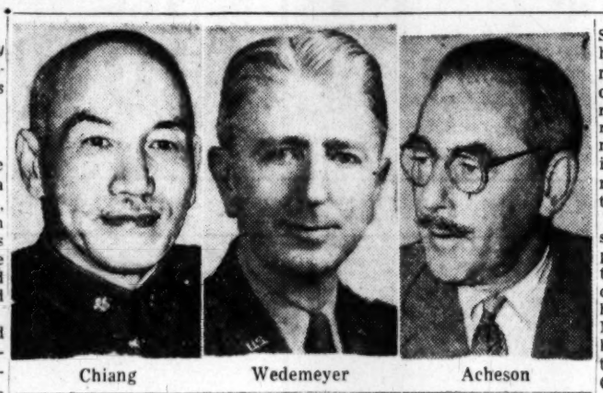
**Population Doubled**

The population of China during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries doubled, thereby creating an unbearable pressure upon the land. The first problem which every Chinese government has had to face is that of feeding this population. So far none has succeeded. The Kuomintang attempted to solve it by putting many land-reform laws on the statute books. Some of these laws have failed, others have been ignored.

In no small measure, the predicament in which the National government finds itself today is due to its failure to provide China with enough to eat. A large part of the Chinese Communists' propaganda consists of promises that they will solve the land problem.

The second major factor which has shaped the pattern of contemporary China is the impact of the West and of Western ideas . . . By the beginning of the twentieth century, the combined force of overpopulation and new ideas set in motion that chain of events which can be called the Chinese revolution. It is one of the most imposing revolutions in recorded history and its outcome and consequences are yet to be foreseen.

Out of this revolutionary whirlpool emerged the Kuomintang, first under the leadership of Dr. Sun Yat-sen, and later Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, to asume the direction of the revolution. The leadership of the Kuomintang was not challenged until 1927 by the Chinese Communist Party which had been organized in the early twenties under the ideological impetus of the Russian revolution.



Chiang Wedemeyer Acheson

(Acheson explained that from 1927 to 1937 the Kuomintang prospered politically and in reform.)

Perhaps largely because of the progress being made in China, the Japanese chose 1937 as the departure point for the conquest of China proper, and the goal of the Chinese people became the expulsion of a brutal and hated invader . . . In contrast to the unity of the people of China in the war against Japan were the divided interests of the leaders of the Kuomintang and of the Chinese Communists.

It became apparent in the early forties that the leaders of the government, just as much as the Communist leaders, were still as preoccupied with the internal struggle for power as they were with waging war against Japan. Once the United States became a participant in the war, the Kuomintang was apparently convinced of the ultimate defeat of Japan and saw an opportunity to improve its position for a show-down struggle with the Communists.

The Communists, for their part, seemed to see in the chaos of China an opportunity to obtain that which had been denied them before the Japanese war, namely, full power in China. This struggle for power in the latter years of the war contributed largely to the partial paralysis of China's ability to resist.

Representatives of our Government, military and civilian, who were sent to assist the Chinese in prosecuting the war soon discovered that, as indicated above, the long struggle had seriously weakened the Chinese government not only militarily and economically, but also politically and in morale. The reports of United States military and diplomatic officers reveal a growing conviction through 1943 and 1944 that the government and the Kuomintang had apparently lost the crusading spirit that won them the people's loyalty during the early years of the war.

**Relied on United States**

In the opinion of many observers they had sunk into corruption, into a scramble for place and power, and into reliance on the United States to win the war for them and to preserve their own domestic supremacy. The government of China, of course, had always been a one-party rather than a democratic government in the Western sense.

It was evident to us that only a rejuvenated and progressive Chinese government which could recapture the enthusiastic loyalty of the people could and would wage an effective war against Japan. American officials repeatedly brought their concern with this situation to the attention of the generalissimo and he repeatedly assured them that it would be corrected. He made, however, little or no effective effort to correct it and tended to shut himself off from Chinese officials who gave unpalatable advice.

In addition to a concern over the effect which this atrophy of the central Chinese administration must have upon the conduct of the war, some American observers, whose reports are also quoted in the attached record, were concerned over the effect which this deterioration of the Kuomintang must have on its eventual struggle, whether political or military, with the Chinese Communists.

These observers were already fearful in 1943 and 1944 that the National government might be so isolating itself from the people that in the postwar competition for power it would prove itself impotent to maintain its authority.

**Continued Aid**

Nevertheless, we continued for obvious reasons to direct all our aid to the National government . . . When Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley was sent by President Roosevelt to Chungking in 1944 he found what he considered to be a willingness on the part of the National government and the Chinese Communists to lay aside their differences and cooperate in a common effort. Already they had been making sporadic attempts to achieve this result.

Previously and subsequently, General Hurley had been assured by Marshal Stalin that Russia had no intention of recognizing any government in China except the National government with Chiang Kai-shek as its leader. It may be noted that during the late war years and for a time afterward Marshal Stalin reiterated these views to American officials. He and Molotov expressed the view that China should look to the United States as the principal possible source of aid. The sentiments expressed by Marshal Stalin were in large part incorporated in the Sino-Soviet treaty of 1945.

From the wartime cooperation with the Soviet Union and from the costly campaigns against the Japanese came the Yalta agreement . . . At Yalta, Marshal Stalin not only agreed to attack Japan within two or three months after V-E Day but limited his "price" with reference to Manchuria substantially to the position which Russia had occupied there prior to 1904.

**Paid the Price**

We, for our part, in order to obtain this commitment and thus to bring the war to a close with a consequent saving of American, Chinese and other Allied lives, were prepared to and did pay the requisite price . . . In conformity with the Russian agreement at Yalta to sign a treaty of friendship and alliance with Nationalist China, negotiations between the two nations began in Moscow in July, 1945.

During their course, the United States felt obliged to remind both parties that the purpose of the treaty was to implement the Yalta agreement—no more, no less—and that some of the Soviet proposals exceeded its provisions. . .

As the record shows, it was the Chinese National government itself which, prior to General Hurley's mission, had taken steps to arrive at a working agreement with the Communists. As early as September, 1943, in addressing the Kuomintang central executive committee, the generalissimo said, "We should clearly recognize that the Communist problem is a purely political problem and should be solved by political means." He repeated this view on several occasions.

Comprehensive negotiations between representatives of the government and of the Communists, dealing with both military cooperation and civil administration, were opened in Sian in May, 1944. These negotiations, in which Ambassador Hurley later assisted at the invitation of both parties between August, 1944, and September, 1945, continued intermittently during a year and a half without producing conclusive results and culminated in a comprehensive series of agreements on basic points on October 11, 1945, after Ambassador Hurley's departure from China and before General Marshall's arrival.

**Clashes Increase**

Meanwhile, however, clashes between the armed forces of the two groups were increasing and were jeopardizing the fulfillment of the agreements. The danger of widespread civil war, unless the negotiations could promptly be brought to a successful conclusion, was critical. It was under these circumstances that General Marshall left on his mission to China at the end of 1945. . .

Our policy at that time was inspired by the two objectives of bringing peace to China under conditions which would permit stable government and progress along democratic lines, and of assisting the National government to establish its authority over as wide areas of China as possible. As the event proved, the first objective was unrealizable because neither side desired it to succeed. . .

The second objective of assisting the National government, however, we pursued vigorously from 1945 to 1949. The National government was the recognized government of a friendly power. Our friendship, and our right under international law alike, called for aid to the government instead of to the Communists who were seeking to subvert and overthrow it. . .

The National government had in 1945, and maintained until the early fall of 1948, a marked superiority in manpower and armament over their rivals. Indeed during that period, thanks very largely to our aid in transporting, arming and supplying their forces, they extended their control over a large part of north China and Manchuria.

By the time General Marshall left China at the beginning of 1947, the Nationalists were apparently at the very peak of their military successes and territorial expansion. The following year and a half revealed, however, that their seeming strength was illusory and that their victories were built on sand.

The crisis had developed around Manchuria, traditional focus of Russian and Japanese imperialism. On numerous occasions, Marshal Stalin had stated categorically that he expected the National government to take over the occupation of Manchuria. In the truce agreement of January 10, 1946, the Chinese Communists agreed to the movement of government troops into Manchuria for the purpose of restoring Chinese sovereignty over this area.

In conformity with this understanding the United States transported sizable government armies to the ports of entry into Manchuria. Earlier the Soviet army had expressed a desire to evacuate Manchuria in December, 1945, but had remained an additional two or three months at the request of the Chinese government.

When the Russian troops did begin their evacuation, the National government found itself with extended lines of communications, limited rolling stock and insufficient forces to take over the areas being evacuated in time to prevent the entry of Chinese Communist forces, who were already in occupation of the countryside. As the Communists entered, they obtained the large stocks of materiel from the Japanese Kwantung army which the Russians had conveniently "abandoned."

**Expand Holdings**

To meet this situation the National government embarked on a series of military campaigns which expanded the line of its holdings to the Sungari River. Toward the end of these campaigns it also commenced hostilities within North China and succeeded in constricting the areas held by the Communists.

In the spring of 1946 General Marshall attempted to restore peace. This effort lasted for months and during its course a seemingly endless series of proposals and counter-proposals were made which had little effect upon the course of military activities and produced no political settlement.

In his farewell statement, General Marshall announced the termination of his efforts to assist the Chinese in restoring internal peace. He described the deep-seated mutual suspicion between the Kuomintang and the Chinese Communist Party as the greatest obstacle to a settlement.

He made it clear that the salvation of China lay in the hands of the Chinese themselves and that, while the newly adopted constitution provided the framework for a democratic China, practical measures of implementation by both sides would be the decisive test.

He appealed for the assumption of leadership by liberals in and out of the government as the road to unity and peace. With these final words he returned to Washington to assume, in January, 1947, his new post as Secretary of State.

**Disaster Impends**

As the signs of impending disaster multiplied, the President, in July, 1947, acting on the recommendation of the Secretary of State, instructed Lieut. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer to survey the Chinese scene and make recommendations. In his report, submitted on September 19, 1947, the general recommended that the United States continue and expand its policy of giving aid to Nationalist China, subject to these stipulations:

1. That China inform the United Nations of her request for aid.

2. That China request the United Nations to bring about a truce in Manchuria and request that Manchuria be placed under a five-power guardianship or a trusteeship.

3. That China utilize her own resources, reform her finances, her government and her armies, and accept American advisers in the military and economic fields . . . It was decided that the publication at that time of a suggestion for the alienation of a part of China from the control of the National government, and for placing that part under an international administration to include Soviet Russia, would not be helpful. . .

The reasons for the failures of the Chinese National government appear in some detail in the attached record. They do not stem from any inadequacy of American aid. Our military observers on the spot have reported that the Nationalist armies did not lose a single battle during the crucial year of 1948 through lack of arms or ammunition.

The fact was that the decay which our observers had detected in Chungking early in the war had fatally sapped the powers of resistance of the Kuomintang. Its leaders had proved incapable of meeting the crisis confronting them, its troops had lost the will to fight and its government had lost popular support.

The Communists, on the other hand, through a ruthless discipline and fanatical zeal, attempted to sell themselves as guardians and liberators of the people. The Nationalist armies did not have to be defeated; they disintegrated. History has proved again and again that a regime without faith in itself and an army without morale cannot survive the test of battle. . .

The distrust of the leaders of both the Nationalist and Communist parties for each other proved too deep-seated to permit final agreement, notwithstanding temporary truces and apparently promising negotiations.

The Nationalists, furthermore, embarked in 1946 on an overambitious military campaign in the face of warnings by General Marshall that it not only would fail but would plunge China into economic chaos and eventually destory the National government.

General Marshall pointed out that though Nationalist armies could, for a period, capture Communist-held cities, they could not destroy the Communist armies. could, for a period, capture Communist-held cities, they could not destroy the Communist armies. Thus every Nationalist advance would expose their communications to attack by Communist guerillas and compel them to retreat or to surrender their armies together with the munitions which the United States has furnished them. No estimate of a military situation has ever been more completely confirmed by the resulting facts.

The historic policy of the United States of friendship and aid toward the people of China was, however, maintained in both peace and war. Since VJ-Day, the United States Government has authorized aid to Nationalist China in the form of grants and credits totaling approximately two billion dollars, an amount equivalent in value to more than 50 per cent of the monetary expenditures of the Chinese government and of proportionately greater magnitude in relation to the budget of that government than the United States has provided to any nation of western Europe since the end of the war.

In addition to these grants and credits, the United States Government has sold the Chinese government large quantities of military and civilian war surplus property with a total procurement cost of over one billion dollars, for which the agreed realization to the United States was 232 million dollars.

**Supplies Lost**

A large proportion of the military supplies furnished the Chinese armies by the United States since V-J Day has, however, fallen into the hands of the Chinese Communists through the military ineptitude of the Nationalist leaders, their defections and surrenders, and the absence among their forces of the will to fight . . .

It must be admitted frankly that the American policy of assisting the Chinese people in resisting domination by any foreign power or powers is now confronted with the gravest difficulties. The heart of China is in Communist hands.

The Communist leaders have foresworn their Chinese heritage and have publicly announced their subservience to a foreign power, Russia, which during the last 50 years, under Czars and Communists alike, has been most assiduous in its efforts to extend its control in the Far East.

In the recent past, attempts at foreign domination have appeared quite clearly to the Chinese people as external aggression and as such have been bitterly and in the long run successfully resisted. Our aid and encouragement have helped them to resist.

In this case, however, the foreign domination has been masked behind the facade of a vast crusading movement which apparently has seemed to many Chinese to be wholly indigenous and national. Under these circumstances, our aid has been unavailing.

**Result Inevitable**

The unfortunate but inescapable fact is that the ominous result of the civil war in China was beyond the control of the Government of the United States. Nothing that this country did or could have done within the reasonable limits of its capabilities could have changed that result; nothing that was left undone by this country has contributed to it.

It was the product of internal Chinese forces, forces which this country tried to influence but could not. A decision was arrived at within China, if only a decision by default.

And now it is abundantly clear that we must face the situation as it exists in fact. We will not help the Chinese or ourselves by basing our policy on wishful thinking. We continue to believe that, however tragic may be the immediate future of China and however ruthlessly a major portion of this great people may be exploited by a party in the interest of a foreign imperialism, ultimately the profound civilization and the democratic individualism of China will reassert themselves and she will throw off the foreign yoke.

I consider that we should encourage all developments in China which now and in the future work toward this end.

In the immediate future, however, the implementation of our historic policy of friendship for China must be profoundly affected by current developments. It will necessarily be influenced by the degree to which the Chinese people come to recognize that the Communist regime serves not their interests but those of Soviet Russia and the manner in which, having become aware of the facts, they react to this foreign domination.

One point, however, is clear. Should the Communist regime lend itself to the aims of Soviet Russian imperialism and attempt to engage in aggression against China's neighbors, we and the other members of the United Nations would be confronted by a situation violative of the principles of the United Nations Charter and threatening international peace and security.

Meanwhile our policy will continue to be based upon our own respect for the Charter, our friendship for China, and our traditional support for the open door and for China's independence and administrative and territorial integrity.

Respectfully yours,
DEAN ACHESON.

# U. S. China Envoy Lands in Hawaii En Route to D. C.

Honolulu, Aug. 5 (AP).—Dr. J. Leighton Stuart, Ambassador to China, arrived in Honolulu today via United States military air transport, en route to Washington.

He was accompanied by John Cabot, Consul General fro mShanghai; Harry A. Hinderer, embassy administrative officer; Col. John H. Dunning, Military Attache, and Philip Fugh, Secretary.

The party planned a few days' stopover in Hawaii.

Shortly after Stuart's arrival, William M. Olive, vice consul from Shanghai, arrived with Mrs. Olive aboard a Pan American Airways plane.

Beaten by Shanghai police during a 3-day stay in jail July 6-9 for a minor traffic violation, Olive was described as "very ill." He was transferred immediately to a Pan American stratocruiser that took off for San Francisco.

## South Koreans Say 6000 Invaders Ousted

Seoul, Aug. 5 (AP).—An estimated 6000 invaders from the Communist north have been driven from South Korean soil, the Army Chief of Staff of the Southern Republic said today.

Maj. Gen. Choi Byung Duk estimated the Republic's young army lost 100 killed and 90 wounded in yesterday's attack on Ongjin peninsula by the Communists.

REACT—*From Page 1*

# White Paper Called 'Alibi'

lose a continent than lost a little face."

This note was struck also by Representative Cox (D., Ga.). He called the White Paper a "face saving device" and an "alibi."

Further comment included:

Senator Magnuson (D., Wash.): "I disagree with Secretary Acheson that we should abandon all military and economic aid to Nationalist China. I think that if some personalities were eliminated, the Nationalist government would furnish a framework around which could be rallied anti-Communist support."

Representative Judd (R., Minn.): "My first impression . . . is that on balance China's record is not as bad as expected while that of the American Government is worse. . . . Chinese leaders understood the nature, the objectives, the methods and the insidious threat of the world-wide Communist conspiracy. The White Paper is a confession that the leaders of our Government possessed no such understanding."

Representative Cannon (D., Mo.): "I have the greatest confidence and respect for Secretary Acheson. I would say that apparently our arms have been wasted."

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# Passages of 1947 Wedemeyer Report

*Pertinent passages from the 1947 report of Lieut. Gen. A. C. Wedemeyer on his mission to China, along with his conclusions follow:*

Events of the past two years demonstrate the futility of appeasement based on the hope that the strongly consolidated forces of the Soviet Union will adopt either a conciliatory or a cooperative attitude, except as tactical expedients. Soviet practice in the countries already occupied or dominated completes the mosaic of aggressive expansion through ruthless secret police methods and through an increasing political and economic enslavement of peoples. Soviet literature, confirmed repeatedly by Communist leaders, reveals a definite plan for expansion far exceeding that of nazism in its ambitious scope and dangerous implications. Therefore, in attempting a solution of the problem presented in the Far East, as well as in other troubled areas of the world, every possible opportunity must be used to seize the initiative in order to create and maintain bulwarks of freedom.

Notwithstanding all the corruption and incompetence that one notes in China, it is a certainty that the bulk of the people are not disposed to a Communist political and economic structure. Some have become affiliated with communism in indignant protest against oppressive police measures, corrupt practices and maladministration of National government officials. Some have lost all hope for China under existing leadership and turn to the Communists in despair. Some accept a new leadership by mere inertia.

Indirectly, the United States facilitated the Soviet program in the Far East by agreeing at the Yalta Conference to Russian reentry into Manchuria, and later by withholding aid from the National government. There were justifiable reasons for these policies. In hte one case we were concentrating maximum Allied strength against the Japanese in order to accelerate crushing defeat and thus save Allied lives. In the other, we were withholding unqualified support from a government within which corruption and incompetence were so prevalent that it was losing the support of its own people. Further, the United States had not yet realized that the Soviet Union would fail to cooperate in the accomplishment of world-wide plans for postwar rehabilitation. . . .

**Deterioration In Manchuria**

The situation in Manchuria has deteriorated to such a degree that prompt action is necessary to prevent that area from becoming a Soviet satellite. The Chinese Communists may soon gain military control of Manchuria and announce the establishment of a government. Outer Mongolia, already a Soviet satellite, may then recognize Manchuria and conclude a "mutual support agreement" with a de facto Manchurian government of the Chinese Communists. In that event, the Soviet Union might accomplish a mutual support agreement with Communist-dominated Manchuria, because of her current similar agreement with Outer Mongolia. This would create a difficult situation for China, the United States and the United Nations. Ultimately it could lead to a Communist-dominated China.

The United Nations might take immediate action to bring about cessation of hostilities in Manchuria as a prelude to the establishment of a guardianship or trusteeship. The guardianship might consist of China. Soviet Russia, the United States, Great Britain and France. This should be attempted promptly and could be initiated only by China. Should one of the nations refuse to participate in Manchurian guardianship, China might then request the General Assembly of the United Nations to establish a trusteeship, under the provisions of the Charter. . .

I was assured by the Generalissimo that China would support to the limit of her ability an American program for the stabilization of the Far East. He stated categorically that, regardless of moral encouragement or material aid received from the United States, he is determined to oppose communism and create a democratic form of government in consonance with Dr. Sun Yat-sen's principles. . . . I am not certain that he has today sufficient determination to do so if this requires absolute overruling of the political and military cliques surrounding him. Yet, if realistic United States' aid is to prove effective in stabilizing the situation in China and in coping with the dangerous expansion of communism, that determination must be established.

Adoption by the United States of a policy motivated solely toward stopping the expansion of communism without regard to the continued existence of an unpopular repressive government would render any aid ineffective. . . .

Soviet actions, contrary to the letter and spirit of the Sino-Soviet Treaty of 1945 and its related documents, have strengthened the Chinese Communist position in Manchuria, with political, economic and military repercussions on the National government's position both in Manchuria and in China proper, and have made more difficult peace and stability in China. The present trend points toward a gradual disintegration of the National government's control, with the ultimate possibility of a Communist-dominated China. . . .

Under the impact of civil strife and inflation, the Chinese economy is disintegrating. The most probable outcome of present trends would be, not sudden collapse, but a continued and creeping paralysis and consequent decline in the authority and power of the National government. . . .

**Situation Favors Reds**

The over-all military position of the National government has deteriorated in the past several months and the current military situation favors Communist forces. The generalissimo has never wavered in his contention that he is fighting for national independence against forces of an armed rebellion nor has he been completely convinced that the Communist problem can be resolved except by force of arms. . . .

The present industrial potential of China is inadequate to support military forces effectively. Chinese forces under present conditions cannot cope successfully with internal strife or fulfill China's obligations as a member of the family of nations. Hence outside aid, in the form of munitions (most urgently ammunition) and technical assistance, is essential before any plan of operations can be undertaken with a reasonable prospect of success. Military advice is now available to the Nationalists on a general staff level through American military advisory groups. The generalissimo expressed to me repeatedly a strong desire to have this advice and supervision extended in scope to include field forces, training centers and particularly logistical agencies.

Extension of military aid by the United States to the National government might possibly be followed by similar aid from the Soviet Union to the Chinese Communists, either openly or covertly—the latter course seems more likely. An arena of conflicting ideologies might be created as in 1935 in Spain. There is always the possibility that such developments in this area, as in Europe and in the Middle East, might precipitate a third world war.

CONCLUSIONS:

The peaceful aims of freedom-loving peoples in the world are jeopardized today by developments as portentous as those leading to World War II.

The Soviet Union and her satellites give no evidence of a conciliatory or cooperative attitude in these developments. The United States is compelled, therefore, to initiate realistic lines of action in order to create and maintain bulwarks of freedom, and to protect United States' strategic interests.

The bulk of the Chinese are not disposed to communism and they are not concerned with ideologies. They desire food, shelter and the opportunity to live in peace.

The spreading internecine struggle within China threatens world peace. Repeated American efforts to mediate have proved unavailing. It is apparent that positive steps are required to end hostilities immediately. The most logical approach to this very complex and ominous situation would be to refer the matter to the United Nations.

A China dominated by Chinese Communists would be inimical to the interests of the United States, in view of their openly expressed hostility and active opposition to those principles which the United States regards as vital to the peace of the world. . . .

China is suffering increasingly from disintegration. Her requirements for rehabilitation are large. Her most urgent needs include governmental reorganization and reforms, reduction of the military budget and external assistance.

**Basic Freedom Jeopardized**

A program of aid, if effectively employed, would bolster opposition to Communist expansion, and would contribute to gradual development of stability in China.

Due to excesses and oppressions by government police agencies basic freedoms of the people are being jeopardized. Maladministration and corruption cause a loss of confidence in the government. Until drastic political and economic reforms are undertaken United States aid can not accomplish its purpose.

Even so, criticism of results achieved by the National government in efforts for improvement should be tempered by a recognition of the handicaps imposed on China by eight years of war, the burden of her opposition to communism, and her sacrifices for the Allied cause.

A United States program of assistance could best be implemented under the supervision of American advisers in specified economic and military fields. Such a program can be undertaken only if China requests advisory aid as well as material assistance.

It is recommended:

That the United States Government provide as early as practicable moral, advisory and material support to China in order to contribute to the early establishment of peace in the world in consonance with the enunciated principles of the United Nations, and concomitantly to protect United States strategic interests against militant forces which now threaten them.

**Need of Integration**

That United States policies and actions suggested in this report be thoroughly integrated by appropriate Government agencies with other international commitments. It is recognized that any foreign assistance extended must avoid jeopardizing the American economy.

That China be advised that the United States is favorably disposed to continue aid designed to protect China's territorial integrity and to facilitate her recovery, under agreements to be negotiated by representatives of the two governments, with the following stipulations:

That China inform the United Nations promptly of her request to the United States for increased material and advisory assistance.

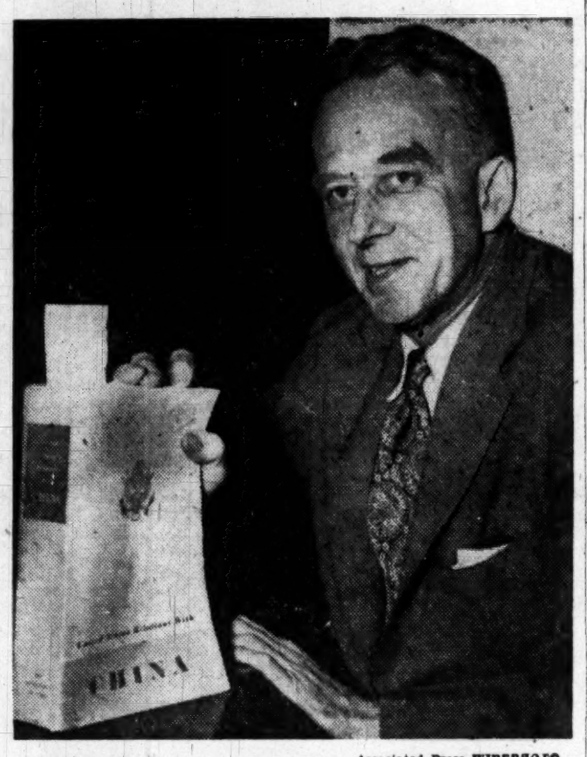
That China request the United Nations to take immediate action to bring about a cessation of hostilities in Manchuria and request that Manchuria be placed under a five-power guardianship or, failing that, under a trusteeship in accordance with the United Nations Charter.

That China make effective use of her own resources in a program for economic reconstruction and initiate sound fiscal policies leading to reduction of budgetary deficits.

That China give continuing evidence that the urgently required political and military reforms are being implemented.

That China accept American advisers as responsible representatives of the United States Government in specified military and economic fields to assist China in utilizing United States aid in the manner for which it is intended.

## 'Frank and Factual' . . .



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

1054 PAGES—Philip C. Jessup, State Department ambassador-at-large, holds the "white paper" on the Chinese situation. The document is two inches thick in paper binding

## Czechs Claim 1700 Priests Defy Vatican

Prague, Czechoslovakia, Aug. 5 (AP).—The Communist newspaper Zemedelske Noviny today claimed that 1700 Czech priests had defied the Vatican to remain in the Communist government's "Catholic Action" group.

The newspaper called on the nation's Catholics to "place the cause of the church in the hands of these courageous priests."

The paper's figure indicated that "Catholic Action" had suffered a membership loss since the Vatican's excommunication decree for Communists.

The government previously had announced that 2500 priests were members.

The government, meanwhile, said that lay teachers of Catholic religion had sworn allegiance to the republic and would use all their efforts to "build socialism."

### Leopold Says Return Up to Parliament

Brussels, Aug. 5 (AP).—Self-exiled King Leopold told the three main Belgian political parties tonight that only Parliament could decide whether he should return to the throne.

He refused to agree to a referendum by the people on the question. If a referendum were held, he said, he alone would judge the meaning of the results.

## French Reds Demonstrate Against Pact

Paris, Aug. 5 (AP).—Twenty-five hundred Communists marched and sang around the fringes of the police-packed Place de la Concorde today but failed to carry their demonstration against the Atlantic Pact to the doorstep of the United States Embassy.

The semiofficial French News Agency reported several persons were slightly hurt and said around 100—including three women Communist deputies of the National Assembly—were arrested for refusing to move on. The disturbance was slight.

The Communist chorus on the outskirts of the square chanted "we want peace" and sang the Communist anthem, The Internationale.

The three American chiefs of staff, whose presence in France was the pretext for the advertised demonstration banned by police, saw none of it.

**Chiefs at Fontainebleau**

They were at Fontainebleau at the time, 35 miles away, on one leg of a busy round of talks with French and European union military commanders, exploring the preliminaries for the Atlantic Pact defense system.

Six thousand police and soldiers, using the customary massing strategy to fend off theatening Communist uprisings, kept the peace in the place de la Concorde. The United States Embassy is in a corner of the great square.

The American chiefs, Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Admiral Louis Denfeld and Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, spent over four hours in military talks on their first full day here.

In the forenoon they met with the three French chiefs of staff and lunched with them and Defense Minister Paul Ramadier.

**Chiefs Collecting Ideas**

Then they went to Western European Union military headquarters at Fontainebleau.

Vandenberg said "What we were talking about was to get ideas of what type of organization is best from the military point of view."

The American chiefs reemphasized that they were not making any big military decisions at this time but were collecting ideas on how to organize the defense.

At Fontainebleau they called on some of the victorious generals of the Second World War—Viscount Field Marshal Montgomery, Gen. Jean de Lattre de Tassigny and Air Chief Marshal Sir James Robb. An official communique called the Fontainebleau meeting "a useful conversation . . . in a most cordial atmosphere."

Tomorrow the United States chiefs will talk with military leaders from Belgium, Holland and Portugal.

## South China Defense Line Crumbling

Hong Kong, Aug 5 (U.P.).—Nationalist defense lines in south China crumbled today with discovery of a widespread plot by former government officials to surrender all of Hunan Province to the Communists.

The Nationalists held an emergency cabinet meeting in Canton and ordered the arrest of Gen. Cheng Chien, ousted earlier as governor of Hunan.

The Communists set up a "temporary military control commission" for Hunan Province and reportedly named Cheng Chien as governor. The province, China's rice bowl, lies between the Yangtze River and Kwangtung Province, of which Canton is the capital.

The government also demanded the arrest of Gen. Chen Ming-Jen, Cheng's successor as Hunan governor. It was believed Chen's two armies might have gone over to the Communists.

Nationalist sources feared the surrender plot imperiled the entire government position in south China and that the steadily deteriorating military situation might swell the ranks of the plotters.

Present plot leaders were understood to include several veteran Kuomintang members who recently flew from Hong Kong to Changsha. They were said to include Gen. Ho Yiu-Chi, former acting governor of Szechuan province; Gen. Tang Sheng-Chi, former chairman of the Military Advisory Council, and Dr. Hu Shih-Hua, former president of the Hunan National University.

Seriousness of the plot was not realized until Changsha, a main government defense bastion, surrendered unexpectedly to the Communists while the government thought it safe.

The government began evacuating Kanchow, provisional capital of Kiangsi, as the Reds drove to the outskirts of the city. Kanchow, 200 miles north of Canton, is virtually the last main defense position before Canton and the site of the nationalist's main air base.

ECA—*From Page 1*

## *Foreign Aid Bill Set to Jump Its Final Hurdle in Senate*

veyed dismantling operations, obtained an agreement to retain 159 of the plants, objected to doing the job again. He argued his authority did not extend to the so-called "prohibitive industries."

In his completely new version of the amendment, Bridges earmarked $25,000 of the bill's funds to carry out Hoffman's original dismantling study.

No directions were given the administrator, but Bridges told the Senate:

"It certainly would be my hope, desire and expectation that the administrator would immediately review the whole situation and see whether at this particular time some of the plants which are scheduled for dismantling or are in the process . . . might be salvaged."

Bridges said that when he visited Germany last year, soap was rationed to one small bar a month. German soap factories still are being torn down, however, he said.

"This step (review) will help to take Germany and the German people off of our backs and help them become self-sustaining."

**Myers Voices Objection**

Not a single opposition speech was made, although Senator Myers (D., Pa.) told newsmen he would have objected had he reached the chamber in time.

"Mr. Hoffman has already surveyed and reported on this matter once," said Myers. "Why should he do it again?"

After two weeks of slow motion the Senate whizzed swiftly through the bill after the Administration scuttled the so-called Morocco amendment.

Senators McKellar (D., Tenn.) and Russell (D., Ga.) insisted some 35 to 40 American businessmen in French Morocco were victims of unfair trade restrictions in violation of treaties with this country.

Russell said the situation would be "cleared up in 24 hours" if the Senate would vote to deny ECA local currency aid to treaty violators.

**Held Acting as "Fronts"**

Senators Hayden (D., Ariz.) and Connally (D., Tex.) contended, however, that Americans involved were acting as a "front" for French operators using them to obtain dollar exchange.

The Senate reversed itself overnight. Eighteen Republicans and 28 Democrats voted to reject the restriction. Nineteen Democrats and 15 Republicans voted for it. Senators Byrd and Robertson of Virginia and Tydings and O'Conor of Maryland sided with the Administration majority.

Before recessing for the week, the Senate also:

Restored to the bill 150 million dollars in ECA loan authority which the Appropriations Committee had voted in and then out of the measure.

Approved 900 million dollars for Army occupation costs in Germany, Austria, Japan and the Ryukyus and 45 million dollars for aid to Greece and Turkey.

Defeated an amendment earmarking 450 million dollars of Army occupation funds to buy surplus American farm products and restore authority for the Army to turn over occupation duties in Germany to the State Department.

Approved an amendment by Senator Knowland (R., Calif.) earmarking four million dollars left over from China aid funds to continue 4000 Chinese students in schools in this country.

### 6 Children Uncover 2 Million Bogus Stamps

New York, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Six children, playing in a vacant lot, today uncovered two million bogus three-cent stamps.

Treasury agents speculated that the stamps had been dumped within the last 24 hours by a gang of counterfeiters grown panicky because of the arrest of their kingpin earlier this week.

T-men belived the counterfeit stamps were the work of a gang headed by former convict Michael Maiona, who was arrested Tuesday, and charged with being the head of a counterfeit syndicate which flooded the New York area with one million dollars in phoney $10 and $20 bills.

### Slayer Sentenced To 3 Terms in Prison

Redwood City, Calif., Aug. 5 (AP).—Kermit O. Frazier, 34, was sentenced today to three consecutive terms in San Quentin Prison for slaying his former fiancee's mother and wounding the girl and her twin sister.

Frazier was found guilty of shooting Mrs. Mary L. Thompson last March. Her twin daughters Doris—who spurned his love—and Sharle, 29, were wounded.

Length of Frazier's sentence will be determined by the State adult authority.

### *Acheson Denies Hearing of Stalin Peace Price Bid*

By The Associated Press

Secretary of State Acheson said yesterday he had never heard of a purported conversation between a high Russian official and an American businessman in which Premier Stalin's peace price is supposed to have been set forth.

Acheson further told his news conference he did not put much reliance in the story. It was related in a magazine, the United Nations World, a private publication.

Department officials said the terms described had never been transmitted officially.

### French Police Baffled

Nice, France, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Police admitted today they had come to a dead end in their search for the bandits who robbed the Aga Khan of $785,000 in jewelry.

ARMS—*From Page 1*

## *Compromise Arms Bill Offered*

to overcome the opposition of Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) and Senator John Foster Dulles (R., N. Y.), Republican bipartisan foreign policy leaders who strongly supported the treaty but opposed the first arms bill as too broad.

Senator Vandenberg commended the State and Defense departments for their "sympathetic response to the serious disagreement on the scope of the original bill and the delegations of powers." The changes, he said, "have substantially narrowed the area of controversy," but some questions are still "wide open."

Senator Dulles said the revisions removed the "most glaring defects," in the original, but also noted there were still some questions to be answered. Both Republican Senators, plus many other GOP members and Democrats in Congress, favor a bill for about half the proposed cost.

In an obvious bow to those who contended the original bill placed insufficient emphasis on relationship to the United Nations, the new legislation pointedly refers to the 1948 Vandenberg resolution aligning United States Foreign Policy with United Nations principles.

Relating the arms aid to the treaty, the bill states, "In view of the anticipated establishment of the Council and the Defense Committee under Article 9 of the North Atlantic Treaty" the bulk of the proposed aid is in recognition that ". . . an immediate increase in the basic defensive armed strength of the parties to the treaty is essential to their ability to play their part in any plans for the common defense of the North Atlantic area which may be developed under the treaty . . ."

Whereas the original bill called for a flat new outlay of $1,400,000,000 it was referred to as a $1,450,000,000 cash outlay because 50 million dollars for arms aid for Greece and Turkey has been recently authorized but not appropriated.

The current bill breaks the total new cash figure down into $1,160,990,000 for North Atlantic Treaty members; $211,370,000 for Greece and Turkey (not including the 50 million dollars already authorized), and $27,640,000 for military aid to Iran, Korea and the Philippines.

In the original, those figures were compiled differently, so as to establish a 45-million-dollar "emergency fund" to carry out the provision for the President to send aid to "any nation" within the bill's purposes.

"Nation" could have been defined by the President as almost any national group. One such group regarded as a potential recipient of military aid, it was learned, was the group of Polish soldiers "exiled" in England as opponents of the present Communist government in Poland.

The new bill restricts the President to sending aid to treaty members and other named nations, but would permit transferring up to 5 per cent of the aid scheduled for any one group of nations to any other specified group.

That is, he could transfer 5 per cent of the $1,160,990,000 earmarked for treaty members, for example, to Greece and Turkey, or to Iran, Korea and the Philippines.

He would be required, however, to "forthwith" notify the Senate and House Foreign Affairs and Armed Services committees of his "determination" to do so.

Those in charge of the program said the new bill does not alter the intention to include in it "excess" arms which originally cost this nation 450 million dollars, but which would be written off at a "rehabilitation" cost of 77 million dollars.

Inasmuch as the present bill gives Congress an opportunity to check on the "value" accorded to arms transfers, from existing stock, however, there is a possibility that an attempt may be made to cut down the over all total of the bill by writing in value for these "excess" weapons.

Senator Connally said Secretary Acheson will be the first witness before the Senate Joint Committee Monday; Secretary Johnson will appear Tuesday, and on Wednesday the committee expects to hear the United States Joint Chiefs of Staff, who are now discussing defense plans with European military leaders.

Secretary Acheson met briefly yesterday with the House Foreign Affairs Committee on the redrafted bill. Chairman Kee said later he believes the new bill "accomplishes the same purposes," but eliminates "objections as to grants of power" and should win committee approval.

Two Republican members of that committee, however, said they question the present bill's merit.

"If the Administration has cut the powers of the President in two," said Representative John M Vorys (R., Ohio), "maybe we can respond by cutting the money in two."

Representative James G. Fulton (R., Pa.) assured reporters that when the bill comes out of that committee, "the President's policy hands will be directed—that's what makes bipartisan foreign policy."

"If the Administration will get it into proper shape," said Fulton, "I think the bill will pass quickly."

That committee is expected to conclude its open hearings on Monday, and may complete action on the bill this week.

Statements supporting the bill were submitted to the House committee yesterday by David K. Bruce, American Ambassador to France; James Dunn, Ambassador to Italy, and Charles Ulrich Bay, Ambassador to Norway.

Charles M. La Follette, former Republican Congressman from Indiana and now national director of Americans for Democratic Action, testified ADA believes the North Atlantic Treaty "must be given substance by military assistance."

Gilbert A. Harrison, national chairman of the Americans Veterans Committee, said his group feels that United States sympathy for free peoples must be backed up by "practical assistance which gives force to our declarations," and supports the aid principles.

The program was similarly supported by the American Veterans of World War II (Amvets), the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, and Edgar Ansel Mowrer, historian and newspaper writer.

Frederick J. Libby, executive secretary of the National Council for Prevention of War, in testifying against the program, said, "The policy represented in this bill can at best result only in an armed truce. At worst, it can precipitate the war which it is intended to avert."

David Whatley, attorney and Arlington real estate broker, said no such military policy should be formed without first studying the potentialities of bacteriological, climatological and chemical warfare.

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** Saturday, August 6, 1949


## Voice Of The Voters

"Do you think the people of Washington should elect their city officials—or should they continue to be appointed by the President?" This was the question put by the Gallup Poll to people all over the country—people who, in the last analysis, hold the power of decision, through the men and women they elect to Congress, as to what kind of city government Washington shall have. Fifteen per cent of those who were asked had no opinion on the matter. Twenty per cent expressed opposition to home rule for the District. Sixty-five per cent of the sample answered that Washingtonians should have the right to elect their own city officials. No assumptions, discrepancies, or mathematical margin of error in the sampling system can explain away so clear and indeed overwhelming a majority in favor of home rule.

The Gallup organization might, of course, have asked a different kind of question. It might, for instance, have asked whether the voters around the country approve of their representatives in Congress spending days and even weeks of every session acting as a city council for the District. It might have loaded the question with a reference to taxation without representation or to the fact that the District is constitutionally subject to Congress' legislative control.

Whatever the form of question—except, of course, for the loaded or leading kind—the result must have been much the same. Whether on grounds of democratic principle or on grounds of congressional efficiency there would be a majority, we are confident, in support of District home rule. There are, in fact, no valid grounds for denying it, and the unwillingness of Representative Harris to put the issue to a test indicates his own lack of presentable reasons against it.

As a practical matter, Mr. Gallup might have limited his sample to one man, Representative Harris, and asked simply: "Are you going to let the people of Washington elect their own city officials, or are you going to keep them—and Congress—in bondage to an outmoded and wrongful system of voteless rule?"

## Reorganization Check

Rejection by the Senate Expenditures Committee of the President's No. 1 reorganization plan creating a new Department of Welfare is a foretaste of trouble ahead. For it is certain to lead to a lively debate in the Senate over the proposal to transfer the Public Health Service, along with most of the other functions of the Federal Security Agency, to the new department. If an adverse vote from the floor prevents the President from carrying out his program, the chances of smooth sailing for other pending reorganization plans embodying changes of a controversial nature will be seriously impaired.

The arguments in favor of giving the Federal Security Agency departmental status seem to us compelling, both because of its size and the importance of its activities in the field of social insurance, health and education. We also believe that if the new agency is to function with maximum efficiency, it should be given jurisdiction over health services which are closely interrelated with education and security. To set up an independent United Health Service, as recommended by the Hoover Commission, would seriously cripple the proposed Department of Welfare. For, as Messrs. Acheson, Aiken and Rowe, all members of the Hoover Commission, stated in a dissenting opinion, "One need not be an expert to understand that an individual's health, education, and security are inseparable . . . The interrelationship and interdependence of health, education and security are equally self-evident when we deal with governmental organization as when we discuss the well-being of the individual." Hence they concluded that coordination at the Federal level in health, education and social security fields is "the key to effective Federal administration."

There is unquestionably need in the interest of economy and efficiency for the integration of medical services provided by numerous Government agencies at great cost to taxpayers. It was only because of the size and variety of these activities that the Hoover Commission recommended creation of an independent setup instead of an agency subordinate to the Department of Welfare. Such a divorce of interrelated functions would, in our opinion, for reasons already given, impair the effectiveness of the proposed Department of Welfare and, as critics have pointed out, cause more of the very organizational confusion that reorganization plans aim to reduce to a minimum.

Since plans for the new department involving transfers to and from other agencies are still incomplete, there will be opportunity for expanding, strengthening or modifying them after the initial tryout. Moreover, as the President has told Congress, his proposals will not interfere with other recommendations of the Hoover Commission in this field or prevent Congress from dealing with any of them by statute. If either branch of Congress vetoes the program as presented, in face of these assurances, a much needed organizational reform is likely to be indefinitely delayed.

## Blank-Check Powers

The withdrawal of President Truman's request for "blank-check" authority to send arms to any part of the world at his own discretion is a notable triumph of common sense. The President told his press conference on Thursday that he did not care anything about that vast grant of power. If he did not care anything about it, someone certainly blundered in putting it into the bill. For it raised a storm of protest and brought formidable opposition from many people who are in sympathy with the basic purpose of implementing the North Atlantic Pact with military aid.

Under the new bill drafted by Secretary Acheson in consultation with Chairman Connally of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, the President's authority to supply arms to other countries is much more narrowly defined. Indeed, the bulk of the $1,450,000,000 requested would be earmarked for the Atlantic Pact countries, with smaller sums authorized for Greece, Turkey, Iran, Korea and the Philippines. Not all the controversial items have been eliminated. For example, the provision for the sale of arms to the Latin-American countries, when and if arms are available, will need the closest sort of scrutiny. The sale of arms where they are likely to stimulate rivalries and create unrest is only a little less obnoxious than the giving of arms under similar circumstances. But at least the bill has been reduced to something definite. It can now be discussed on its merits with the limited objective of strengthening our security in cooperation with the countries that have linked their defense to ours, without raising implications that the United States has ambitions to become a sort of policeman for the world.

It is said that the Administration put the original bid for sweeping discretionary authority into its bill for trading purposes. Whether or not that is true, such slight regard for our constitutional system does no credit to the President and his advisers. This is not the first time that Mr. Truman has sought to establish wholly unreasonable policy-making authority in his own office. With the backing of Attorney General Clark, he recently claimed the right to deal with strikes causing national emergencies in an effort to dissuade Congress from enacting legislation dealing with such contingencies. Such loose regard for the constitutional functions assigned to the President—and for those assigned to Congress—has the effect of weakening our political system at a time when it ought to be especially strong.

It is true, of course, that the President has enormous powers in the field of foreign relations. In addition, Congress has recognized the necessity for administrative flexibility in the foreign-aid program. But it is one thing to give the President all the leeway he will need properly to carry out a national policy and quite a different thing to give him blank-check authority to institute arms-aid programs in any part of the globe without the approval of anyone. The Kremlin has such authority, and it would doubtless be a comfort to the President to realize that he could counter any move the Kremlin might make. But representative government simply does not work that way. We cannot duplicate the arbitrary power of the Kremlin in the White House without losing much of what we are struggling to perpetuate. It is about time for the President to recognize that such unwarranted bids for power undermine our system instead of contributing to its defense.

## Child Health

The McCormack-Priest bill, approved by a House Interstate Commerce Subcommittee to provide 35 million dollars of Federal funds for the support of school health services, is in no sense, of course, a substitute for Federal aid to education. It is not an education bill at all but a health bill, and its aid goes not to school systems, public or parochial, but directly to the children who are its beneficiaries. The schools simply happen to be the places where the services provided under the bill can be rendered most conveniently. Thus, like the school lunch program, it raises no problem respecting governmental support of nonpublic schools.

Children attending public, parochial or private schools would benefit indiscriminately under the McCormack-Priest bill. In States where the appropriation of public funds for nonpublic schools is prohibited by law, the Federal Security Administrator would be authorized under this measure to enter into arrangements for the direct care of the children in such schools, the required matching of Federal funds to be provided by the schools themselves.

In two respects, we think, the measure has administrative deficiencies. First, it fails to make any provision for the health of children of school age who, in a number of States, are denied schooling because of inadequate and overcrowded educational facilities. Second, as we observed when its counterpart was enacted by the Senate, the measure invites confusion and conflict by placing responsibility for local administration in the hands of either the State Health Department or the State Board of Education or both, at the option of the individual States. Since this is essentially a health program, employing the schools merely as operational facilities, responsibility in our judgment should be placed squarely in the health departments, with cooperation on the part of boards of education specified. We hope that the full Interstate Commerce Committee will give the bill prompt consideration and will iron out these technical defects.

## Record Vote

The Democratic nominee for the Governorship of Virginia, State Senator John S. Battle, deserves dual congratulations on his triumph at the polls last Tuesday. He won the nomination over three rivals, which perhaps makes it permissible even before the formality of next November's election to refer to him as the Governor-elect. And he won this nomination in a contest which brought an unprecedented number of voters to the polls.

To be sure, Virginia's precedents in this connection are not immensely impressive. The record turnout which resulted in Senator Battle's victory amounted to somewhat more than 315,000 voters in the Democratic primary—something less than half the total number of registered voters and about 17 per cent of the population of voting age. Moreover, the votes actually cast for the winner constituted only about 20 per cent of the number of registered voters and less than 8 per cent of the number in the State of voting age. Senator Battle's principal opponent, Francis Pickens Miller, whose energetic campaign had much to do with the record turnout, scored in comparison nearly 17 per cent of the registered voters. The vote in the Republican primary was negligible.

It is not unreasonable to suppose in the light of these figures that the tax which Virginia imposes in April on the right to vote in August exercises a powerfully inhibitive influence. The balloting Tuesday came at the conclusion of what passes in Virginia for a hotly contested primary campaign. Virginians were not indifferent to the outcome. The obvious fact is that many of them were, in effect, disfranchised by a device deliberately intended to restrict participation in the electoral process. Senator Battle could do nothing more constructive for his State when he becomes its Governor than to lead the movement, already strong there, for repeal of the poll tax. If he will do this, perhaps he will be able in the future to lay claim, as he now cannot, to an election to office by a majority of the people of Virginia.

## Tricky Device

Like the Steel Workers, the Food and Tobacco Workers Union discovered that it was seriously handicapped by the refusal of its officers to take the non-Communist oath. It, too, has decided to abandon its policy of noncompliance in order to qualify for participation in NLRB representation elections and further its organizing drive. Unlike the Steel Workers' Union, however, all of whose officers have taken the oath, as required, Donald Henderson, president of the Food and Tobacco Workers, a so-called left-wing labor leader, has evaded the oath of obligation by resigning his position, putting an acting president in his place, and taking for himself a newly created position of "national administrative director."

The NLRB has promptly challenged the union to produce proof that Mr. Henderson has ceased to be an officer subject to the oath requirement. Since no change has been made in the union's constitution and the membership has been assured of Mr. Henderson's "continued service as a leader of the union," it looks as if a very tricky device had been tried to get around the provisions of the Taft-Hartley Act. If so, the attempt has been balked. For the former president has been directed by the NLRB to make a sworn statement to the effect that the duties and functions of his new position have not been performed by him in the past as president of the union, or exercised by any other officer of the union. If he cannot so testify, the union will undoubtedly be disqualified for use of the board's services, including the privilege of having its name appear on election lists. Otherwise a precedent would be set that would open the door to widespread evasions of the oath requirement by union officials with Communist affiliations.

### QUARRY

*Somewhere the quarry has been sprung*
*And hot along the scent*
*My neighbor's hound gives lusty tongue*
*To tell which way it went.*

*My neighbor's hand can train a gun*
*And speed a bullet true,*
*And many a merry chase is run*
*Before the season's through.*

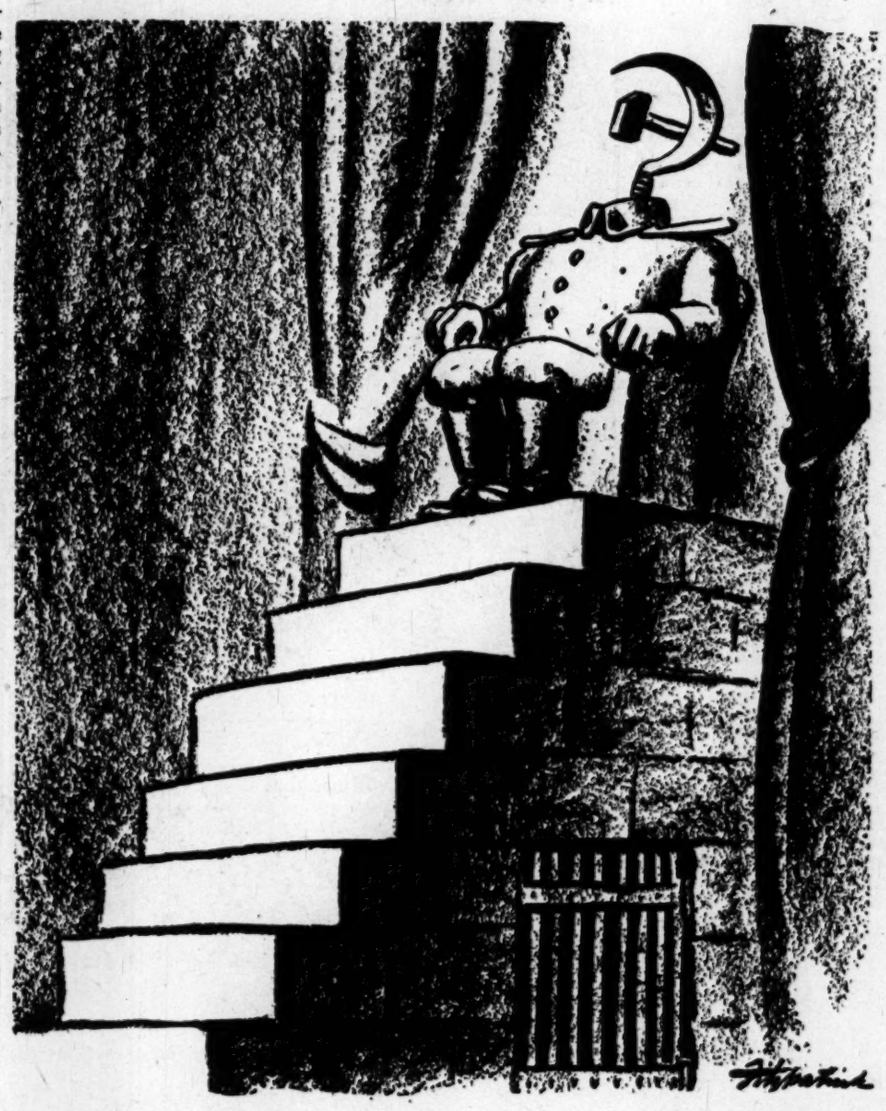
*Yet fear flies faster than we guess*
*And works a craftier charm*
*For all that pit their helplessness*
*Against a greater harm.*

*Oh, shadow dark amid the fern,*
*These woods will make no sound*
*Ever the trail will twist and turn*
*And not a trace be found!*

*There will be coverts yet to break*
*And snares to spill the kill—*
*Under the warm flanks' heave and quake*
*The strong heart beating still!*

LESLIE NELSON JENNINGS

## God Of Moscow



From the St. Louis Post-Dispatch

## In The Spirit Of Summer

By Malvina Lindsay

### National Ineptitude

DR. GULLIVER GLOOM, world student of man's futility, has come out of his usual cynical calm to warn that summer is steadily getting the better of the American people. Dr. Gloom, who came to Washington to study hot weather behavior of lawmakers, was in a dark mood when I talked with him.

"Why shouldn't I be low?" he asked as he pulled an accordion pleated fan out of a stick. "Here is Congress acting, or trying to act, on matters that concern me vitally, in fact concern much of the world, and doing it at time when human efficiency in this country is at its lowest.

"But it's not only Congress," continued Dr. Gloom, "it's the whole country. Trying to carry on as if July and August didn't exist. Look at business trying to keep up a January push. Look at men's fantastic clothes—and even women's. Look at restaurant menus with their Swiss steaks and breaded pork chops. Look at the Sunday traffic jams on highways. Look at the mob gatherings—people swarming together like bees. Look at daylight saving robbing people of one of their few decent hours of sleep. I tell you we have a national delusion on the subject of summer. We simply won't admit that we virtually live in a tropical climate for two months of the year."

"BUT, Dr. Gloom," I protested, "look at all the air conditioning, electric fans, bug sprays——"

"Oh yes, mechanically we're doing a little. But how many homes, offices, factories have air conditioning, or enough electric fans, or decent ventilating systems? Besides, think of the shock to the human system this spotty air conditioning creates. You must dart back and forth between buildings that are as cold as a deep freeze and sidewalks and streets as hot as—well, you know what.

"Geographers tell us," went on Dr. Gloom, "that mankind as a whole works best when midday temperatures—not the average, mind you—are about 63 to 70 degrees. So-called civilized people who wear clothes may need them a little lower. Now when the thermometer goes much above 70 degrees in humid weather or 80 degrees in dry weather the body and the mind both begin to slip. I understand that in extreme discomfort, high humidity and heat, such as Washington has had much of recently, the brain functions at about 65 per cent of capacity. Now I don't want any 65 per centers making my laws."

"But Congress can't help doing important work in July and August," I pointed out.

"It can't, eh? It's had 160 years to think about it. But no! Year after year the same old last-minute, crazy-with-the-heat rush."

"But after all, Dr. Gloom, the convention that produced our Constitution met from the last of May to the middle of September in Philadelphia—a really hot spot, And there was no air conditioning in 1787."

"Yes, and it met behind closed doors where the members could take off their shoes and their wigs, and it didn't have a lot of legislation and lobbyists and hostesses—though I'm not too sure about the last—pressing on it. I'm also aware that the Declaration of Independence was adopted early in July, 1776. But nothing will ever convince me that Thomas Jefferson didn't have an unseasonably cool or at least a pleasant June in which to write it."

"THE FIRST Congress of the United States," I volunteered, "didn't adjourn until the end of September, 1789."

"Yes, and what did it do? Passed the first tariff act, got involved in financial skulduggery, located the Capital in one of the hottest spots of the country."

"What is your plan," Dr. Gloom?"

"It's to have Congress rearrange its schedule, also to make more legislative hay while the sun shines. It's to have science really try to lick this atmospheric problem by improving the content and circulation of air in which people must work—and thereby save employers of labor a lot of money by increasing the efficiency of their personnel 25 to 40 per cent. It's to get designers of men's clothing to work out some gradual—note, I said gradual—changes in men's summer attire along more comfortable, but also esthetic lines. It's to bring over some desert sheiks to instruct women who go on the streets in the broiling heat half naked—either thinking or pretending they think they are keeping cool—how to protect their bodies from the sun. It's to have everyone take a siesta during July and August."

"Do you think your program will ever be adopted?"

"Certainly not!" exclaimed Dr. Gloom as he tightened his four-in-hand against his starched collar.

### "Foreign" Economy

Apparently a line was dropped in the last paragraph of my July 28 letter. It should read: "If Senator Byrd wanted to do something really constructive for America, he would 'demand' that a fact-finding body be set up by Congress to find out why our so-called 'American way' can only be kept afloat by boondoggling and defense spending. He would put scientists and economists on the job rather than financiers and politicians."

MINNIE FROST RANDS
Washington

## Letters To The Editor

*Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.*

### "Full Surrender"

I am not one of those who, either during his life or subsequently, has believed that the late Franklin D. Roosevelt was unerring in his judgments and made no mistakes. As a citizen, I have been interested in the criticism of his "unconditional surrender" position at Casablanca. Foreign Minister Bevin of Great Britain, who, as you say in the July 23 editorial, "has never been distinguished for tact or subtlety" has charged in the House of Commons that this "unconditional surrender formula" was Roosevelt's alone, and was responsible for prolonging German resistance as well as for making so difficult today the just solution of the German problem. Your editorial also noted that the rejoinder of Winston Churchill to Mr. Bevin's charge was "somewhat equivocal."

Of course, it is easy from this distance in time to criticize the position that Roosevelt took at Casablanca. *Ex post facto* dissent is easy, especially when it appears to exonorate a political figure of responsibility for a decision that conceivably affected history. I have long been an admirer of your editorial page, and I know that you have never hesitated to express your doubt of the wisdom of an official act if you felt that doubt was justified. I want to commend you for what seems to me an exceptionally well-balanced judgment on President Roosevelt's important pronouncement at Casablanca, as against Mr. Bevin's hindsight, so long after the event. As you say so well. "there were in any case, considerations supporting Mr. Roosevelt's declaration, too readily lost sight of today." I hope that this editorial has been called to Mr. Bevin's attention.

HAROLD L. ICKES.
Southwest Harbor, Me.

### "Diplomatic Spies"

Except for your criticism of CIA for poaching in the preserve of the FBI, your July 19 comments on the problem of espionage by Communist diplomats were not constructive.

Security cannot be achieved by keeping the conduct of Communist diplomats in this country "within proper bounds," because the privileges, immunities and extraterritorialities to which their accredited status entitles them circumvent our restrictions. The remedy for espionage by Communist diplomats does lie in keeping them out of this country.

The accused have been admitted to this country solely because they represent governments which we officially recognize as legitimate. Were we to declare their governments illegal, they would be deported as undesirable aliens. But what person responsible for policy is not already on record as believing that these governments are, in substance, illegal! Then why were they recognized as lawful? Commercially, piddling profits are paid for a counterfeit *de jure* warranty. A more compelling reason for having recognized them is that to publicly admit that eight countries have lost their independence as a result of a war fought to liberate Europe will further discredit those who conducted it so ineptly. But the chief reason is ignorance of the principle of recognition.

What attribute of a particular government constitutes its legality? The rightful regime is that approved by a majority of its subjects. By this test, the only test of legitimacy, in the opinion of such authorities as President Truman and Secretary Acheson, the Balkan countries are as much under alien rule as the annexed Baltic states. In justice to the afflicted nations the United States should not acknowledge the usurper's title to those lands.

A criminal cabal is occasionally mistaken for a lawful government, but to extend recognition to such a government in full knowledge of its unrepresentativeness for the sake of being on amicable terms with it is inexcusable stupidity: the moment we accord recognition to an illegitimate government we alienate the oppressed nation.

A. L.
Washington.

### Arms Cost

In considering the arms program for western Europe, we must get some sense of proportion. In the past two years, according to State Department reports, we spent approximately 500 million dollars for aid to Greece and Turkey. The proposed "Military Assistance Program" includes 940 million dollars general military assistance to the North Atlantic Pact countries and 155 million dollars to increase their military production. The balance of the program is for other countries, an emergency program, and administrative expenses.

An amount for the defense of all western Europe which is only double the amount we spent for Greece and Turkey in two years is hardly unreasonable.

MARSHALL MacDUFFIE.
New York.

### Austrian Parties

I would like to draw the American public's attention to an exceedingly undemocratic aspect of United States policies as regards Austria.

I refer to the preference and support being accorded the majority People's Party by United States authorities in Austria, and which has gone so far, that the United States—at the instigation of the People's Party—has been repeatedly boycotting the formation of any new political parties. Austria has only three political parties at present—the People's Party, the Socialists and the Communists. This of course directly benefits not only the People's Party, but also the Communists, who, during the autumn general elections here, expect to net a considerable percentage of votes given up by Austrians disappointed with the People's Party-Socialist coalition government blundering in the economic and political fields.

It is a well known fact in Austria that United States representatives and People's Party bigwigs are on very close social terms with one another and that Americans lend a willing ear to People's Party whisperings, and thereby a helping hand to its coercion politics in Austria. This is contrary to all the ideals of democracy which you Americans are, avowedly, trying to instill in us. We have always looked to the United States for leadership and I am certain that disappointment resulting through United States practices here, will not fail to have its results at coming general elections here and that Communists will be the chief benefactors.

AUSTRIAN DEMOCRAT
Linz, Austria.

## South Carolina's Poll Tax

I have heard and read many references to poll tax. I have never heard or read any statement of what it is, its origin, or its purpose.

More than half of the States that have such tax are not Southern.

In South Carolina it is one dollar per annum and payable as other taxes. It is not required of more than 40 per cent of the voters; for it does not apply to white or Negro female voters, and only to white and Negro male voters between the ages of 21 and 60 years. Crippled, disabled persons and those over 60 years of age are not required to pay.

The poll tax is applied to the public school fund in the district in which the voter lives.

At the close of the War Between the States, President Johnson, who was a Democrat, undertook to carry out the declared purposes of President Lincoln. The Republicans awoke to the fact that the cunning politics of Mr. Lincoln in selecting a Democrat as his running mate in 1864 to pacify some of the Northern Democrats left them in a bad fix. If Johnson was allowed to succeed in adjusting the Southern problems, he, a Democrat, would be unbeatable in the next Presidential election.

The Republicans, under the influence of Thaddeus Stevens, et al., decided they would destroy Johnson. They decided the Southern States had seceded and must be treated as conquered territory.

An election for State officers in South Carolina was held under congressional control. No one who had taken part in the war and had not subscribed to the oath no self-respecting man could take, was allowed to vote. A constitutional convention was held; it was composed of 73 Negroes (57 of whom had been slaves) and 53 white men. Of this 53, nearly all of them had come into the State after the war ended. The total tax paid by 120 Republicans was $359.70. Fifty-three Negroes and 23 of the whites paid no taxes. Robert E. Scott of Ohio was made Governor, and W. H. Chamberlain, from Massachusetts, was made Attorney General.

A constitution, written by God knows whom, but supposedly by Stevens or his allies, was finally adopted by this motley crew, and later by the Republican Congress.

This constitution introduced into South Carolina the present poll tax idea.

In 1895 the Democrats wrote a new State constitution, retaining, as stated, the poll tax idea. Soon after, the Republican Party, for political purposes only, discovered this law was an awful crime against the Negro, and for years promised relief to the Negro.

Mr. Humphrey of Minnesota, and President Truman, bidding for the Negro vote, wrote an anti-poll-tax provision in the alleged Democratic platform in 1948.

Governor Thurmond and many others in South Carolina are now advocating State constitutional repeal of the poll tax provision. One of our leading newspapers that seldom takes editorially a positive position on any controversial matter, is supporting the repeal resolution.

In the long ago when our State general appropriation bill was less than three million dollars, the poll tax, amounting to $150,000 to $200,000, was a financial factor. Now that the appropriation bill is more than 100 million dollars, it is small change. Personally I am opposed to repeal for the reason that a nominal tax of $1.00 tends to increase interest in the local school. In fact I would have it to apply to female as well as male voters, regardless of age. Our public schools could use the money. Negro teachers and white teachers receive the same amount in salary. JENNINGS K. OWENS.
Bennettsville, S. C.

# Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

## Britain's Defense Budget

THE JOINT Chiefs of Staff on their hurry-up tour of Europe are listening to a great many hard-luck stories and many an urgent plea for immediate help. But the case the British presented in London is perhaps more impressively documented than any tale unfolded before the visiting military men.

Childs

The defense budget of the United Kingdom for the fiscal year 1949-50 is $3,040,000,000. This compares with the military budget of the French for the same period which is $1,312,000,000.

Greater stress is put on the fact that Britain is maintaining 793,000 in the armed forces. This is 3.35 per cent of the total working population of about 23 million, and 1.55 per cent of the over-all population of 50 million.

According to plan, the total in the armed forces will drop to 750,000 in 1950. But at the same time in trouble spots, such as the colony of Hongkong and in Malaya, the British feel compelled to increase their forces substantially.

THE PRESENT force is double anything previously maintained except immediately after World War I and immediately before World War II. To keep the forces at this level a system of universal national service is in effect which requires national service men to spend 18 months in full-time service and four years in part-time service with the reserve and auxiliary forces.

The British case includes a list of war materials transferred to the other Western Union powers—the Netherlands, France, Belgium and Luxembourg—not merely out of surplus but out of new production. The expectation is that by next January the British will have contributed a large number of radar stations and a considerable number of airplanes, a high proportion of them Vampire and Meteor jet fighters.

Britain lists 450 ships transferred, lent or sold to Western Union and commonwealth countries with a few to other nations. Two light fleet carriers, 7 destroyers, 7 frigates, 5 submarines and 33 minesweepers have gone to the commonwealth of Western Union.

Norway, Denmark, Portugal, Italy, Greece and Turkey have shared 22 destroyers, 9 frigates, 16 corvettes, 18 submarines and about 70 minesweepers.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff also heard about the high cost of maintaining bases on the strategic pieces of geography around the globe that still fly the union jack. Our own JCS did not need to be told how vital are such spots as Gibraltar, Malta, Cyprus, Aden and Singapore.

The impressive case made by the British was not solely for the benefit of the visiting military men. It will play a large part in the discussions to be held here at the end of August. It is hardly an exaggeration to say that on the outcome of those talks the future of British-United States relations will turn.

FOREIGN MINISTER Ernest Bevin will arrive September 1. A day or two later Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, who is now in Switzerland convalescing from the recurrence of a stomach ailment, will join him. Flanked by their experts, they will almost immediately go into session with Secretary of the Treasury John Snyder and Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

The two minister of state are prepared to say that Britain cannot go on paying her heavy defense bill unless some major adjustment is made and quickly. Recently the British requested nearly 600 million dollars in additional European aid. In order to grant this request, the amounts allocated to other ECA nations would have to be drastically reduced.

Whether the burden is the defense budget or the greatly increased cost of social services introduced by the Labor government is a question on which the American conferees are going to want a lot of information. The impression is growing in the Government here, and particularly in Congress, that new outlays in Britain for national health insurance, pensions and so on are beyond the means of the British, at least at this stage of the effort at postwar adjustment.

But even if this could be objectively determined, apart from the sharp political differences that enter in, Britain's sizable defense budget would still be a factor that must be taken into account. If Britain cut back her defenses in the far corners of the earth, then still other power vacuums would be created to go by default to communism unless the United States stepped in.

**Postlude**

## Aida Gets A Big Hand At Watergate

By Paul Hume

Aida at the Watergate last night was a first-class show.

Fortune Gallo's company put on what is and always has been one of their best drawing cards. It won constant approval from the large audience. Scenery was skillfully handled and made remarkably attractive pictures as the various acts proceeded. The orchestra sounded far more coherent than on opening night and the singing was in most respects very good.

Margery Mayer as Amneris turned in the finest work of the opera. Her handsome voice is perfect for the part, and she dresses and acts the Egyptian princess with consummate finesse. It was a real pleasure to hear and watch her.

**Soprano in Debut**

Rina Telli, a young soprano, made her debut in the title role. She was understandably nervous throughout the evening. In spite of this she showed good command of a true "Aida" voice.

The timbre is ideal for the music and she has ample power for the most taxing moments. If she will develop the lovely soft singing she used so scantily she will make the part much more pleasant to hear. In addition, she must learn to sing with the conductor's beat without watching him all the time.

Aida must dominate most of the scenes in the opera by her vocalism and her subtle acting. She cannot seem to take the stage away from Amneris, but it is on her that eyes usually focus.

Alessandro Granda sang the role of Rhadames. Ramfis, the high priest, was given fine voicing and presence by William Wilderman. John Lawler was a good king, though he could profit by studying a bit of Wilderman's easy manner.

**Ballet Adds Color**

The ballet is an important adjunct to any Aida. The San Carlo troupe and its soloists were thoroughly at home in their assignments and added more than customary life and color to their scenes. The entire opera was blessed with a feeling of wise costuming and use of color in the stage pictures.

In moments when things threatened to get out of hand, Conductor Pasquale de Angelis showed wise judgment in smoothing them out. His pacing carried the entire work easily and with vitality. It was a very good Aida.

Tonight: La Traviata, with Richard Tucker.

**Barrett on Vacation**

Maj. Robert J. Barrett, superintendent of police, is scheduled to begin an 18-day vacation today. Inspector Clarence E. Talley, an assistant superintendent, will be in charge during his absence. Inspector Floyd Truscott, another assistant superintendent, is now on vacation.

## Sen. McCarran Would Defer DP Act Change

Chairman Pat McCarran (D., Nev.) of the Senate Judiciary Committee yesterday continued to oppose early action on revisions in the Displaced Persons Act.

He told witnesses at a hearing of the subcommittee headed by himself that the subcommittee is studying how more such persons can be admitted to this country without depriving Americans of jobs and homes.

The group of witnesses asked approval of legislation aimed at easing the plight of some 12 million persons of German origin who were expelled from eastern European countries after the war.

**Firm Stand**

McCarran held to his stand in the face of testimony by J. H. Meyer, representing the Steuben Society of America, that most of the expellees have been unable to find jobs in Germany and are "beginning to get desperate." Meyer added:

"Unless conditions are rectified, this expellee problem may well constitute the dynamite cap for a future explosion endangering the peace of the world. Where people who are poor, underfed and desperate live too close together they are liable to engage in revolutionary, warlike talk—followed sooner or later by warlike acts."

McCarran said he is "exceedingly sympathetic" with the problem of expellees but that Congress must be careful in its approach to it. He said there now are four million United States unemployed and that some think the figure will rise to eight million by January 1.

**Housing a Problem**

He said housing also still is a problem and pointed out that many displaced persons being admitted under the present law are "going into congested centers" where housing is most acute.

"We should not create a greater unemployment condition than we have," he said. "We should not create a greater housing problem than we have."

He also said his subcommittee is looking into the problem in hopes of finding some way to help DPs "without disturbing economic security" for the people of the United States who must be kept "strong and self?sustaining."

## Minimum Wage Bill Faces House Action Monday

The House Rules Committee yesterday sent the Administration's new national minimum wage bill to the House floor for action Monday.

The measure calls for a minimum wage of 75 cents an hour and would bring about 600,000 additional workers under the Fair Labor Standards Act. Administration lieutenants drafted it after an original bill covering millions of workers was sidetracked due to strong Southern Democratic opposition.

House Democratic leader John W. McCormack said the measure will be taken up under a rule leaving it open to amendment.

GRIN AND BEAR IT — By Lichty

*"If you couldn't be pleasant about their new baby, you should have kept quiet . . . instead of saying, 'Well, such things will happen'! . . ."*

## 2 Nominated For Top Posts In Defense

President Truman yesterday nominated Tracy S. Voorhees for promition from Assistant Secretary to Undersecretary of the Army.

He nominated also Archibald S. Alexander of New Jersey to be Assistant Secretary of the Army.

Alexander, born in New York City October 28, 1906, and a resident of Bernardsville, N. J., holds the French Croix de Guerre with Palm. He holds also the Legion of Merit and is authorized to wear the European-African-Middle Eastern Theater Medal with six bronze battle stars.

Voorhees, 58, a native of New Jersey, lives in Brooklyn.

The appointments are expected to be followed shortly by nominations for new posts in the Defense Department as soon as President Truman signs the new unification bill increasing Secretary of Defense Johnson's powers over the Army, Navy and Air Force.

Marx Leva is slated to become one of the Assistant Defense Secretaries. He now is general counsel to Johnson.

## Reds Failed To Stir Chaos Nehru Says

New Delhi, India, Aug. 5 (AP).—Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru today said Communists tried but failed in a campaign to spread chaos and violence over India.

He told reporters there was no doubt Communists in India aimed solely to stir up troubles, but were unsuccessful. "They now are engaged in some heart-searching as to what to do about it," he said.

Nehru plans an official visit to the United States for high-level talks in Washington. He said he expected to arrive in the U. S. October 11 and remain until the end of October. He plans also to spend several days in Canada.

India is a major bulwark against communism in Asia and as such figures in the newly stated American anti-Communist policy in the Far East.

Nehru said the recipe for stamping down Communist violence was in the hands of the people and they were succeeding.

Nehru counseled the people not to stand by in fright but to deal with terrorism themselves. Police should interfere less, he said.

"Mischief-making elements are successful only when people lose discipline or become frightened," the Indian leader said.

## Israeli Ship Seized With Contraband

Bremerhaven, Germany, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—United States Army customs agents impounded an Israeli ship today and ordered its officers to unload millions of dollars worth of contraband machinery and vehicles which allegedly were to have been smuggled into Israel.

The agents said the ship was engaged in "the biggest smuggling operation ever uncovered in Bremerhaven." They said customs duties alone on the goods would run as high as one million dollars.

Export of machinery is not prohibited, but is subject to controls.

The agents said concrete mixers, automobiles, trucks, tractors and complete machinery for a shoe manufacturing plant had been loaded aboard the freighter Dromit in crates labeled as "household goods" of Jewish refugees emigrating to Israel. Household goods are not subject to duty.

## McGrath Sets Aug. 24 To Choose Successor

*By the United Press*

Chairman J. Howard McGrath yesterday tentatively scheduled a Democratic National Committee meeting here August 24 to elect his successor.

The Rhode Island Democrat, President Truman's choice as his new Attorney General, recently announced he would resign the party post as soon as he is confirmed by the Senate.

His most likely successor is William Boyle, executive vice chairman of the committee.

## House Passes Exemption Of Gas Firms

The House yesterday ignored a White House veto threat and passed, 183-to-131, a bill to exempt so-called independent natural gas producers from the rate and service regulation of the Federal Power Commission.

Opponents argued the legislation would clear the way for an increase in consumer rates and the Budget Bureau reported that President Truman disapproves it, raising the prospect of a veto.

But Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.), one of Mr. Truman's top legislative lieutenants, threw his support to it and helped put it over. It now goes to the Senate.

The bill would retain Federal regulation over interstate gas pipelines and gas producing companies directly affiliated with pipelines. But the FPC would be barred from regulating independent producers who sell to pipelines on an "arms length," or competitive market, basis.

## Dead Veteran's Mother Halts VA Payments

The Veterans' Administration said yesterday that on instructions from Mrs. Nettie W. Capps of Bountiful, Utah, it has stopped life insurance benefit payments to her from a policy left by her son, who died in World War II.

A VA official said the agency holds that she alone is entitled to payments and it will wait for instructions from her before sending out any more checks.

Mrs. Capps entered the Salt Lake County jail this week to start serving a 30-day sentence rather than obey a court order she considered unjust.

The Australian widow of Mrs. Capp's son, who had been estranged from her service husband before his death, sued for the money for their children.

The court ruled that Mr. Capps be designated trustee for the benefit of the children, rather than continue as the beneficiary. Mrs. Capps refused to act as trustee. The First Security Trust Co. in Utah then was designated trustee.

Utah District Judge Ray Van Cott, jr., ordered Mrs. Capps to accept the $53 monthly checks from the Veterans' Administration, indorse them and turn them over to the designated trustee. Mrs. Capps refused.

Officials here said Mrs. Capps said she had been seeing to it that her son's children got money.

## Approval Given Third Deficiency Funds Measure

The Senate Appropriations Committee yesterday approved the third deficiency appropriations bill of 1949, which would give a number of Federal agencies $136,318,469 to close out the last fiscal year.

The measure carried $9,286,226 more than was voted by the House and committee members said they planned to offer an amendment on the floor which would add $26,500,000 for operations of the War Assets Administration.

The committee made several reductions in House figures, but added 10 million dollars for the Alaskan civilian housing authority. It also included $150,000 for purchase of a postoffice building site in Omaha.

Among other agencies, the bill carries funds for the Agriculture, Commerce and Postoffice Departments, the Federal Security Agency and the National Labor Relations Board.

## In Congress

**TODAY**

**Senate**

Not in session: meets at noon Monday.
Committees: Agriculture Subcmte., 10 a. m., exec. Farm legislation. Secretary Brannan will testify. Room 324 Senate Office Building.

**House**

Not in session: meets at noon Monday.
Committees: None.

**YESTERDAY**

**Senate**

Met at noon.
Considered amendments to foreign aid appropriations bill.
Received from appropriations committee $136,318,469 third deficiency bill, nine million dollars more than House bill.
Received revised arms aid bill.
Received nominations of Tracy S. Voorhees to be Undersecretary and Archibald S. Alexander to be Assistant Secretary of Army.
Recessed at 5:42 p. m.

**House**

Met at noon.
Passed, 183 to 131, and sent to Senate bill exempting natural gas producers from F. P. C. regulations.
Received revised arms aid bill.
Adjourned at 8:37 p. m.

## Krug Names U. N. Science Parley Aides

Herbert Hoover and 18 other prominent citizens were appointed yesterday to help run a United Nations scientific conference at Lake Success this month.

Secretary of the Interior Krug said Clarence Francis, New York City, chairman of the board of General Foods Corp., will head the 19-man committee.

Krug is chairman of the United States group for the United Nations conference on conservation and utilization of resources. The meeting will begin August 17.

Two hundred delegates from other U. N. nations will join 200 United States experts in the discussions.

Krug said talks will center on so-called Point Four aid to friendly foreign nations. Actual projects for industrialization and development of backward areas will be considered, he said.

Two of the committee members will plan field trips for the delegates to leading industrial and conservation centers.

A post-conference tour of TVA and other Southern areas will be directed by W. S. Moehlman, president of the Knoxville, Tenn., Chamber of Commerce.

Subcommittee chairmen on the group, Krug said, include:

Forestry—Randolph Pack, president, Pack Institute, New York City.

Land—Kent Leavitt, president, Association of Soil Conservation Districts, Hillbrook, N. J.

Marine and Wildlife—Columbus Iselin, director of Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, Mass.

Fuel—John Suman, vice president, Standard Oil Co. (N. J.), New York City.

Minerals—James Douglas, secretary, Phelps-Dodge Corp., New York City.

Energy—Philip Sporn, president, American Gas & Electric Co., New York City.

Water—Thorndike Saville, dean, Echool of Engineering, New York University.

Other committee members are Wheeler McMillen, Philadelphia magazine publisher, and the following from New York City: H. E. Babcock, chairman, Cornell University board of trustees; Clark M. Eichelberger, executive director, American Association for United Nations; Fairfield Osborne, president, New York Zoological Society; Fenton Turck, Engineers Joint Council, and Thomas J. Watson, president, and Edward Douglas, vice president, International Business Machines Corp.

## Friends Say Ingrid Plans To Wed Soon

Rome, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Ingrid Bergman will marry Italian movie director Roberto Rossellini "as soon as she can," their friends said today.

Miss Bergman announced her intention to end her "perfect marriage" to Dr. Peter Lindstrom, Hollywood brain surgeon, last midnight. She said she will begin a divorce action immediately and, at the finish of her present picture, will retire from the screen.

Miss Bergman and Rossellini have been constant traveling companions for months. Friends said their marriage probably will be in a year. Miss Bergman's divorce will be handled by an Italian lawyer who will file the suit from Rome through United States Courts, charging incompatibility.

## Barkley Strikes Yawn by Lucas Off Senate Record

Vice President Alben W. Barkley yesterday ordered stricken from the Senate record a "yawn" by its Majority Leader Scott W. Lucas of Illinois.

Chairman Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.) was explaining to the Senate the "most important" work of his Senate Appropriations Committee when Lucas stretched back in his chair and yawned.

McKellar angrily apologized for almost "putting the Senator to sleep."

Lucas replied that few Senators could do that to him so it was really a "compliment."

Barkley intervened and said:

"Without objection the yawn from the Senator from Illinois will be stricken from the record."

## Truman Drives To 'Shangri-La' For Weekend

Thurmont, Md., Aug. 5 (U.P.).—President and Mrs. Truman arrived here this afternoon for a weekend at the presidential hideaway, "Shangri-La," high in the Catoctin mountains 60 miles north of Washington.

The President drove a gray Lincoln convertible from Washington, threading his way expertly through heavy city traffic and out onto the country roads through the Maryland farmland. Mrs. Truman rode in the front seat beside him. A Secret Service agent rode in back.

The President's trip took two hours and 12 minutes.

The Trumans started out with the top down. A brief shower along the way forced them to complete the trip with the top up. They will remain at "Shangri-La" until early Monday when they will motor back.

## Dr. Trueblood Joins American U. Faculty

Dr. Charles K. Trueblood, former dean of Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich., will become professor of psychology at American University, in September, Dr. Paul F. Douglass, president, has announced.

Dr. Robert Stanley Corn will come from the University of California to direct the experimental psychology laboratory at American University.

DIVORCE—From Page 1

## Private Troubles Become Public Property in Court

regrets about taking it down there for anyone to see, some don't . . . Some relish it, I suppose."

The men who must relish this nonstop spectacle least of all surely are those who day after day sit in judgment over it—as you find readily enough if you talk with them in chambers.

**Few Court Reconciliations**

"Sometimes," one judge said, "I try to effect a reconciliation in court—or here. But the break is so wide by the time they get to court that the chances usually are very slight."

Another remarked: "The child is the real martyr of divorce. I have seen too many tugs of war between husband and wife—with their child as the medium."

You can find many a vivid proof of this statement by dropping by the domestic relations commissioner's office. He will tell you of a case in which he found a mother and five children living in a single room . . . the children 3 to 10 years old and the mother, working as a waitress to support them, having to leave them alone during the day, the older children taking care of the younger ones. The situation was created when the husband and father just walked off and left them one day.

The domestic relations commissioner is concerned with custody of children and maintenance, though his report cannot even be used by the court if either side objects to it.

**He Talks With Neighbors**

To determine which parent is best fitted to have custody of the children, he visits their homes, talks with neighbors, with the children's teachers. He strives to get an unbiased viewpoint, though it is a problem, for in divorce there are often many people with sharp axes to grind: a neighbor, for example, may just personally like the husband next door and dislike the wife.

If the mother is "fit" to have the children, the commissioner recommends that she get them. If not—the husband. If neither is fit, possibly a grandmother. If no one qualifies, there is that last hard stop—the foster home.

There is no part of divorce which arouses more bitter arguments than alimony. A private detective will assure you that he knows an enormously healthy girl who every time the question of her alimony comes up in court quits her job in order to get that $300 a month support.

Anyhow . . . On the maintenance part, the domestic relations commissioner checks to see if the financial information given by a husband is correct—it isn't always. It's a tangled problem, too, arriving at the sum the husband should pay.

**Jail Sentence No Help**

"There are very few men who make enough properly to keep two homes. If maintenance is too high, the man loses all incentive to work. The court can send him to jail for wilful failure to pay, of course—but that doesn't help either. He's not earning anything there."

One of the biggest problems of alimony and maintenance here is that there is no legal followup to see that the court's orders are enforced. Most of the payments are relatively small sums and, particularly in the low-income brackets, are not made by check. A husband ordered to pay his wife $7.50 a week may pay her $5.25—perhaps all he has at the time, another time $3.80. Perhaps no receipts are given but the wife simply jots the amount down on a calendar—making it difficult later for the court to decide what amount of money actually was paid.

More important, a husband may miss altogether many weeks of paying before anything is done. On a $7.50 a week alimony or maintenance, it is not practical for a lawyer to handle it until the amount piles up.

**And the Family Suffers**

Meantime the family suffers.

To meet these problems there is under study here now a system which, if adopted, would revolutionize the method of alimony and maintenance payments in the District.

It is known as the "Friend of the Court" or the Detroit system. District Court Judge Edward A. Tamm returned only recently from an intensive study of it on the spot in Detroit. He is now drawing up a report recommending strongly that the system, in essence, he adopted here.

The plan creates an officer of the court known as the "Friend of the Court" and under him what amounts to a bank.

An account is set up for each case and the husband makes his alimony or maintenance payment directly into this "bank," rather than to his wife. This provides an immediate legal check that he actually is making the payments—and also receipts which put the matter down in black and white.

**Missing Payment Investigated**

If the husband misses a payment, the Friend of the Court promptly investigates. Unless the husband has a good reason, the Friend of the Court straightaway institutes legal proceedings on behalf of the wife.

All this is done without charge to the wife.

The system, its proponents claim, ensures that a wife and family dependent on alimony or maintenance payment for their living will be given immediate attention if that payment is not forthcoming—rather than sometimes going weeks with nothing being done, as is the case frequently here now.

The system further provides the Friend of the Court with far greater authority than that now belonging to the domestic relations commissioner, whom he would replace.

While the commissioner's report may not even be used by the court if either side objects, the Friend of the Court's report on these matters such as custody of children and alimony and maintenance payments would go into the record regardless—along with any objections either side might take.

**Court Enforcement Needed**

"It should be the court's responsibility to see that its orders are enforced," said Judge Tamm.

Under the present system it would seem to be no one's responsibility that alimony and maintenance payments as ordered by the court are actually made.

The cost of the system?

In Detroit 60,000 accounts were handled last year involving 7½ million dollars. The office had 90 employes and cost of operation was $400,000.

But it is estimated, Judge Tamm said, that the office saved 3½ million dollars—almost 10 times its cost—in welfare payments alone: keeping off relief families which would have been there had the alimony and maintenance payments not come through.

**Other Cities Follow Suit**

The system has been adopted in a modified form in Cleveland and is also under study in Chicago and Milwaukee. It would require an act of Congress to set it up here.

"The child is the real martyr of divorce. Too many tugs of war . . . with the child as the medium . . ."

This tragic fact was emphasized by another group which deals with it directly, and over and over again: The ministers.

A substantial percentage of the counseling on marital problems being done in Washington is by ministers. One who has helped many couples solve their marital troubles said that 98 percent of advice on such maters, are not the people who come to him for communicants of his church.

"I don't know how it happens," he said. "I think that a good many couples just open the phone book and pick out a minister in order to have an impartial judge."

**No Short-Order Cures**

His approaches are careful. He promises no short-order cures. When a couple contemplating divorce calls to see him he agrees to counsel them only on condition they will keep returning for the sessions for three or four months at the least.

His experience has been that most marital problems break out either in the first three or four years of marriage or after the first 10 years. The latter because:

"They've drifted apart," the minister cited a typical case. "He's playing golf when he feels like it. She's going to this board meeting or that. The children are in a nursery school. Husband and wife are disagreeing on how the children should be dressed . . . disagreeing on a lot of small things. One or both are having affairs on the side, affairs which don't mean anything . . . And this goes along for a few years and suddenly they wake up and say, 'What's happened to us?'"

Little things . . .

Another minister told about a divorce that was threatened because of the wife's habit—and the husband's fierce objection to it—of talking before he had his morning cup of coffee.

"As soon as they woke up she would start asking him about our daughter, Louise, and getting her teeth straightened, was it all right to go ahead? Or that grocery prices were up and she needed more food allowance. Or, are you going to be home for dinner?

"He would say, 'Don't bother me, you look after these things.' And finally after so long: 'Don't ask me any questions, ever, don't say anything to me at all, not one word, until I've had my cup of coffee.'

"She would say: 'But I won't see you after you've had your coffee—you leave for the office.'"

This couple parted. Then they saw the minister—separately and together.

**A Matter of Pride**

"Really," the minister said, "they were lonesome to get back together, but it was a matter of pride with both of them . . . They got back together."

A matter of pride: Not infrequently, the minister was saying, it was no more than this that took couples to the divorce court. For pride of this sort, he said, can be such a trap.

And he was thinking how more happiness might be had all over in the world if people would not trade their lives away too hurriedly for such traps.

More happiness could be had, he said—and the teeming business of the divorce court reduced.

## Group Approves Bill to Increase U. S. Housing Aid

The Senate Banking Committee yesterday approved two major provisions of a bill to authorize more Federal aid in private home construction.

One would continue and liberalize the Federal Housing Administration's authority to insure mortgages on homes built by private industry. The ceilings of $6000, $7000 and $8000 on two, three and four-bedroom homes, which can be insured for 95 per cent of the purchase price, would be raised to $7000, $8000 and $9000, respectively.

The other provision would authorize direct 60-year loans, bearing 2½ per cent interest, to schools and colleges to help finance housing for students and faculty members. Not more than 300 million dollars could be out on loan at one time.

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## New Factory Layoffs Seen 'Slackening'

Federal Security Administrator Oscar R. Ewing said yesterday that reports from State unemployment bureaus indicate "some slackening" in new industrial layoffs since July, when unemployment totaled 4,095,000.

He said the reports showed a "moderate" decline in new claims for unemployment benefits. Continuing claims from workers who had been drawing unemployment benefits previously also declined slightly after reaching a peak the week of July 9-16.

Ewing said 325,719 new unemployment claims were filed the week ended July 30, including 25,000 from veterans who switched from the servicemen's readjustment program to State insurance programs. The GI 52-20 Club expired on July 25 for most veterans.

"Excluding the veterans' claims, initial claims for the week totaled just over 300,000, the lowest figure reported since late March," Ewing said.

He said a number of States reported that some industries were rehiring workers who had been laid off previously. Continuing unemployment claims totaled 2,146,460 for the week ended July 29.

## World Bank Asked to Aid India Program

The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development yesterday announced receipt of a formal application from the government of India for assistance in financing the foreign exchange costs of a program of economic development of India. The program includes the rehabilitation of Indian railways, the reclamation and irrigation of agricultural land, and the development of electric power.

The World Bank has already completed its investigation of the railway project involving the financing of the purchase of locomotives, spare parts, and tank cars for the Indian railway system, which is in urgent need of this equipment to facilitate the distribution of goods within the country and the movement of export products.

The bank is engaged in the investigation of an electric power project that involves the construction of a 150,000-kilowatt thermal plant at Bokaro, in the province of Bihar. A. D. Spottswood, of the engineering staff of the bank, arrived in India on July 29 to complete the bank's engineering study of this project.

The bank is also investigating an agricultural project for the reclamation of weed-infested land, and D. R. Sethi, special agriculture commissioner for the Indian government, arrived in Washington on July 29 to discuss this project with the bank. Other projects in the Indian development program are also under examination.

Keith Roy, deputy secretary of the Indian Ministry of Finance, who has been designated to negotiate on behalf of the government of India, returned to Washington on August 3. It is expected that final details of the first loan agreement will be completed in the near future.

## The President's Calling List

*By The Associated Press*

President Truman yesterday had the following White House appointments:

10:00 a. m.—Cabinet.

11:00—Vice President Barkley, Senator Lucas, Speaker Rayburn and others.

11:45—Georgia Neese Clark, United States treasurer with Mrs. John Downey.

12:00—Mrs. India Edward, Democratic woman's division chairman and Mrs. Robert L. Coffey.

12:15 p. m.—Ambassador Lius Oscar Boettner of Paraguay.

12:30—Commadore O. O. Kessing with Walter S. Driskill.

12:45—Dr. John G. Heinberg and family.

1:00—Lunch.

## Truman Names 'Hill' Laison

The White House announced yesterday President Truman's appointment of Charles Maylon, 54, retired Air Force colonel, as a legislative assistant.

Maylon will serve as liaison man between the White House and the House of Representatives. Joseph G. Sweeney recently was named to work with the Senate.

Maylon, a native of Waverly, N. Y., retired from the Air Force July 31 after 36 years of continuous military service, 33 with the Air Force. He took over his White House duties August 1.

Our store is closed on Saturdays during August . . .
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# Guest Preachers To Occupy Pulpits

During the month of August, many Washington church-goers will hear guest ministers while their own pastors are on vacation or are speaking in other cities.

The Rev. Robert W. Olewiler, pastor of Grace Evangelical and Reformed Church, 15th and O sts. nw., and the Rev. William H. Brittain of Massachusetts have exchanged pulpits and parsonages for the month of August.

Mr. Olewiler will be living at Mr. Brittain's home at Manchester-by-the-Sea and preaching at Orthodox Congregational Church there while Mr. Brittain is preaching at Grace Church here this month.

**Pastor's Son to Preach**

At St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Connecticut ave. and Everett st. nw., the son of the pastor will occupy the pulpit during the first three Sundays of the month. He is the Rev. Henry W. Snyder, jr., now pastor of Holy Trinity Lutheran Church, Bethlehem, Pa. The senior Snyders are vacationing in Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

The Rev. Idris W. Jones, associate minister, will be the preacher at Calvary Baptist Church, 8th and H sts. nw., while Dr. Clarence W. Cranford is on vacation this month. In addition to preaching at 9 and 11:15 a. m. and 8 p. m. each Sunday, Mr. Jones will take Dr. Cranford's place on the Chapel Hour broadcast Sunday at 1 p. m. over WOL.

At All Souls Memorial Episcopal Church, 2300 Cathedral ave. nw., the rector during the month will be the Rev. Edward C. Rorke, rector of St. Mark's Church, Tonawanda, N. Y.

**Dr. Pinkerton Guest**

Dr. W. H. Pinkerton, who served as interim minister of National City Christian Church, Thomas Circle, in 1933 and again in 1941, will preach at the church at 10:50 a. m. Sunday. Dr. Pinkerton, who is now retired, is an elder in the Park Avenue Christian Church in New York.

Guest preacher at 11 a. m. Sunday at Lincoln Congregational Temple, 1701 11th st. nw., will be Dr. John H. Satterwhite, dean of Hood Theological Seminary, Salisbury, N. C.

The Rev. Lloyd G. Brown, director of the Westminster Foundation for the National Capital area, will preach at 11 a. m. Sunday at Sixth Presbyterian Church, 16th and Kennedy sts. nw.

**Former Navy Chaplain**

Mr. Brown, a graduate of Grove City College and Princeton Theological Seminary, was assistant pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Westfield, N. J., before serving as a Navy chaplain in the Asiatic Pacific theater during World War II. The Westminster Foundation, of which he is director, ministers to students at George Washington, Howard and Maryland Universities.

The Rev. Paul Hardin, jr., minister of Wesley Memorial Methodist Church, High Point, N. C., will speak at 9 and 11:15 a. m. and 8 p. m. at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, 900 Massachusetts ave. nw.

Mr. Hardin, who also preached at the church last summer, will speak on "On Being Proud of the Gospel" in the morning and "Satan in Masquerade" in the evening.

## Union Services Set At All Souls' Church

During August and the first Sunday in September Universalist National Memorial Church, 1810 16th st. nw., and All Souls' Church (Unitarian) will hold union services at All Souls' Church, 16th and Harvard sts. nw., at 11 a. m. each Sunday.

Speaker at the service this Sunday will be the Rev. George H. Wood of Meriden, Conn., whose sermon topic will be "A True Record."

## Rev. O'Brien to Broadcast

The Rev. Edward J. O'Brien, pastor of the Church of the Little Flower in Glen Echo, Md., will speak on the "Hour of Faith" at 11:30 a. m. over WMAL on Sundays during August. The program is sponsored by the National Council of Catholic Men.

## See the Pictures . . .

CLASS PROJECT—Bobby Tull, 9, of 204-A Q st. nw., and Kathleen Dougherty, 8, of 1529-A 3d st. nw., inspecting a picture book completed by Bobby as one of his projects during religious vacation course at Immaculate Conception School, 8th and N sts. nw. The school, which held its final session yesterday, was conducted under the auspices of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine and was one of seven in the archdiocese of Washington

# Religious Vacation School Ends for 60 Boys and Girls

"School" was out yesterday for 60 boys and girls from Immaculate Conception Church, 8th and N sts. nw.

Since July 11 the boys and girls, most of them of grammar-school age, have participated in a daily program of religious and citizenship training and recreation.

The religious vacation school was carried out under the direction of the Rev. Joseph E. Gedra, pastor of Immaculate Conception Church, and the Rev. J. Edward Malloy of St. Joseph's Church, 2d and C sts. ne.

**10 Volunteer Teachers**

Brother Killian of the Missionary Cenacle of the Most Holy Trinity headed the staff of 10 volunteer teachers from Immaculate Conception Academy and Trinity College.

Part of each morning during the school month was devoted to study of the catechism. Students were divided into different age groups for these classes.

Later the boys and girls illustrated what they had learned from the morning catechism lesson with drawings or by making scrap books. In addition, they saw religious movies and slides on such things as the sacraments, the rosary and the mass.

A popular part of the program was the recess period, during which the boys played baseball, badminton or ping-pong and the girls joined in these sports or participated in games of their own.

**Published Weekly**

One of the highlights of the school was the weekly publication of the Trumpet. Edited by three of the girls who were on the staff, the paper contained stories written by the boys and girls, reports on school activities and news of the projects under construction.

At assembly time the children joined in devotions or learned new hymns. Yesterday the final ceremony opened with a mass celebrated at Immaculate Conception Church, followed by communion breakfast.

Prizes were awarded to boys and girls who attended the school regularly and to those whose projects were outstanding. In addition, each child was given a religious medal or picture as a souvenir of his summer in the school.

Similar schools were conducted this summer under the auspices of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine at Chaptico, Clinton, Gaithersburg and Great Mills, Md., and at St. Cyprians Church, 13th and C sts. se., and Holy Redeemer Church, 210 New York ave. nw.

As a result of the success of the schools, the confraternity plans to expand the program in the Archdiocese of Washington next summer. Father Gedra is director of the confraternity in this archdiocese.

# 17,079 Visited Cathedral Last Month

In spite of the hot and humid weather, more than 17,000 persons last month visited the Washington Cathedral.

Last year 16,880 persons visited the cathedral in July, compared with this year's July total of 17,079, according to cathedral officials.

Of those who visited the cathedral during the month, 3789 attended services and 11,745 were visiting "pilgrims" who toured the vast, unfinished structure.

A careful record of all those who attend each service, no matter how small, plus those who tour the building, is kept by James P. Berkeley, the cathedral verger. Berkeley is also the man responsible for seating, lighting and heating arrangements.

**Easter Month Is High**

According to Berkeley's records, about 237,000 persons last year visited the cathedral. Churchgoers totaled 125,000 and pilgrims 112,000.

Peak attendance at the cathedral usually is in Easter month, when an average of 10,000 persons attend the Easter morning services or tour the building. Greatest attendance ever recorded was before the war, when 13,000 persons visited the cathedral on Easter Sunday one year.

During April, 1949, 37,498 persons visited the cathedral. Of this total, 26,363 were visitors and 11,135 attended services.

December is a high attendance month because of many Christmas activities. Tourist visitors to the cathedral during the winter, however, fall off noticeably.

**Volunteers Escort Visitors**

February usually is the low attendance month, probably because the city has so few visitors at that time.

Visitors to the building are shown through by women who act as volunteer aides and who give brief lectures on the highlights of the cathedral. The number of visitors on some days is nearly 1000 persons. There are eight tours daily and four on Sunday.

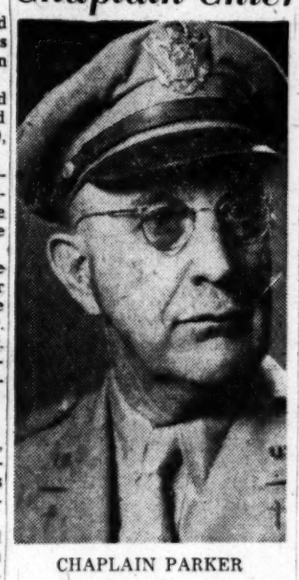
Services at the cathedral Sunday will include Holy Communion at 7:30 a. m. in St. John's Chapel and at 9:30 a. m. in Bethlehem Chapel; morning service at 11 a. m., evensong at 4 p. m. and an organ recital at 5 p. m.

## Bishop Oxnam to Speak Sunday Over WWDC

Methodist Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam of New York will discuss the issue of separation of church and state as it pertains to education over Ed Hart's program, "Is Congress Doing Its Job?" at 9:15 p. m. Sunday over WWDC.

Bishop Oxnam, one of the six presidents of the World Council of Churches, returned from England last week after presiding at sessions of the central committee of the World Council.

# Parker Given Approval as Chaplain Chief



CHAPLAIN PARKER

The Senate last week confirmed President Truman's nomination of Chaplain Roy Hartford Parker for a statutory four-year term as Army Chief of Chaplains.

Chaplain Parker, who will be promoted to the rank of major general, is now supervisory chaplain of the Far East Command at Tokyo. He succeeds Chaplain (Maj. Gen.) Luther D. Miller, whose four-year term as Chief of Chaplains was completed on July 13.

A native of Hickory, Mo., the new chief was educated at William Jewell Academy and College in Liberty, Mo., and is an ordained Southern Baptist clergyman.

He left a pastorate in Missouri to enter the Army chaplaincy in 1918 and was assigned to a post in Texas. Since then he has served in the Philippine Islands, aboard Army transports, in Hawaii, and at various posts in the United States.

During World War II he served in England and as theater chaplain in the North African theater of operations.

Before being named to his present post in Tokyo, he was chief of the personnel division of the office of the Chief of Chaplains here.

## Rev. Ebersole To Take Pulpit

The Rev. Luke Ebersole of College Park, Md., will be in charge of Christ Congregational Church, 9525 Colesville rd., Silver Spring, during the month of August and the first Sunday in September.

Mr. Ebersole will preach at 11 a. m. each Sunday, except August 14, when the service will be conducted by the Rev. George Avery Neeld of Baltimore. Mr. Ebersole, now a member of the Department of Sociology at the University of Maryland, was educated at Elizabethtown College, Crozier Theological Seminary and the University of Pennsylvania.

The Rev. John F. McClelland, minister of the church, will be vacationing at Orient, Long Island, until September 7.

## Grace Church to Hold Weekly Family Service

A series of family services will be held each Sunday at Grace Episcopal Church, 3601 Russell rd., Alexandria, beginning this Sunday.

Parents may bring their children to the last month of the summer Sunday school and attend church at the same time, the Rev. Edward L. Merrow, the rector, has announced. At 10:30 parents and children may go home together. The 11 a. m. service will be held as usual during the month.

## Kentucky Pastor Here

The Rev. Arthur P. Wilson, former pastor of Columbia Heights Christian Church here, will preach at 11 a. m. at Hamline Methodist Church, 16th and Allison sts. nw. Dr. Wilson is now pastor of the Cadiz, Ky., Christian Church.

# Sunday CHURCH EVENTS

"Three Terrible Words" will be the Rev. Edmund R. Strait's sermon subject at 9:30 a. m. at Westmoreland Congregational Church, Westmoreland Circle. There will be a service of reception for new members and the sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be celebrated.

**The Rev. R. Edward Dowdy, associate pastor of First Baptist Church, 16th and O sts. nw., will preach at 9:45 and 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. at the church. Mr. Dowdy has just returned from his summer vacation. The Rev. Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden, pastor of First Church, will be on vacation until after Labor Day.**

*Dr. Lawrence D. Folkemer, head of the Department of Religion at George Washington University, will be the guest speaker at 9 and 11 a. m. at Luther Place Memorial Church, Thomas Circle. His sermon is entitled "The Care of the Soul."*

"On Being Forty Years Old" will be the topic of a sermon by the Rev. C. Stanley Lowell at 11 a. m. at Wesley Methodist Church, Connecticut ave. and Jocelyn sts. nw. This will be Mr. Lowell's last sermon until he returns from his vacation on September 11.

**The Feast of the Transfiguration, patronal feast of Transfiguration Episcopal Church, 1415 Gallatin st. nw., will be observed at 8 and 11 a. m. with holy communion services. The Rev. John J. Queally, the rector, will officiate.**

*"Why Belong to a Church?" will be discussed at 6:30 p. m. at an outdoor service for young people at Sidwell Friends School, 3901 Wisconsin ave. nw. The Rev. Thomas M. Steen, director of the Department of Christian Education of the Washington Federation of Churches, will be the speaker. The Washington Federation of Christian Youth is sponsoring the meeting.*

# Catholic Action Summer School To Start Aug. 22

The nineteenth annual summer school of Catholic Action will begin on the Georgetown University campus with mass at 8:30 a. m. on Monday, August 22.

Sponsored by the Sodality Union of Washington, the school is conducted by the faculty and staff of the Queen's Work in St. Louis, Mo.

Day classes will be conducted from Monday through Saturday, August 27, from 8:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m., with night classes from 8 to 10:30 p. m., Monday through Friday, August 26. Registration will follow the opening mass.

Courses to be offered will include vocational guidance for teenagers, how to teach the catechism, tools for human relations, communism in theory and practice, how to start a sodality and what you should know about the Blessed Virgin Mary.

## Pastor Spottswood To Preach Sunday

The Rev. Stephen Gill Spottswood, pastor of John Wesley A. M. E. Zion Church, 14th and Corcoran sts. nw., will return from his vacation to preach at his church at 11 a. m. Sunday.

During his vacation, Dr. Spottswood was a delegate to the convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People at Los Angeles, Calif., and attended a meeting of the connectional council of the A. M. E. Zion Church at Asheville, N. C.

# Two British Pastors Talk Here Sunday

Two clergymen from the British Isles will preach in Washington churches on Sunday.

At First Congregational Church, 10th and G sts. nw., the guest preacher at 11 a. m. will be the Rev. B. Railton Bax of London, England, and at National Presbyterian Church, Connecticut ave. and N sts. nw., the speaker at 11 a. m. will be the Rev. John R. Gray of Glasgow, Scotland.

Mr. Bax, who studied law at Edinburgh University and theology at Cheshunt College in Cambridge, England, was the first Free Church Chaplain commissioned to the Royal Air Force.

At the end of the war he was called to the pastorate of Ealing Green Congregational Church in London. Under his leadership the church, badly damaged during the war, has been completely repaired.

Mr. Gray was a chaplain with the Royal Navy at Scapa Flow, West and South Africa, Ceylon and India and was a lecturer to newly commissioned officers while in the Navy. He is now pastor of St. Stephen's-Buccleuch Parish Church, Glasgow.

Dr. Gray delivered the prayer which opened the session of the Senate on Tuesday. It was the first time within the memory of Senate Parliamentarian Charles Watkins that the prayer was given by a minister from another country.

## Cleveland Park Church To Hear Rev. Gallagher

The Rev. Buell G. Gallagher of the United States Office of Education, will preach at 11 a. m. Sunday and again on August 14 at Cleveland Park Congregational Church, 3400 Lowell st. nw.

Dr. Gallagher, formerly president of Talladega College in Alabama and until recently a professor at the Pacific School of Religion at Berkeley, Calif., is an authority on race relations and has written several books on the subject.

## Communion Service

The Rev. James D. Foy will officiate at a service of Holy Communion at 11 a. m. Sunday at Mount Zion Methodist Church, 1334 29th st. nw. It will be Mr. Foy's last sermon before he leaves Washington for his vacation. He will return September 4.

## Chicken Supper Tonight

The Ladies' Association, the Woman's Auxiliary of Trinity Episcopal Church at Upper Marlboro, will serve a fried chicken and ham supper from 5 to 8 p. m. today at the parish hall. The cost will be $1.50 to adults and 75 cents for children.

## Cripps to Visit U. S. To Confer on Dollar

London, Aug. 5 (AP).—Sir Stafford Cripps plans to leave London for Washington September 3 in quest of a cure for Britain's dollar ills.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, now under treatment in Switzerland for a digestive ailment, will travel by air. Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin is expected to board a boat on August 27 to join Cripps in Washington for dollar talks with American and Canadian leaders.

## 10,900,000 Persons In U. S. 65 or Over

New York, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—There are 10,900,000 persons in the United States who are 65 or over, the Institute of Life Insurance reported today. They represent 7.5 per cent of the population, a gain of 3 per cent since 1900.

Vermont leads the list with 10 per cent of its population 65 and over, while South Carolina is the youngest State, with only 4.4 per cent.

## Donkey Ball Game Scheduled by P-TAs

A donkey baseball game—in which the players will round the bases and do the fielding astride long-eared steeds—will be played by members of the Mount Vernon (Va.) High School P-TA against the Groveton (Va.) P-TA at 8:30 p. m. Wednesday.

The game, to be played at the Mount Vernon High School stadium, six miles south of Alexandria on Route 1, is a benefit for both schools.


Catholic

ST. MARY'S
8th St. Between G and H Sts., N.W.
SUNDAY MASSES
7, 8:30, 10:15, 11:15, 12:15
MIRACULOUS MEDAL NOVENA
Every Monday, Masses, 8 and 10 A. M.
Devotions at 11:30 A. M. 12:05, 4:00, 4:30, 5:00, 5:30, 6:00, 6:30, 7:15, 8:00, 8:45 and 9:15.
8:00—Broadcast Over WWDC

St. Dominic's
6th and E Sts. S.W.
SUNDAY MASSES
6, 6:45, 7:30, 9, 10, 11:15, 12:15
DAILY MASSES
6, 7, 8, 8:30
Holy Hour: Wednesday Evenings, 7:30
Rosary: Every Evening, 7:30

Unitarian

All Souls' Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Minister
A. Powell Davies, D.D.
11:00 A.M.—Morning Worship.
Sermon by Rev. George H. Wood, St. Paul's Universalist Church, Meridian, Connecticut.
"A TRUE RECORD."
Universalist National Memorial Church Cooperating.

Pentecostal

PENTECOSTAL (ONENESS) ASSEMBLY
Pythian Hall, 1012 9th St. N.W.
Elevator to 4th floor
Sunday School 9:30 A. M.
Worship Service 10:45 A. M.
Message—"RETURN OF THE JEWS TO PALESTINE."

The Methodist Church — The Methodist Church

HEADQUARTERS—METHODIST BUILDING, 100 Maryland Ave. N.E.
Resident Bishop Charles W. Flint, D.D., LL.D.
District Superintendents Fred C. Reynolds, D.D., Ralph D. Smith, Ph.D.

EPWORTH
13th St. & North Carolina Ave. N.E.
J. E. KEMP HORN, Minister
11:00 A.M.—Rev. Gaither Warfield, Guest Preacher
7:30 P.M.—Mr. Dan Harlan, Guest Speaker.

CONGRESS HEIGHTS
Fifth St. and Alabama Ave. S.E.
Rev. George L. Conner, Minister
Rev. James M. McCauley, Assistant
9:30 A.M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A.M.—Morning Worship.
Nursery During All Morning Services

Woodside Methodist Church
8814 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Rev. Edgar A. Sexsmith, D.D., Associate
REV. PHILIP C. EDWARDS, M.A. MINISTER
9:45 to 10:45 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—Communion Meditation. "FOR GOD SO LOVED THE WORLD."
7:15 P.M.—Methodist Youth Fellowship.

WAUGH
THIRD AND A STS. S.E.
REV. HIRL A. KESTER, Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—Morning Worship
6:45 P.M.—Youth Fellowship.

FRANCIS ASBURY
3146 16th STREET N.W.
Dr. O. BRYAN LANGRALL, Minister
9:30 A.M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A.M.—"KEEP UP YOUR COURAGE."
CHURCH NURSERY
7:30 P.M.—Sound Picture, "SALT OF THE EARTH."
We want YOU to come

McKENDREE
South Dakota Ave. and 24th St. at Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
Horace E. Cromer, Minister
Robert E. Zimmerli, Assistant
9:45 A.M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A.M.—Holy Communion

BETHESDA
Norfolk & St. Elmo Aves., Bethesda, Md.
Rev. H. P. CHANDLER, Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—Morning worship.

HAMLINE — 16th and Allison Sts. N.W.
9:45 A.M.—Church School—Sparkman Bible Class.
11:00 A.M.—Rev. Arthur P. Wilson, Guest Preacher.
7:00 P.M.—Youth Fellowship.

WESLEY
Conn. Ave. & Jocelyn St. N.W.
C. Stanley Lowell, Minister
James L. McLain, Director of Music
9:45 A.M.—Church School
11:00 A.M.—"ON BEING FORTY YEARS OLD." Sermon by Mr. Lowell.

Metropolitan Memorial — Nebraska & New Mexico Avenue
"The National Church"
DR. EDWARD GARDINER LATCH, Minister
9:30 A.M.—Adult class in the Sanctuary.
9:30 and 11:00 A.M.—Sunday School for children.
11:00 A.M.—Worship—Rev. Edward B. Lewis.

FOUNDRY — 16th Street Near P N.W.
Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—"VALUES THAT SUSTAIN OUR CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION." The Rev. Albert Joseph McCartney, D.D., LL.D., Director, Sunday Evening Club, Chicago, Ill.
8:00 P.M.—"THE DIVINE APPRAISER." The Rev. Ralph Candler John, S.T.M., the American University.

MOUNT VERNON PLACE
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth N.W.
Ministers: John W. Rustin, A. N. Warner
TWO MORNING SERVICES
9:00 and 11:15 A.M.—"ON BEING PROUD OF THE GOSPEL."
8:00 P.M.—"SATAN IN MASQUERADE."
Rev. Paul L. Hardin, Jr., Minister of Wesley Memorial Methodist Church, High Point, N. C.

CALVARY — 1459 Columbia Road N.W. — Convenient to bus and car lines.
Dr. Orris Gravenor Robinson, Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School Classes
8:45 & 11 A.M.—Nursery Care.
8:45 and 11 A.M.—Holy Communion.
8:15 P.M.—"I WOULD BE GREAT"—Mr. Robert V. Wertz, Guest Speaker.

CHEVY CHASE, — 6401 Connecticut Ave. (At Shepherd)
"A Community Church"
Clifford Homer Richmond, S.T.D., Minister
11:00 A.M.—Rev. W. Harold Snape, Guest Speaker.

ELDBROOKE — Wisconsin Ave. & River Rd. N. W. No. 30 Friendship Heights Car
REV. P. PAUL HARRIS, MINISTER
9:00 A.M.—Early Chapel Service. Mr. Hughes Evans.
10:00 A.M.—Church School, all ages.
11:00 A.M.—Rev. Thomas Steen, Federation of Churches.

Episcopal — Episcopal

ST. JOHN'S
Lafayette Square
8:00—Holy Communion
9:30—Holy Communion
11:00—Holy Communion, Rev. Roy W. Battenhouse
7:30—Organ Music
11:00—Children Taken Care Of in the Church House
Weekday Services:
Mon., Tues., Thurs. and Sat. at noon. Wed. and Fri. at 7:30 a. m.

ST. PAUL'S 2430 K St. N.W. Washington Circle
Low Mass at 7:30 A.M.; Parish Mass at 9:30 A.M.; Morning Prayer at 11 A.M.; Sung Mass at 11:15 A.M., and Solemn Evensong and Benediction at 8 P.M.
Low Mass Daily Except Sat. at 7 A.M.; Saturday at 12 Noon. Confessions Saturday 5 to 6 P. M. and by appointment.

ST. THOMAS' CHURCH
18th Street between P and Que
Near Dupont Circle
The Rev. Harold Bend Sedgwick, Rector
8 A.M. Holy Communion.
11 A.M. Holy Communion and Sermon. The Rev. William P. Anna, Jr.
A Cordial Welcome

ALL SOULS MEMORIAL CHURCH
Cathedral Ave., just East of Conn.
2 blocks No. of Wardman Park Hotel
8:30 A.M.—Holy Communion.
11:00 A.M.—Service and Sermon.

GRACE CHURCH
3601 Russell Road, Alexandria, Va.
The Rev. Edw. L. Merrow, Rector
8:00 A.M.—Holy Eucharist.
9:30 A.M.—Church School.
9:30 A.M.—Holy Eucharist (Sermon).
11:00 A.M.—Holy Eucharist (Nursery).
Church is Air-Cooled

EPIPHANY
1317 G Street N.W.
THE REV. LELAND STARK
THE REV. RICHARD WILLIAMS
8:00 A.M.—Holy Communion.
11:00 A.M.—Holy Communion. The Rev. John Hildebrand
11:00 A.M.—Nursery.
6:00 P.M.—Young Adults Forum.
8:00 P.M.—Holy Communion. The Rev. John Hildebrand
Daily Intercessory Prayers, 12:05 Noon.

The Church of The Ascension and St. Agnes
12th and Massachusetts Ave. N.W.
The Rev. Albert J. duBois, S.T.B., Rector
6:30 Holy Communion (Episcopal Hospital).
7:30 Low Mass.
9:30 Sung Mass with Sermon, Sunday School and Nursery.
11:00 Low Mass with Hymns.
WEEK DAYS: Mass daily at 7 a. m.; second Mass on Thursdays and Holy Days at 9:30 a. m.; Healing Service on Thursdays at 10 a. m.; Intercessions on Fridays after the 7 a. m. Mass. Confessions: Saturdays, 4-5 and 7:30-8:30 p. m.
Church equipped with hearing devices for the hard of hearing.

PARKFAIRFAX—FAIRLINGTON
SAINT CLEMENT'S CHURCH
1701 Seminary Road
(2 Blocks North of Fairlington Center)
Rev. Darby Woods Betts, Rector
8:00 A.M.—Holy Communion.
11:00 A.M.—Holy Communion and Sermon by Dr. Albert T. Mollegen.
11:00 A.M.—Children's Nursery.
Air Conditioned

Trinity Church
Piney Branch Rd. at Dahlia St. N.W.
REV. ROBERT S. TRENBATH, Rector
8 and 11 A.M.—Holy Communion.

ST. STEPHEN and the INCARNATION
16th & Newton Sts. N.W.
Services: 8 and 11 A.M.

WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL
Open Daily from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.
Sunday's Honored State: CALIFORNIA
Eighth Sunday After Trinity
August 7, 1949
7:30 A.M.—Holy Communion St. John's Chapel.
9:30 A.M.—Holy Communion, Bethlehem Chapel. The Rev. George C. Weiser, D.D.S., Rector, St. Michael's Episcopal Church, Arlington, Va.
11:00 A.M.—Holy Communion, The Very Rev. John W. Suter, Dean. Sermon, The Rev. G. Gardner Monks, Canon.
4:00 P.M.—Evensong and Sermon, The Rev. Albert E. Taylor, Rector, St. David's Episcopal Church.
8:00 P.M.—Organ Recital, Ronald Arnatt, First Congregational Church Organist.
Entrance Woodley Rd. at 36th St.
Buses N2, M6 and M8 Trolley No. 20
Daily Services: 7:30 A.M., 12 Noon and 4 P.M.
Tours: Every hour on the half hour, 9:30 A.M. to 4:20 P.M. Sundays: After the 11 A.M. and 4 P.M. Services, 2 and 3 P.M.

Evangelical and Reformed

CONCORDIA — EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN
20th and G Sts. N.W.
CHAS. ENDERS, D.D., Pastor
9:45 A.M.—Bible School.
11:00 A.M.—Worship Service with Sermon: "GOOD NEWS."
Nursery Service

Grace Reformed — 15th and O Sts. N.W.
Rev. Robert W. Olewiler, Pastor
The National Reformed Church
9:40 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—Pastor Preaching. Nursery during Service
Pastor on WASH-FM each Sat., 7:30 P.M.
ALL WELCOME

Church of Brethren

Washington City Church of the Brethren
Fourth and North Carolina Ave. S.E.
Dr. Warren D. Bowman, Pastor
Rev. Joseph L. Glick, Assistant Pastor
9:45 A.M.—Church School
11:00 A.M.—"THE CHURCH OF MY HEART." Dr. Bowman.
11:00 A.M.—Youth Church
No Evening Service During August

Lutheran — Lutheran

AUGUSTANA
V and New Hampshire N.W.
Pastor, Clarence T. Nelson
9:30 A.M. Church School
Two Morning Services 9:30, 11:00 A.M.
Holy Communion Service
"BY THEIR FRUITS"
Pastor Nelson Preaching

GRACE
16th & Varnum Sts. N.W.
Gerhard E. Lenski, Pastor
8:30 and 11 A.M. Identical Services
"HOW GOD FORGIVES"
Holy Communion
9:45 A.M.—Church School.

ST. PAUL'S
Conn. Ave. at Everett St. N.W.
HENRY W. SNYDER, D.D., Minister
9:30 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—"FIT TO BE TIED." Rev. Henry W. Snyder, Jr.
Broadcast over WBCC, 1120 KC

LUTHER PLACE MEMORIAL
Thomas Circle, 14th and N N.W.
L. RALPH TABOR, D.D., PASTOR
WILLIAM R. SUMMER, Assistant.
9:00—Matins
9:45—Church School
11:00—The Service
"THE CARE OF THE SOUL"
5:30—Fellowship Supper
6:30—Youth Meeting

ZION
New Hampshire and Buchanan St. NW
REV. EDWARD R. BLEY
9:40 A.M.—Sunday School
11:00 A.M.—"OF TREES AND PEOPLE"

FAITH
LEE BLVD. AT JACKSON ST.
Arlington, Va.
Rev. ROBERT W. LONG, Pastor
8:30 and 11:00 A.M.—"SON OF ENCOURAGEMENT."
9:40 A.M.—Church School.

Christ Lutheran
(Missouri Synod)
16th and Gallatin Streets N.W.
REV. WILLIAM F. BRUENING, Pastor
REV. J. F. WENCHEL, D.D., D. Emeritus
8:30 and 11 A.M.—"RELATIVES OF JESUS."
9:45 A.M.—Sunday School and Bible Class.

ATONEMENT
North Capitol and Rhode Island Ave.
Rev. Paul L. Reaser
9:00 and 11 A.M.—Worship Service.
9:00 A.M.—Children's Sunday School.
10:00 A.M.—Adults' Sunday School.

LUTHERAN CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION
212 EAST CAPITOL STREET
CAPITOL HILL
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Rev. Arnold P. Keller, Jr.
Pastors
8:30 A.M.—Sermon: "COMMUNION MEDITATION," Pastor Keller.
9:30 A.M.—SUNDAY SCHOOL.
11:00 A.M.—Sermon: "THE LAW OF DISPLACEMENT," Pastor Keller.
6:45 P.M.—JOINT LUTHER LEAGUES.
8:00 P.M.—Sermon: "BENEATH THE CROSS OF JESUS," Dr. Van Deusen.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED

Interdenominational

The Church Of the Saviour
An Ecumenical Church
HQS. 1707 19th St. N.W., Tel. MI. 2809
NEWTON GORDON COSBY, Minister
Sunday Worship, 11:00 A.M.
Friday Supper 7:15 P.M. and Varied Activities at 8 P.M.

Church of Christ

Arlington Church of Christ
20 North Irving St., Arlington, Va.
John H. Renshaw, Minister
10:00 A.M.—Bible Class—For All.
11:00 A.M.—"FORSAKING THE ASSEMBLY."
7:45 P.M.—"CASES OF NON-CONVERSIONS."
Landon A. Hatley.
Wednesday 7:45 P.M.—Worship and Bible study.
Public Is Cordially Invited

Christian Church (Disciples)

Fifteenth Street
15th St. and Kentucky Ave. S.E.
Rev. David L. Watterworth, Minister
9:00 A.M.—SUMMER WORSHIP. Rev. W. Gerald Flinn Guest Speaker
9:00 A.M.—CHURCH SCHOOL. Nursery Thru Juniors

MT. RAINIER — Bunker Hill Rd 33rd St. Ext.
Marion B. Brinson, Minister
9:30 A.M.—Bible School.
10:45 A.M.—"OUR GREATER HOPE."
6:45 P.M.—Christian Endeavor.

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS — 1423 Park Road N.W.
HARRY L. BELL, Minister
10:50 A.M.—Sermon by Rev. Richard T. Mills. Mr. Bell, Presiding.

National City Christian
THOMAS CIRCLE
DR. J. WARREN HASTINGS, Minister
MYRON W. CHRISMAN, Associate Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School.
10:50 A.M.—Morning Worship. W. H. Pinkerton, Guest Preacher.
6:30 P.M.—Young Adult Fellowship.

Spiritual Science of U. C.

FIRST SPIRITUAL SCIENCE CHURCH OF WASHINGTON, D. C., Inc.
1900 F St. N.W., Washington, D. C.
REV. ALICE W. TINDALL, Pastor
Private Appointments
Spiritual and Healing Meetings with Messages
Sunday, Tuesday, Thursday, 8 P. M.
Tuesday, 2:30 P. M.
Developing Classes Wed., 3:30, 8 P. M.
Tel. ME. 0540

# White House Parley On School Aid Held

By Mary Spargo
*Post Reporter*

President Truman yesterday called Democratic congressional leaders to the White House to press for action on the 300 million dollar Federal aid to education bill.

The hour-long White House conference, however, apparently failed to enhance chances for House passage of the controversial measure which has touched off a bitter Nationwide religious dispute.

House Democratic Leader John W. McCormack (D., Mass.) informed the Chief Executive that action on the legislation this session is "very problematical."

Chairman John Lesinski (D., Mich.) of the House Education and Labor Committee, which has bottled up legislation on the subject, refused to say whether or not he would call a meeting of his committee again to discuss it.

**Group Seeks Meeting**

Meanwhile over the weekend a group from the Education Committee, led by Representative Hugo S. Sims, jr. (D., S. C.), is making a drive for the necessary 13 signatures to a committee petition to obtain a meeting next Tuesday.

Sims has expressed confidence that if the Senate-passed Federal aid to education bill, which sidesteps the religious battle by leaving it up to the individual States, could come before the committee for a vote, it would be reported out.

McCormack said the basis for discussion at the White House was the so-called Thomas bill, already passed by the Senate. He would not disclose whether the conferees also discussed the measure introduced by Representative Graham A. Barden (D., N. C.), which originally sparked off the religious battle. The Barden bill specifically prohibits aid to other than nonpublic schools.

**No Decision Reached**

McCormack said the President was "very anxious to get a bill out this session if possible," but added that no decision had been reached at the meeting.

Federal aid to education was one of Mr. Truman's major campaign planks last election and formed an important part of the domestic program he hoped to enact.

McCormack said there was uncertainty throughout Congress that anything would be done.

Beside Lesinski and McCormack, present at the conference were Vice President Alben Barkley (D., Ky.), House Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.), Senate Majority Leader Scott Lucas (D., Ill.), Chairman Elbert D. Thomas (D., Utah) of the Senate Labor and Public Welfare Committee, Senator J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.) and Representative Percy Priest (D., Tenn.), House Democratic whip.

Of all the conferees only Thomas and McGrath, neither of whom is in the House, gave the President any encouragement.

McGrath said he hoped the meeting would speed action on the legislation and Thomas declared chances for completing action on some kind of measure were "good."

**Prince Georges**

## *County Lists Two New Polio Cases*

Two new polio cases were reported yesterday by the Prince Georges County Health Department. Both were admitted to Children's Hospital.

One was a 1-year-old boy from the 4200 block of Sheridan st., Riverdale, and the other an 8-year-old girl from the 3900 block of Oglethorpe st., Hyattsville.

These cases, authorities said, brought the total this year to 15 cases in Prince Georges County, six of which were from Riverdale. The total for the greater Washington area is now 48 cases thus far this year.

# McCormick Tells Why He Bought Paper

Chicago, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of the Chicago Tribune, today said his sole motive for buying the Washington Times-Herald was to present "the American point of view" in the Nation's Capital.

Charging that the Administration and the State Department are "disloyal," McCormick said the Tribune had been influential in electing Lincoln and preserving the Union, and "it will now become the most important single factor in rescuing it."

McCormick returned from an inspection of the Tribune's new property to tell of an "offhand, facetious" remark he made while attending a dinner given by Senator and Mrs. George Malone (R., Nev.) at the C. E. Tuttle estate near Baltimore.

**'Sending U. S. to Washington'**

He said the remark was to the effect that he had been trying for a long time to bring Washington into the United States, and that "now I'm sending the United States to Washington."

The colonel said the remark met with wide acclaim among Republicans, Democrats and office-holders, and added:

"The Administration and the State Department are disloyal, and the smaller fry have to go along, however unwillingly.

"The fact that the American point of view is to be presented in Washington delighted them.

"There could be no other motive for taking on another newspaper. There are no economic advantages in a string of newspapers. Each one has to pay for its features. Each one has to pay for its news services. Each one must have its local staff of editors. Each one must have its complete mechanical force.

**City 'Prestige Minded'**

"Washington, with its Congress, officialdom, its brass and its diplomatic service, is very prestige-minded. It would not have been wise to acquire the paper unless a publisher of great prestige could be supplied.

"This is found in Mrs. Miller [Mrs. Ruth (Bazy) Miller, president of the La Salle (Ill.) News-Tribune Publishing Co. and a niece of McCormick's], the daughter and granddaughter of Senators, a daughter of a Congresswoman, and who has, in addition, the prestige of the Medill family name."

## Leading Havana Daily Sold for a Million

Havana, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Sale of El Mundo, one of Havana's leading daily morning newspapers, was announced today by Dr. Pedro Cue, it former president and director. The price was "around one million dollars," according to the new owners.

The owners were identified as a syndicate comprising Amadeo Barletta, a motor magnate; Eliseo Guzman, former vice president of Diario de la Marina; Martinez Zaldo, former business manager of Alerta and Dr. Luis Botifoil, attorney and close friend of Cuban President Carlos Prio.

ecutive jobs temporarily, it was Guzman will take over all announced.

## *Juvenile Court Judge Sworn*

The Washington Post

EDITH H. COCKRILL took the oath of office as judge of Juvenile Court yesterday before Chief Judge Nathan Cayton of the Municipal Court of Appeals. Miss Cockrill, 35, wore the corsage of green orchids at the ceremony

## *Troops at Myer To Give Gen. Gay Sendoff Today*

Third Infantry troops and the United States Army Band will provide a send-off ceremony for Maj. Gen. Hobart R. Gay, departing commanding general of the Military District of Washington, at 8:30 a. m. today at Fort Myer.

Gen. Gay

An honor escort from the Third Infantry's Ceremonial Company will line the streets from the general's quarters on Lee ave. along the parade route to the Commissary Gate at the fort.

As General Gay leaves his quarters, the band will strike up "Auld Lang Syne" and a 15-gun salute will be fired.

General and Mrs. Gay will then motor to California, where they will sail September 6 to General Gay's new post of duty with the Far East command.

## *Dewey Rejects Demand He Run For U. S. Senate*

New York, Aug. 5 (AP).—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey today turned down a demand he "make good" for the Republican Party in New York by seeking a United States Senate seat this fall.

The demand came from Representative W. Kingsland Macy, former State GOP chairman, who accused Dewey of placing the party "behind the eight-ball in the coming campaign."

The Governor's office in Albany referred questioners to Dewey's unqualified statement at a news conference June 29. Dewey then said he would not seek the Senate seat.

The New York Herald Tribune said Macy—demanding that Dewey run for the Senate in November—told the Governor in a letter:

"You have shaped things in such a manner as to make your own candidacy the only possible solution. Now it is up to you to make good."

Macy's letter, as quoted by the newspaper, said Dewey had "impeached the candidacy of your own appointee" to the Senate, Senator John Foster Dulles, by saying Dulles would not run in the fall.

## *Opposition Faces Taft in Ohio's GOP Primary*

Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 5 (AP).—Murray D. Lincoln, a farm leader with labor support, said today he might oppose United States Senator Robert A. Taft in the Republican priamary next year.

The announcement startled Ohio Republican leaders. They had figured Taft would win renomination with little trouble before taking on an as-yet-unnamed Democratic opponent in a bitter fight.

Organized labor has marked the Republican congressional quarterback as its No. 1 target in 1950.

Lincoln, 57-year-old president of the Farm Bureau insurance firm, previously has been mentioned as a potential candidate for the Democrat nomination for United States Senator. It would be his first bid for political office.

# Push Ahead, Truman Tells Trust Probers

Closing a month's hearings on the means of checking the growth of economic monopolies in the United States, a House Judiciary subcommittee yesterday heard words of encouragement from President Truman.

Chairman Emanuel Celler (D., N. Y.) told the committee the President had expressed keen interest in the monopoly hearings, realizing to the full the growth of monopoly in the United States.

Celler quoted the Chief Executive as expressing keen interest in seeing the committee succeed, and offering aid in developing information.

**Asked to "Stand Firm"**

"He asked us to stand firm," Celler said, "and under no circumstances were we to allow anybody or anything to deter us in our work." Celler said there had been no attempts to deter the committee in its work.

Committee staff members said that in general the parade of distinguished witnesses, both conservative and liberal, had warned against permitting big business to grow unchecked to the point where national socialism becomes inevitable.

Yesterday's witness was Milton Handler, Columbia University law professor and draftsman of some of the early New Deal legislation.

Handler made numerous concrete suggestions for changes in legislation.

Whatever checks on the growth of business into monopolies are established in the law, Handler stressed, "it is vital that mergers and acquisitions be scrutinized before and not after they occur."

**Check Is Suggested**

He suggested, as one possible check, that companies worth five million dollars or more be required to get advance permission from the Federal Trade Commission before acquiring other companies.

"The striking weakness of our autitrust laws," Handler said, "is that they do not adequately deter wrongdoing."

Experience of the last 20 years, he added, has shown, however, that antitrust laws can be enforced.

He suggested substantial increases in funds for the antitrust division of the Justice Department and for the Federal Trade Commission.

The past reluctance of courts to impose prison sentences on violators might be overcome, Handler said, if the committee would issue in its report a declaration in favor of prison terms for flagrant and deliberate violations.

**Would Increase Fines**

The Columbia professor also suggested a large increase in the maximum fine for violation of the antitrust laws, suggesting $50,000 as a possible figure instead of the present $5000.

In proposing that large mergers and acquisitions be prohibited until approved by the FTC, the witness suggested these standards:

The acquisition should be in the public interest, should promote greater efficiency, should not substantially lessen competition, nor restrain trade, should not involve any of the leading 10 companies in an industry, and should not make the acquiring company so strong that it could fix its prices by its own administrative action aside from the forces of competition.

**Detroiters Testify**

## *Probers Hold Closed Talks On Maragon*

*By The Associated Press*

The Senate's "Five Per Cent" investigators yesterday took private testimony from three Detroit businessmen on defense contract dealings with John Maragon.

Maragon is one of the leading figures in the special committee's inquiry on go-betweens who helped companies get Federal contracts.

Identifying the Detroiters as officials of Austin Metal Products, Inc., Chairman Hoey (D., N. C.) told reporters their 90-minute testimony indicates Maragon "was not paid anything."

The company, he added, was "clearly entitled" to the $280,000 contract it got from the Army after asking Maragon to help them get it.

Hoey announced that Secretary of Defense Johnson will be the first witness Monday when the probe emerges from behind closed doors and becomes a full-dress hearing.

Johnson is expected to pledge his aid in ridding Washington of "5 per centers." He has denounced them before business groups and has declared no businessman needs a middleman in talking to the armed forces.

Right after Johnson will come Paul B. Grindle, whose published accusations inspired the inquiry. He charged that James V. Hunt, Washington management counselor, offered for $1000 to help him get contracts through Hunt's "influence" with certain officials. Hunt denies trying to sell influence.

The day brought these other developments:

1. The committee got from the State Department records on transactions involving Maragon. The files reportedly were from the office which handled liquidation of Government surpluses abroad.

2. Chairman Hebert (D., La.) of a House Armed Services Subcommittee announced his committee has found nothing to link Army officers with irregularities in the procurement of uniforms.

Representative Hebert so informed reporters after hearing Army Secretary Gray in closed session. Testimony was taken also from Stanley J. Cummings, executive secretary of the National Association of Uniform Manufacturers, Inc., of New York.

Earlier Hebert had quoted Cummings as saying Hunt had offered —for $25,000—to try to get Maj. Gen. Herman Feldman to withdraw a pending order which would have put the Army into the business of making officers' uniforms.

General Feldman, the Army Quartermaster General, was suspended last month along with Maj. Gen. Alden Waitt, chief of the Chemical Corps, after a military inquiry into "5 per cent" practices.

When yesterday's session broke up, Hebert told reporters Cummings testified emphatically he had no information indicating wrongdoing by any officer. A newsman asked:

"Then the suspensions of Feldman has nothing to do with this uniform case?"

Hebert replied, without elaboration: "You could make your own deduction. That question answers itself." He did not divulge Secretary Gray's testimony.

The subcommittee will take no more testimony on uniforms and next week will "close out the case, I hope," Hebert said. The committee's primary aim is to determine whether the Army should go ahead with plans to buy textiles, have uniforms made under contract with various companies, and then sell them to officers.

The Detroit trio was questioned this afternoon on "transactions in which John Maragon participated," Senator Hoey told newsmen.

The men are Nicholas K. P'sachos, termed by Hoey the "most important member" of the auto parts manufacturing company; Edgar Roger Snyder, vice president and general manager, and Harold Freedman, treasurer.

The Senator said the company was low bidder on the Army contract last spring. A delay developed in getting the $280,000 award, though the sum was well below the bid of General Motors, the only other candidate. P'sachos was quoting as saying he then went to Maragon, a friend of 20 years' standing, to see what he could do.

The Senator did not comment on what, if anything, Maragon was able to do. "Apparently the whole thing was on a basis of friendship," Hoey added.

# Non-Partisan Election Law May Be Tested

Montgomery County's Board of Election Supervisors is considering filing a "friendly suit" to test legality of a new county law requiring non-partisan local elections.

Carey E. Quinn, attorney for the board, said yesterday the body is faced with two apparently conflicting laws—a local one requiring non-partisan elections, and the so-called Lindsay Law enacted by the Maryland General Assembly which requires participation of political parties.

Under the State's declaratory judgments act, Quinn said, there is some legal doubt as to whether the board can initiate the test case on its own. Quinn said he thought the board can take the step and added that he would recommend such action.

The disputed local law, enacted by the County Council and scheduled to become effective August 15, provides that county council candidates shall not state any party affiliation or run under party banners.

Leaders of both the Republican and Democratic parties have indicated they do not plan test suits.

**At Medical Center**

## *Army Picks Kriwanek For QM Job*

The appointment of Lieut. Col. Frank F. Kriwanek, QMC, as quartermaster of the Army Medical Center was among the changes at the center announced by Maj. Gen. Paul H. Streit, MC, commanding general.

Colonel Kriwanek, a veteran of both World Wars who served as an enlisted man in the Mexican Expedition and in France during 1916 to 1919, succeeds Lieut. Col. Leroy Funck, QMC, who is being transferred to the European theater.

Maj. James H. Terry will serve as Protestant chaplain, at the center, replacing Capt. Norris T. Morton, transferred to Bolling Air Force Base.

Capt. John Obranovitch of 857 Van Buren st. nw. will take over as sales officer and Capt. Herbert G. Olmstead of Arlington, Va., was named laundry officer, according to the announcement.

# Hospital Council Picks H. D. Hamilton

Henry D. Hamilton, assistant to the director of Ellis Hospital in Schenectady, N. Y., has been appointed executive secretary of the Hospital Council of the National Capital area, Council Vice President James H. Lemon announced yesterday.

Hamilton will assume his duties August 15 and will give full time to the affairs of the area's hospitals, assisted by Miss Maxine Oberg, secretary, and Robert G. Whitton, consultant.

The new executive secretary succeeds Robert P. Bryant, who resigned in May to become manager of the University Club in Albany, N. Y.

Hamilton was formerly administrative officer for personnel of a Canadian Army general hospital. He is a graduate of the University of Saskatchewan, Canada, and received an M. S. degree from Columbia University.

## Arlington Patrolman Promoted to Detective

Promotion of Arlington patrolman Russell L. Runyon to detective effective August 1, has been announced by Arlington police chief, Harry L. Woodyard. Runyon replaces John E. Conway, who retired July 1 from the county force.

## Arlington Car Races

Prizes in Arlington County's second annual Coaster Car Race will be on display Monday at 3135 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Sergt. Frank Palmer, race director has announced. More than 35 boys will compete in the race, scheduled for 9:30 a. m. today.


Congregational

CLEVELAND PARK CHURCH
3400 Lowell Street Northwest
Alfred W. Hurst, D.D., Minister
11:00 A. M.—"FOUR PATHS TO REALITY." Dr. Buell G. Gallagher, Guest Speaker
Nursery for young children.

WESTMORELAND CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
(Formerly Mt. Pleasant)
1 Westmoreland Circle
Intersection of Western and Mass. Avenues N.W.
(From uptown, use Crosstown bus marked H-3—Westmoreland Circle; from downtown, use bus from 17th & K Streets, marked N-3—Wiconsin and Fessenden.)
9:30 A. M.—"THREE TERRIBLE, TERRIBLE WORDS!"
Service of Communion and Reception of Members
Mr. Strait Preaching — Constance Krueger, Soloist
Church School at 9:30
Philip Gordon Scott—Ministers—Edmund Robert Strait

Congregational

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
10th & G Sts. N.W.
Carl Heath Kopf
Hubert S. Beckwith, Whiteford L. Hall
11 A. M.
"REASON AND GRACE"
Rev. B. Railton Bax
of London
Guest Preacher

Seventh-Day Adventist — Seventh-Day Adventist

SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST
Services Every Saturday
SABBATH SCHOOL 9:30 a.m., CHURCH SERVICE 11 a.m.
SLIGO, Flower and Carroll Aves., Takoma Park
N. S. Ashton, Minister
TAKOMA PARK, Carroll and Willow Streets
2 Services, 9 and 11:30 A.M.; Sabbath School 10:10 A.M. George S. Rapp, Minister.
WASHINGTON SANITARIUM, Columbia Hall.
Flower & Carroll. C. E. Westphal, Minister.
ALEXANDRIA, Commonwealth at Oak.
Donald F. Haynes, Minister.
For other Adventist churches in the Washington area call GEorgia 8791
Thy word is a lamp unto my feet Ps. 119:105.

Christian Science — Christian Science

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
CHURCHES AND READING ROOMS IN GREATER WASHINGTON
Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts
Except as noted, Sunday Services 11 A.M. and 8 P.M. Sunday School 11 A.M. Wednesday Evening Meetings at 8 P.M. include testimonies of Christian Science healing.
JOINT READING ROOM, 1601 I STREET N.W.
Wkdys.—8 A.M. to 9 P.M. Wed.—8 to 7:00. Sun and hol.—2 to 6
All are invited to attend our services and use our Reading Rooms
Subject of Lesson-Sermon August 7th
"SPIRIT"
Golden Text: Psalms 139: 1, 7. O Lord, thou hast searched me, and known me . . . whither shall I go from thy spirit? or whither shall I flee from thy presence?
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
FIRST CHURCH: Columbia Road and Euclid Street N.W. Reading Room, 1832 Conn. Ave. N.W. Week Days 9 to 9. (Wed. to 7). Sun. and hol., 2 to 6.
SECOND CHURCH: 619 D St. S.E. (No Sun. Eve. Service.) Reading Room: Plaza Hotel, First & D Sts. N.E., Weekdays 10 to 7:30, (Wed. to 7); Sun. and hol., 2:30 to 5:30.
THIRD CHURCH: 13th and L Sts. N.W. (Sun., 11 A.M. & 5 P.M.) Reading Room, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G Sts. Weekdays, 9 to 9. (Wed. to 7:30); Sun. and hol., 2 to 6.
FOURTH CHURCH: 16th and Oak Sts. N.W. (No Sun. Eve. Serv. July & Aug.) Reading Room, Riggs Bank Bldg., 14th and Park Rd. N.W. Weekdays 9 to 9 (Wed. to 7:30); Sun. and hol. 2:00 to 5:30.
FIFTH CHURCH: 1238 31st St. N.W. (No Sun. Eve. Service). Reading Room, 1636 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. Weekdays 12:30 to 5 (Wed. to 7:00). Closed Sun. and hol.
SOCIETY: 1302 Rhode Island Ave. N.W. (No Sun. Eve. Service) Reading Room, 1302 Rhode Island Ave. N.W. Weekdays, 4 to 8 (Wed. to 7:45); Sunday and Holidays, 4 to 6.
SOCIETY: 3563 Mass. Ave. N.W. Sunday, 11 a. m. No Sunday School; Wed. 8 p. m.
MARYLAND
CHEVY CHASE FIRST CHURCH: 5908 Conn. Ave. Sun. School Chevy Chase Elementary School, Rosemary St. Reading Room, 7 Wilson Lane, Bethesda. Weekdays 1 to 5. Closed Sun. and hol.
HYATTSVILLE FIRST CHURCH: 6221 43rd Ave. (No Sun. Eve. Service) Wed., 8:15 P.M. Reading Room, 6221 43rd Ave. Weekdays 1 to 4. Closed Sun. and hol.
SILVER SPRING FIRST CHURCH: 8001 Ga. Ave.; Sun. sch., adjoining Bldg., (No Sun. Eve. Serv.) Reading Room, 8616 Ga. Ave. Weekdays, 12 to 4, also Mon. & Fri., 7 to 9, Sun. 2 to 5. Closed hols.
VIRGINIA
ALEXANDRIA FIRST CHURCH: 1709 Russell Rd. (No Sun. Eve. Serv.) Reading Room, 108 N. Patrick, Alex. Weekdays 9 to 5:00. Closed Sun. and hol.
ARLINGTON, FIRST CHURCH, 6843 Little Falls Road, East Falls Church. (No Sun. Eve. Service). Wed., 8:15 P.M. Reading room, 6843 Little Falls Road, East Falls Church. Weekdays, 11 to 2. Closed Sun. and holidays.
ARLINGTON SECOND CHURCH: 1913 Wilson Blvd. (Colonial Vill. Ballroom.) (No Sun. Eve. Serv.). R. Rm. 2030 N. 16th St. Weekdays 11 to 4 and Friday 7 to 9. Closed Sun. and hol.

Greek Orthodox

ST. SOPHIA
GREEK-ORTHODOX CHURCH
Eighth and I Sts., N.W.
Rev. Archmandrite Atmilianos Laioussis
Mass 10 to 12 A.M. Sundays and Holidays

Divine Science

FIRST DIVINE SCIENCE CHURCH
SHERATON HOTEL
15th and L Sts. N.W.
THE REV. ADDIE REA PEOPLES
SUNDAY, 11 A. M.
"LOVEST THOU ME?"
THURSDAY, 8 P. M.
"THE EIGHTH COMMANDMENT."
All Are Welcome

Unity

UNITY NEW COLONIAL HOTEL
Affiliated with Unity School of Christianity, Kansas City, Mo.
E. Roy Feldt, Minister
Sun., 11:00 A. M.—"EXPERIENCES."
Adelaide Cotter, Philadelphia, Pa.

Presbyterian — Presbyterian

GEORGETOWN
3115 P Street N.W.
REV. JOHN BAILEY KELLY, D.D., Pastor
11:00 A.M.—Morning Worship.

CONGRESS HEIGHTS
South Capitol and Chesapeake S.W.
Rev. Richard B. Pursel, Minister
11:00 A.M.—"THE DAMAGE OF A SPIRITUAL VACUUM."
Everyone Welcome

SIXTH
Sixteenth and Kennedy Sts. N.W.
Earl Franklin Fowler, D.D., Minister
Clarence G. Shaw Organist
11:00 A.M.—"THE SEARCH FOR HAPPINESS"
Rev. Lloyd G. Brown Guest Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School.

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS
Columbia Road and Kalorama
Rev. Robert E. Sherrill, Minister
Rev. Clifton Olmstead, Assistant
Morning Worship 11:00 A. M.
"SPIRITUAL FLUCTUATIONS"
Mr. Olmstead, preaching
George A. Myers, Soloist
Mary Vorhees Botts, Organist

SHERWOOD
Rhode Island Ave., at 22nd St. N.E.
Richard M. Musser, Minister
9:45 A.M.—Church School for Young People and Adults
8:50 and 11 A.M.—"THE GREATEST NEED OF OUR LIVES."
Rev. Richard M. Musser
Nursery for Children.
7:00 P.M.—Youth Groups.

CHEVY CHASE
Connecticut Avenue at Chevy Chase Circle
Ministers
J. HILLMAN HOLLISTER
FRANKLIN B. GILLESPIE,
Minister of Music
Harold W. Dickensheets,
9:30 A.M.—Morning Worship.
"FOUNDATION." Dr. S. J. Venable

NEW YORK AVENUE
13th & H & New York Ave. N.W.
Acting Minister Rev. Robert T. Bridge
Director of Christian Education Rev. J. D. Bryden
Director of Music Charles Dana Beaschler
Organist, William Watkins
9:30 A.M.—Church Bible School.
10:40 A.M.—Organ Meditations.
11:00 A.M.—"THE SOUL'S QUEST AND THE SCOUL'S REST," The Rev. Robert T. Bridge, Speaking.
6:00 P.M.—Youth Groups.

First Church Arlington
Glebe Road at Wilson Blvd.
George Hileman Yount, Minister
Morning Worship, 9:00 and 11:00.
"FRIEND OF SINNERS"
Mr. Yount Preaching

GUNTON-TEMPLE
16th and Newton Sts. N.W.
DR. BERNARD BRASKAMP, Minister
Mr. Paul D. Gabla, Minister of Music
9:30 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—Sermon by L. Gordon Leech, "SEVENTY TIMES SEVEN."
Nursery During Service
Everybody Welcome

THE NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN
Connecticut Ave. and N and 19th Sts. N.W.
MINISTERS
EDWARD L. R. ELSON, T. A. STONE, T. SCHAEFER
11:00 A.M.—"SPLIT WATER." The Rev. John R. Gray, St. Stephen's—Buccleuch Parish Church, Glasgow, Scotland, preaching.
6:30 P.M.—Youth Groups.
Cars No. 40 & 42. Buses N-2 & L-2 stop in front of church

CHURCH OF THE PILGRIMS
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital
On the Parkway at 22nd & P Sts. N.W.
ANDREW R. BIRD, D.D., Pastor
10:00 A.M.—The Sunday School
11:00 A.M.—"THE ART OF BEING DIFFERENT."
6:30 P.M.—Youth Group.
7:45 P.M.—"WHEN FAITH GROWS THIN."
Rev. Andrew R. Bird, Jr., D.D.

THE OLD PRESBYTERIAN MEETING HOUSE
Built 1774 "A Shrine Becomes a Living Church"
SOUTH FAIRFAX STREET, ALEXANDRIA
11 A.M.—Sermon by Rev. J. Harvey Glass
2 to 5 P.M. Daily—Sanctuary and Historic Churchyard Open to Public
A Most Cordial Welcome

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Every Sunday, 9 A. M.
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Baptist — Baptist

PETWORTH BAPTIST CHURCH
7th and Randolph Streets, N.W.
Washington, D. C.
Rev. S. Lewis Morgan, Jr., Pastor
9:45 A.M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A.M.—Morning Worship. "THE RADIANT PILGRIMAGE."
6:45 P.M.—Training Union (Fully Graded)
8:00 P.M.—Evening Worship. "LEVELS OF LIVING." Mr. Howard Rees, Guest Speaker.
Wed. 8 P.M.—Mid-Week Prayer Service Led by Mr. Robert Farrall

ITALIAN BAPTIST
(Bi-Lingual)
CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER
1200 Kirby St. N.W.
(One block east of New York and New Jersey Aves.)
Rev. O. Marsellia, Pastor
9:40 A.M.—Bible School for all ages
10:55 A.M.—Worship Service. (Communion).
First and third Sundays, sermon in Italian. Second and fourth Sundays sermon in English.
6:30 P.M.—Young People's Union.
Thursdays, 8 P.M.—Prayer Meeting.

Seventh Day Baptist
Services Every Sabbath (Saturday)
10:30 and 11:30 A.M.
1012 9th St. N.W.
Pastor's Phone WA. 2713

CHEVY CHASE
5671 Western Avenue N.W.
Dr. Edward O. Clark, Pastor
W. Berkeley Ormond, Ed. Dir.
11:00 A.M.—Communion Service. Rev. C. W. Caulkins, Pastor Brookmont (Md.) Baptist Church.
9:45 A.M.—S. S. 6:45 P.M.—Y. P.

TAKOMA PARK
11:15 A.M.—"COVENANT STEWARDSHIP," Dr. M. C. Stitch.
7:45 P.M.—"CHANGE YOUR COURSE," Dr. Stith.
9:45 A.M.—Sunday School.
Training Union—6:30 P.M.

West Washington
31st and N Streets N.W.
CHARLES B. AUSTIN, Pastor
9:45 A.M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A.M.—Sermon by Rev. James Herrick Hall.

FIFTH
609 E Street S.W.
REV. JOHN T. COBURN, Pastor
9:45 A.M.—Sunday School
11:00 A.M.—"THE GREATEST WELCOME."
6:40 P.M.—Training Union.
8:00 P.M.—"MAN IS GOD'S LIKENESS." Rev. Joseph Sorrell, Guest Speaker.

CALVARY BAPTIST CHURCH
8th and H Sts. N. W.
Dr. Clarence W. Cranford, Minister
Rev. Idris W. Jones, Associate Minister
Rev. Bettina Gilbert, Minister of Education
Clyde J. Holt, Minister of Music
9:00 A.M.—Family Worship and Communion—"QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS"—Mr. Jones, preaching.
10:00 A.M.—Church School.
10:50 A.M.—Organ Meditation: Laura Hughes, Assistant Organist.
11:15 A.M.—Worship and Communion Service—"QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS"—Mr. Jones, preaching.
1:00 to 1:30 P.M.—The Chapel Hour: Station WOL, "STRENGTH FOR OUR DAY"—Mr. Jones.
6.44 P.M.—B.T.F. Groups.
8:00 P.M.—EVENING WORSHIP—Kendall Hall. "TO WHOM DO WE PRAY?" (1st in series on Lord's Prayer)—Mr. Jones preaching.

METROPOLITAN BAPTIST CHURCH
6th & A Streets N.E.
Dr. K. Owen White, Pastor; E. L. Markert, Educational Director
ON THE AIR—WWDC—8 to 9 P. M.
8:15 and 11:00 A.M.—"THE LORD'S NEED"
7:45 P.M.—"MY CHURCH"
Sermons by the Pastor.
9:30 A.M.—Sunday School.
6:20 P.M.—Baptist Training Union.
7:45 P.M.—Wednesday—HOUR OF POWER.
"HOLDING FORTH THE WORD OF LIFE"

NATIONAL BAPTIST MEMORIAL
16th Street and Columbia Road N.W.
Nursery open from 9:40 A. M. to 12:15 P. M.
9:40—Bible School for All Ages.
11:00 A.M.—"GOD OUR FATHER."
8:00 P.M.—"TO THOSE HOLDING THE KEY TO PEACE."
Both services by Rev. Howard Haworth.
6:45 P.M.—Training Fellowship.
Thurs., 8 P.M.—Mid-Week Prayer Service
EDWARD B. WILLINGHAM, D.D., MINISTER
HOWARD HAWORTH, MINISTER OF EDUCATION

GRACE BAPTIST CHURCH
9th and South Carolina Ave. S.E. (at Penna. Ave.)
MARTIN F. CLOUGH, TH. D., Pastor
9:30 A.M.—Bible School — 6:30 P.M.—B.T.U.—Adult Bible Class
Sunday Services—11:00 A.M. and 7:45 P.M.
Dr. Clyde W. Taylor, Speaker
Wed. 8:00 P.M.—"PRAISE, PRAYER AND BIBLE STUDY."
WE PREACH THE OLD-FASHIONED GOSPEL

FIRST BAPTIST
16th & O Sts. N.W.
Edward Hughes Pruden
R. Edward Dowdy
Ministers
TWO MORNING WORSHIP SERVICES
9:45 and 11 A.M.—"THEY SAT AT A TABLE"—Mr. Dowdy.
8:00 P.M.—"AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL"—Mr. Dowdy.
Senator Kerr will teach the Broughton Class tomorrow
Sunday School, 9:45 A.M. — Fellowship Groups, 6:00 P.M.

TEMPLE
10th & N Sts. N.W.
DR. MELVINE W. CRUMP, Pastor
DR. JOHN E. BRIGGS, Pastor Emeritus
Sunday School—9:40 A.M.—Class for all ages.
Worship 11:00 A.M.—Dr. Crump preaching.
Worship 8:00 P.M.—Rev. Virgil M. Hobbs preaching.
Music by the National Quartette.

LUTHER RICE MEMORIAL
5315 North Capitol Street — Rev. C. Michael Warr, Pastor
"A TESTIMONY FOR CHRIST IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL"
9:45 and 11 A.M.—Sunday School.
9:45 and 11 A.M.—Dr. Michael Walsh, Philadelphia, Penn.
6:45 P.M.—Training Union.
8:00 P.M.—Dr. Michael Walsh, Philadelphia, Penn.
Wed. 8:00 P.M.—PRAYER TIME.
Nursery Open All Services

# Nat Hitters 'Indifferent' Against Haefner, Lose, 4-1



## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

NINETEEN YEARS AGO, a kid shortstop came up to the Chicago White Sox from Atlanta and immediately began to fumble his way into notoriety. "Kid Boots," the Chicago fans dubbed him, and screamed for his removal from the line-up.

In Cleveland one day, the rookie found a friend. Up in the broadcasting booth, Tris Speaker heard the booing and asked for tolerance. "I may be wrong," Speaker broadcast, "but those fans who are booing this kid at shortstop are going to see him in this league for many years and they'll wind up cheering him."

POVICH

In his prophecy, Speaker hit it on the nose. Last night at Griffith Stadium the fans cheered the White Sox shortstop, the same one who had broken in so dismally with the same club in 1930. Luke Appling was called to the plate for acknowledgment of his feat of playing 2153 games as a big league shortstop, tying the all-time record of Rabbit Maranville.

The record for longevity among shortstops will belong exclusively to Appling by tomorrow. But his fame isn't pegged on that feat alone. Along the way he won two American League batting championships.

---

HE REMEMBERS the first game he played for the White Sox. "Danny MacFayden was pitching for Boston and I banged him for a single and a double. I got a stand-off. I think I batted in three runs and let in three. I figured if I just improved my hitting a little bit, I'd be vaulable to the team."

The record books say Appling is 40. That's a polite fiction. When Uncle Sam drafted him for the Army back in 1944 his baseball age was exposed as two years less than his true age. "Couldn't lie to the Government," says Luke, "maybe they wouldn't like it."

He cost the White Sox $25,000 originally. But Appling cut in for 25 per cent of the purchase price paid to Atlanta. That was one of his agreements with the Atlanta club when they grabbed him off the Oglethorpe College campus and thus deprived the college of its best infielder and top halfback.

---

"ATLANTA THOUGHT I was a third baseman instead of a shortstop. I proved I wasn't, right away. The first man up laid down a bunt and beat it out before I could get out of my tracks. It cost us a couple of runs, but I won my argument with Atlanta and they moved me back to shortstop," relates Appling.

All of this time Appling has been famed as the deadliest right-field hitter in the majors, despite the fact that he bats right-handed. He has his own explanation for that odd development. "I wasn't a rightfield hitter when I broke in. I batted only .232 and .274 in my first two seasons with the White Sox, hitting straight away, so I reckoned I'd better start hitting in some other direction."

It has worked out nicely for Luke. Only once in the last 16 seasons has he failed to hit .300, and that hasn't happened since 1943. He won the league batting championship in '36 with a whopping .388 average, and seven years later he again led the league. He was the first shortstop ever to top the hitters, incidentally.

---

BOB FELLER WASN'T the fastest pitcher he faced, says Luke. "Lefty Grove was a mite faster, I'd say. That's talking about speed only. Feller had that curve ball to go along with his fast one. Which pitcher gave me the most trouble? The wild ones bothered me most. They were harder to figure. Some of the pitchers who were hardest to hit weren't around long. They didn't have control."

Atlanta first expressed an interest in Appling back in 1929. It was understandable. One of their scouts saw him hit four home runs in a 7-4 victory over Mercer. He was a pull hitter in those days.

Such a science did Appling make of hitting to right field that he has fouled off as many as 12 third strikes in one session at bat. Vice President Harry Grabiner of the White Sox computed that Appling's absence had saved the Chicago Club $1400 in balls that weren't fouled into the stands during his period of Army service.

## Tribe Beats Macks, 3-2; Bosox Sock Detroit, 9-0

Philadelphia, Aug. 5 (AP).—The Cleveland Indians cashed in on four infield errors to score two unearned runs tonight as they defeated the Philadelphia Athletics, 3-2.

The Indians scored the winning run, breaking a 2-2 deadlock, in the fifth on hits by Larry Doby, Mickey Vernon and Joe Gordon.

Cleveland's first marker came in the second when Jim Hegan singled after Eddie Joost and Hank Majeski committed the first of their four errors. The other crossed the plate in the fourth after Manager Lou Boudreau opened the frame with a hit. Majeski and Joost then moved him around with successive boots.

The A's scored in the opening inning on a walk to Joost, a sacrifice and Elmer Valo's single. Sam Chapman's double and Mike Guerra's single tallied the other in the fourth.

Boudreau had to call on Al Benton to save the game in the ninth after Guerra opened the frame with a double off Mike Garcia. Benton retired the A's with the tying and winning runs on base.

| Cleveland | AB | H | O | A | Phila'phia | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mitchell,lf | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | Joost,ss | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Doby,cf,rf | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 | Moses,rf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Vernon,1b | 5 | 2 | 8 | 2 | Valo,lf | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| B'dreau,ss | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Fain,1b | 3 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| Gordon,2b | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | Majeski,3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| K'nedy,rf | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ch'man,cf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Clark,rf | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Fox,2b | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Tucker,cf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Guerra,c | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| B'rdino,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 | Kellner,p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Hegan,c | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | aAstroth | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Garcia,p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| Benton,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Totals | 31 | 10 | 27 | 12 |
| Totals | 38 | 11 | 27 | 15 | | | | | |

aRan for Kellner in ninth.

| | |
|---|---|
| Cleveland | 010 110 000—3 |
| Philadelphia | 100 100 000—2 |

Runs—Doby, Boudreau, Gordon, Joost, Chapman. Errors—Joost (2), Majeski (2). Runs batted in—Valo, Hegan, Guerra, Gordon. Two-base hits—Vernon, Guerra (2), Chapman. Sacrifices—Moses, Fox (2), Kellner, Garcia. Double plays—Hegan to Gordon to Vernon; Fox to Fain; Boudreau to Gordon to Vernon. Left on bases—Cleveland, 9; Philadelphia, 10. Base on balls—Garcia, 3; Benton, 1. Strikeouts—Kellner, 4; Garcia, 2. Hits—Garcia, 10 in 8⅓; Benton, 0 in ⅔. Winner—Garcia (9-4). Loser—Kellner (14-7). Umpires—Rommel, Boyer, Pasarella and Stevens. Time—2:27. Attendance—19,532.

### *Kramer Hurls, Helps Bat Boston to Victory*

Boston, Aug. 5 (AP).—Righthander Jack Kramer, who has been of little assistance to the Red Sox this season, turned in his best job of the campaign tonight when he pitched and helped bat the Bostonians to a 9-0 victory over the red hot Detroit Tigers. A paid audience of 35,975—second largest night crowd of 1949—watched the Sox win their tenth game in this current home stand.

Kramer, who had an 18-6 record a year ago when the Sox lost the pennant in an historic playoff, allowed only six hits, two of them coming in the ninth. It was his second victory against six losses.

Only two of the Tigers reached second against him and none got as far as third base.

He drove in two runs as he paced the 12-hit Sox attack with 3 safeties.

Kramer's first hit was a well-stroked double high off the left field wall which scored Tommy O'Brien, who also had singled, with the game's first run in the third inning.

Dom DiMaggio's consecutive games hitting streak was extended to 32. He dumped a Texas leaguer into right in the fifth which fell out of the reach of Second Sacker Neil Berry who tried for it with his back to the plate.

Vern Stephens, who had two hits in three official trips, boomed his twenty-sixth homer of the season

| Detroit | AB | H | O | A | Boston | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| K'oway,1b | 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 | DiM'gio,cf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Mullen,cf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | Pesky,3b | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| W'field,lf | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | Williams,lf | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Wertz,rf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | St'phens,ss | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Kell,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Doerr,2b | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| R'inson,c | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | O'Dman,1b | 4 | 2 | 9 | 0 |
| Lipon,ss | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 | O'Brien,rf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Berry,2b | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | Tebbetts,c | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Gray,p | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Kramer,p | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| aVico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Trout,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Totals | 34 | 12 | 27 | 9 |
| Grissom,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Kretlow,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals | 31 | 6 | 24 | 8 | | | | | |

aFlied out for Gray in eighth.

| | |
|---|---|
| Detroit | 000 000 000—0 |
| Boston | 001 111 05x—9 |

Runs—DiMaggio, Williams, Stephens (3), Doerr, O'Brien (2), Tebbetts. Errors—Robinson, Kolloway. Runs batted in—Kramer (2), Goodman (3), Stephens, Tebbetts, Pesky. Two-base hits—Kramer, DiMaggio. Home run—Stephens. Stolen bases—DiMaggio, Pesky. Sacrifice—Doerr. Double plays—Doerr to Goodman; Lipon to Berry to Kolloway; Robinson to Kell; Pesky to Goodman. Left on bases—Detroit, 7; Boston, 7. Base on balls—Gray, 4; Grissom, 1; Kramer, 3. Strikeouts—Gray, 1; Kramer, 1. Hits—Gray, 6 in 7; Trout, 3 in 0 (none out in eighth); Grissom, 3 in ⅓; Kretlow, 0 in ⅔. Winner—Kramer (2-6). Loser—Gray (7-7). Umpires—Hurley, Jones, McKinley and McGowan. Time—2:08. Attendance—35,975.

## Mrs. Podd's 41 Wins at Army-Navy

Mrs. L. H. Podd shot a 48-7 for a net score of 41 to win the Ladies' Day play yesterday at Army-Navy Country Club. Mrs. Pat Stevens was second with a 55-12 for a 43.

Associated Press Photo

**THEY NOW SHARE RECORD**—Luke Appling, White Sox veteran, tied the major league record of 2153 games at shortstop last night as the Nats lost, 4-1. Suiting up for the occasion was the coholder of the record, Rabbit Maranville, who played with five National League teams between 1912 and 1931 in setting the record

## Mickey Gets Even, Chisox Rap Hudson For 16 Blows

By Morris Siegel
*Post Reporter*

Fired up over the opportunity to pitch against the team which fired him, Mickey Haefner fired a seven-hitter in pitching the Chicago White Sox to a 4-1 victory over the Nats last night.

Lopped off the Washington payroll last month for "indifference," Haefner was practically invincible on his return to Griffith Stadium.

His first triumph in the uniform of the enemy and his sixth of the campaign was cheered on by the 4464 customers as well as the invaders.

Fortified by Haefner's stout pitching performance, the sixth-place Hose made merry at the expense of Sid Hudson, rocking him for all of their 16 hits in dealing the Nats their sixth straight loss and their twentieth in the last 22 games.

**Kuhel Protests Game**

Although there's little chance of his complaint being upheld, Manager Joe Kuhel protested the victory.

Kuhel claims that Umpire Cal Hubbard summoned the wrong Nats' pitcher to the mound in the ninth when the Sox knocked Hudson out of the box.

The Nats' pilot charged that he wanted Righthander Joe Haynes to pitch against Eddie Malone, Chicago's righthanded batting catcher, and not Southpaw Lloyd Hittle, whom Hubbard ushered into the game.

Under American League rules, managers designate their choice of relief pitchers to umpires who formally wave the pitcher in.

The rules also stipulate that the plate umpire must confirm the choice with the manager. This, Kuhel contends, Plate Umpire Joe Paparella did not do.

Both Haynes and Hittle were in the bullpen when Hubbard gave Hittle the call.

Pitchers must face one batter before they can be replaced and when Hubbard and Plate Umpire Joe Paparella failed to permit Haynes to enter the game, Hittle came in and got Malone on a fly ball to end the inning.

This precipitated a little scene

See NATS, Page 9, Column 6

### *Appling Presented 'Sizeable Check'*

**Forty-year-old Luke Appling was presented with a "sizeable check" by the Chicago White Sox last night before the Nats game for tieing a major league record for most games at shortstop.**

**When Appling took the field, he began his 2153rd game at shortstop for the Sox, the only club he's been with in his 20-year career in the majors.**

**The mark tied the record held by Rabbit Maranville, veteran National League shortstopper, who was on hand for the ceremony.**

**He was presented the check by Senator Clyde Hoey of North Carolina. Appling is a native of High Point, N. C. It is believed the check was for $2153, representing a dollar for each game Appling has played at shortstop**

## *Yankees Win, 10-2, 10-5*

New York, Aug. 5 (AP).—The New York Yankees snapped out of a batting slump today and pummeled the St. Louis Browns in a doubleheader, 10-2 and 10-5.

The American League pace-setters supported the 7-hit pitching of Lefty Ed Lopat with a 13-hit attack in the first game that included home runs by Tommy Henrich and Joe DiMaggio.

Henrich unloaded his nineteenth homer of the season in the fourth inning with two on and DiMaggio followed with his eighth of the campaign, a towering smash against the facade in the upper left field stands.

The Yanks wrapped the opener up in the first inning with a three-run rally against former Yank Karl Drews.

Lopat coasted to his tenth triumph and fourth straight.

The Yanks also got off to a good start against Cliff Fannin in the nightcap, scoring three runs in the first inning. Charley Keller drove home two of the markers with his second home run, a blast into the rightfield seats.

Fannin was yanked in the second inning after Yogi Berra slammed one of his slants into the rightfield stands with the bases loaded. The blow was Berra's fourteenth of the season.

**First Game**

| St. Louis | AB | H | O | A | New York | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| D'inger,3b | 3 | 0 | 4 | 3 | Rizzuto,ss | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Lehner,1b | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | Keller,lf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Priddy,2b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | Bauer,lf | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Platt,lf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | Henrich,1b | 5 | 2 | 9 | 0 |
| Sievers,cf | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | Phillips,1b | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Lollar,c | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | DiM'gio,cf | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Kokos,rf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | Berra,c | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| P'grini,ss | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Silvera,c | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Drews,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Brown,3b | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Warner,p | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | J'nson,3b | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | Mapes,rf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Totals | 32 | 7 | 24 | 8 | C'eman,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| | | | | | St'weiss,2b | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | Lopat,p | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | Totals | 36 | 13 | 27 | 12 |

| | |
|---|---|
| St. Louis | 010 000 100— 2 |
| New York | 300 421 00x—10 |

Runs—Platt, Sievers, Rizzuto (2), Keller, Henrich (2), DiMaggio (2), Mapes, Coleman, Lopat. Runs batted in—Henrich (4), Brown (2), Sievers, DiMaggio, Rizzuto (2), Kokos. Two-base hit—DiMaggio. Home runs—Sievers, Henrich, DiMaggio. Double plays—Rizzuto to Brown to Henrich; Johnson to Coleman to Henrich. Left on bases—St. Louis, 4; New York, 7. Base on balls—Drews, 5; Lopat, 1. Strikeouts—Lopat, 5; Drews, 3; Winegarner, 2. Hits—Drews, 7 in 4; Winegarner, 6 in 4. Balk—Drews. Winner—Lopat (10-5). Loser—Drews (4-9).

**Second Game**

| St. Louis | AB | H | O | A | New York | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| D'inger,3b | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Rizzuto,ss | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Elder,lf | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Keller,lf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| aLollar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Bauer,lf-rf | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Papai,p | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Henrich,1b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| bA'derson | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | DiM'gio,cf | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Kennedy,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Berra,c | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Priddy,2b | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | Niarhos,c | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sievers,cf | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | Brown,3b | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| G'ham,1b | 5 | 2 | 6 | 0 | J'nson,3b | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Platt,rf-lf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | Mapes,rf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Moss,c | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | Lindell,lf | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| P'grini,ss | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | C'eman,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Fannin,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Pillette,p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Ferrick,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | M'shall,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lehner,rf | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Page,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 36 | 12 | 24 | 8 | Totals | 36 | 13 | 27 | 7 |

aWalked for Elder in sixth.
bHit into a double play for Papai in eighth.

| | |
|---|---|
| St. Louis | 020 021 000— 5 |
| New York | 350 100 01x—10 |

Runs—Dillinger, Priddy, Sievers, Graham, Moss, Rizzuto (2), Keller (2), Henrich, DiMaggio (2), Berra, Brown. Error—Moss. Runs batted in—Keller (2), Brown, Platt, Pellagrini, Berra (4), Mapes, Priddy, Graham, Lollar, Lindell. Two-base hits—Sievers, Coleman. Homeruns—Keller, Berra. Stolen base—Mapes. Sacrifice—Elder. Double plays—Priddy to Pellagrini to Graham; Niarhos to Coleman; Rizzuto to Coleman to Henrich. Left on bases—St. Louis, 9; Yankees, 10. Base on balls—Fannin, 4; Pillette, 1; Ferrick, 2; Marshall, 1; Page, 2; Kennedy, 1. Strikeouts—Pillette, 2; Fannin, 1; Ferrick, 1; Page, 3; Kennedy, 1. Hits—Fannin, 7 in 1⅓; Ferrick, 2 in 3⅔; Papai, 3 in 2; Kennedy, 1 in 1; Pillette, 10 in 8 (none out in 6th); Marshall, 0 in 0 (pitched to 1 man); Page, 2 in 4 innings. Hit by pitcher—Kennedy (DiMaggio). Winner—Pillette (1-3). Loser—Fannin (4-7).

## Staley Blanks Giants, 1 to 0, For Cardinals

St. Louis, Aug. 5 (AP).—Gerald Staley pitched the league-leading St. Louis Cardinals to a 1-0 shutout over the New York Giants tonight, enabling the Cardinals to protect their slim lead over the Brooklyn Dodgers. Marty Marion singled home the only run in the sixth.

Given Sterling support afield, Staley handcuffed the Giants on five hits and now has allowed the Giants only two runs in the last 37 innings he has pitched against them. It was his seventh victory against six defeats.

Stan Musial rode home on Marion's single to left field after two were out in the sixth. Monte Kennedy, the starting and losing pitcher for the Giants, had given up bases on balls to Musial and Nippy Jones and was taken out of the game when Marion slammed his game-winning blow.

| New York | AB | H | O | A | St. Louis | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T'pson,2b | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | Diering,cf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| L'kman,lf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | S'dienst,2b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| Th'son,cf | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Musial,rf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mize,1b | 4 | 1 | 7 | 3 | Jones,1b | 3 | 1 | 14 | 0 |
| M'shall,rf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | Sl'chter,lf | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Gordon,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Marion,ss | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Rigney,ss | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | D.Rice,c | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| R.M'ler,c | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | G'viano,3b | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| bHartung | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Staley,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| W'strum,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| K'nnedy,p | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Totals | 26 | 5 | 27 | 17 |
| Higbe,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| aLafata | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| B'rman,p | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 32 | 5 | 24 | 13 | | | | | |

aFlied out for Higbe in seventh.
bRan for R. Mueller in seventh.

| | |
|---|---|
| New York | 000 000 000—0 |
| St. Louis | 000 001 00x—1 |

Run—Musial. Run batted in—Marion. Two-base hits—Mize, Thompson. Stolen base—Lockman. Sacrifice—Staley. Double play—Glaviano to Schoendienst to Jones. Left on bases—New York, 6; St. Louis, 7. Base on balls—Kennedy, 4; Staley, 1; Behrman, 1. Strikeouts—Kennedy, 1; Higbe, 1; Staley, 1. Hits—Kennedy, 4 in 5⅔; Higbe, 0 in ⅓; Behrman, 1 in 2. Winner—Staley (7-6). Loser—Kennedy (8-7). Umpires—Conlan, Warneke and Stewart. Time—1:46. Attendance—23,377.

## Bucs Win, 1-0, On Phil Error

Pittsburgh, Aug. 5 (AP).—An infield error by Shortstop Granny Hamner allowed Ralph Kiner to score from third in the last of the ninth tonight to give the Pittsburgh Pirates a 1-0 win over the Philadelphia Phillies. A crowd of 24,944 watched the game.

| Ph'elphia | AB | H | O | A | P'tsburgh | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A'burn,cf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | C'lione,3b | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Ha'ner,ss | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Saffell,cf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Sisler,1b | 4 | 2 | 10 | 1 | Restelli,rf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Hollmig,rf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | Kiner,lf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Ennis,lf | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Masi,1b | 4 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Bl'tner,3b | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | M't'ugh,2b | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| S'minick,c | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | Rojek,ss | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Goliat,2b | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 | McC'ugh,c | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Rowe,p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | Werle,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 29 | 5 | a26 | 12 | Totals | 31 | 5 | 27 | 14 |

aTwo out when winning run was scored.

| | |
|---|---|
| Philadelphia | 000 000 000—0 |
| Pittsburgh | 000 000 001—1 |

Run—Kiner. Error—Hamner. Sacrifice—McCullough. Double plays—Rojek to Murtaugh to Masi; Castiglione to Murtaugh to Masi. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 3; Pittsburgh, 6. Base on balls—Werle, 1; Rowe, 1. Strikeouts—Werle, 4; Rowe, 3. Winner—Werle (8-8). Loser—Rowe (3-4). Umpires—Pinelli, Gore, Robb and Dascoli. Time—1:52. Attendance—24,944.

## Nats' Box Score

| CHICAGO | AB | R | H | Rbi | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adams, lf | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Philley, rf | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Appling, ss | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Michaels, 2b | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Kress, 1b | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Metkovich, cf | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Malone, c | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| Baker, 3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Haefner, p | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Totals | 41 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 27 | 8 | 0 |

| WASHINGTON | AB | R | H | Rbi | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yost, 3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Robertson, 2b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| Stewart, lf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Coan, lf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Vollmer, cf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mele, rf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Robinson, 1b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 1 |
| Dente, ss | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Evans, c | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Hudson, p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hittle, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 32 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 27 | 15 | 0 |

| | |
|---|---|
| CHICAGO | 000 020 002—4 |
| WASHINGTON | 000 100 000—1 |

TWO-BASE HITS—Dente, Philley (2), Kress (2). SACRIFICES—Evans, Haefner. DOUBLE PLAYS—Baker to Kress; Robinson (unassisted); Dente to Robertson to Robinson. LEFT ON BASES—Chicago 12; Washington, 7. BASE ON BALLS—Haefner, 2; Hudson, 1. STRIKEOUTS—Hudson, 3; Haefner, 2. HITS—Hudson, 16 in 8⅔; Hittle, 0 in ⅓. WINNER—Haefner (6-6). LOSER—Hudson (6-11). UMPIRES—Paparella, Hubbard and Berry. TIME—2:05. ATTENDANCE—4464.

## The Majors

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

| | W. | L. | Pct. | GB. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 63 | 37 | .630 | ... |
| Cleveland | 60 | 40 | .600 | 3 |
| Boston | 58 | 43 | .574 | 5½ |
| Philadelphia | 55 | 47 | .539 | 9 |
| Detroit | 56 | 48 | .538 | 9 |
| Chicago | 42 | 59 | .416 | 21½ |
| WASHINGTON | 36 | 62 | .367 | 26 |
| St. Louis | 34 | 63 | .333 | 30 |

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS**

**Chicago 4, Washington 1 (night).**
**New York 10-10, St. Louis 2-5.**
**Cleveland 3, Philadelphia 2 (night).**
**Boston 9, Detroit 0 (night).**

**TODAY'S GAMES**

**Detroit at Boston—Trucks (13-7) vs. McDermott (5-2).**
**Cleveland at Philadelphia—Lemon (13-6) or Benton (3-3) vs. Fowler (10-6).**
**Chicago at WASHINGTON—Kuzava (7-2) vs. Scarborough (8-8).**
**St. Louis at New York—Embree (3-13) vs. Reynolds (11-2).**

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

| | W. | L. | Pct. | GB. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis | 62 | 38 | .620 | ... |
| Brooklyn | 61 | 38 | .616 | ½ |
| New York | 52 | 48 | .520 | 10 |
| Boston | 52 | 50 | .510 | 11 |
| Philadelphia | 50 | 52 | .490 | 13 |
| Pittsburgh | 46 | 53 | .465 | 15½ |
| Cincinnati | 42 | 59 | .416 | 20½ |
| Chicago | 38 | 65 | .369 | 25½ |

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS**

**Chicago, 8; Boston, 3.**
**Pittsburgh, 1; Philadelphia, 0 (night).**
**Brooklyn, 6; Cincinnati, 4 (night).**
**St. Louis, 1; New York, 0 (night).**

**TODAY'S GAMES**

**Brooklyn at Cincinnati—Hatten (8-6) or Branca (12-3) vs. Wehmeier (6-6).**
**Philadelphia at Pittsburgh—Heintzelman (13-5).**
**Boston at Chicago—Bickford (12-6) vs. Dubiel (3-7).**
**New York at St. Louis (night)—Hartung (9-9) vs. Lanier (0-2).**

## Dodgers Whip Cincy, 6 to 4

Cincinnati, Aug. 5 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers kept up their neck-and-neck pace with the St. Louis Cardinals tonight as they picked on their favorite victims—the Cincinnati Reds—for a 6-4 victory.

A fifth-inning outburst in which they scored three times on only two hits enabled the Dodgers to snap Cincinnati's four-game winning streak.

Preacher Roe got credit for his ninth victory fo the season although he had to have help from Erv Palica in the seventh

| Brooklyn | AB | H | O | A | Cincinnati | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reese,ss | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | Lowrey,lf | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rackley,lf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | L'whiler,rf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Snider,cf | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Hatton,3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| R'inson,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | Cooper,c | 4 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| H'anski,rf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Stallcup,ss | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Hodges,1b | 4 | 1 | 12 | 0 | K'ewski,1b | 4 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Cox,3b | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | W'ostek,cf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Camelia,c | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | B'worth,2b | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Roe,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Fox,p | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Palica,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | aWalker | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Erautt,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 7 | 27 | 15 | bMerriman | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals | 33 | 9 | 27 | 13 |

a-Sacrificed for Fox in fifth.
b-Grounded out for Erautt in ninth.

| | |
|---|---|
| Brooklyn | 011 050 010—6 |
| Cincinnati | 200 010 100—4 |

Runs—Reese, Rackley, Snider, Robinson(2), Hodges, Litwhiler, Hatton, Kluszewski, Wyrostek. Error—Stallcup. Runs batted-in—Robinson (2), Snider, Hermanski, Cox, Hatton (2), Wyrostek, Bloodworth. Two-base hits—Hodges, Cox, Snider, Robinson, Fox, Bloodworth. Homeruns—Hatton, Wyrostek. Sacrifices—Cox, Walker. Double plays—Cox to Robinson to Hodges; Cooper to Stallcut. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 7; Cincinnati, 5. Bases on balls—Roe, 2; Fox, 2; Erautt, 4. Strikeouts—Roe, 3; Palica, 1; Fox, 3; Erautt, 6. Hits—Fox, 7 in 5; Erautt, none in 4; Roe, 7 in 6⅓; Palica, 2 in 2⅔. Winner—Roe (9-3); loser—Fox (4-11). Umpires—Goetz, Jorda and Reardon. Time—2:29. Attendance—20,812.

## Cissell-Saxon, Clifton Win in Legion Series

Hagerstown, Md., Aug. 5.—Cissell Saxon Post of Silver Spring defeated Hagerstown, 3 to 2, in the Maryland American Legion championships, here today. Clifton Park of Baltimore also won, downing Cumberland, 13 to 1.

Cissell Saxon meets Clifton Park at 2:30 p. m.

**Open Next Wednesday**

## Johnson League Officials Announce Title Play Plans

Walter Johnson League officials met yesterday and drew up final plans for the championships in the various divisions.

Sections A to F will play their first games in both the 12 and under and the 14 and under classes on the East Ellipse next Wednesday. All other games will be played at Griffith Stadium, August 12-13.

Rosedale Playgrounds L. P. Steuart team and Takoma's Central Fuel meet August 10 at 11 a. m. on the East Ellipse in the first game of a best of three series for the 12 and under championship, Division A to F.

Following this game, at 1 p. m., Rosedale and Takoma 14 and under teams meet. Rosedale will be represented by Otto and Beattie All Stars and Takoma by Pat Troiano's in this division.

The second game of the series will be played at Griffith Stadium, August 12, and a third, if necessary, also at the stadium, August 13.

In Divisions G to K the schedule for the twelfth at Griffith Stadium opens with Langston's Capitol Cadillacs meeting Hayes' Burlington Mills, 12 and under team in the first meeting between the two.

At 11 a. m. the Rosedale and Takoma, 12 and under, teams play their second game of the series and the Langston team in the 14 and under, G to K section, follows with their first game against Bundy's Mayflower Motors at 2 p. m.

The final game of the day at 4 p. m. brings together Rosedale and Takoma, 14 and under teams in their second games.

The schedule for the thirteenth will be set up after all games are completed on the twelfth with Langston and Hayes, 12 and under, and Langston and Bundy, 14 and under, definitely playing and the third game between the other two, if necessary.

**Whelchel Satisfied**

## 'Skins' Morale High as Ax Dangles Over Nine Players

By Bill Burnett
*Post Reporter*

Occidental College, Aug. 5.—If they paid off in spirit, which ranks about even with first downs at the pay window, the Washington Redskins would be at least an even-money choice to cop the 1949 National Football League flag.

It's a happy Redskin team that's taking its preseason training licks at this California school. There's very little dragging of feet, despite the hot sun.

Head Coach Billick Whelchel today watched his first pro team go through its fourth day of practice and freely admitted that the morale was excellent. Assistant coaches who have seen the 'Skins drill at Occidental in three previous seasons were well satisfied.

The ax may be injecting "the old pepper" into the squad. Having fallen once, lopping 285-pound Tackle Ed Lovuolo from the trunk, it has at least nine more chop strokes to make before the club is down to its 32-player limit.

Every player is trying to get out from under. In Lovuolo's case the severance was almost by mutual agreement. At practically the same instant that the Redskin management decided he was too slow because he was too fat, Lovuolo decided it was too much of a grind getting rid of his excess poundage.

For the nine other players it won't be so easy.

Some will be heart-broken, if a football player can get that way. Others will be just plain sore, or disgusted, or disappointed.

If you rate last year's veterans with a good chance of sticking, which some don't have, the rest of the club settles into the following classifications:

Seasoned men from other pro teams—Guard John Badaczewski, End Sam Goldman, Fullback Mike Micka and Guard-Center Dick Stovall appear almost certain of making the club.

Rookies—End Ed Berrang, Fullback Tom C

# Mrs. Meckley, Trouchaud Win Awards in Post Cup Golf

**On 15 Hits**

## Cubs Chase Spahn, Beat Braves, 8-3

Chicago, Aug. 5 (AP).—The Chicago Cubs battered Warren Spahn and three successors for 15 hits and trounced the Boston Braves, 8 to 3, here today before a gathering of 8994. It was the fourth straight loss for the Braves.

The Braves teed off with three runs in the first inning, aided by a two-run homer by Jeff Heath. Doyle Lade was literally kayoed when Al Dark's line smash struck him in the right leg. He came to and limped from the field.

| Bostos | AB | H | O | A | Chicago | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stanky,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | J'icoat,cf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Fl'cher,1b | 5 | 1 | 7 | 1 | Mauch,2b | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Rickert,lf | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | B'holtz,rf | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| R.E'ott,3b | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | H.Sauer,lf | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Heath,rf | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0 | Pafko,3b | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| E.S'uer,cf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | Reich,1b | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Dark,ss | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | Owen,c | 4 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Salkeld,c | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1 | Smalley,ss | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Spahn,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Lade,p | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| aReiser | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hacker,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Barrett,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | dScheffing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bRussell | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Muncrief,p | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Hogue,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | | | | | |
| cHolmes | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Totals | 35 | 15 | 27 | 11 |
| Hall,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals | 38 | 12 | 24 | 12 | | | | | |

aWalked for Spahn in fourth.
bWalked for Barrett in sixth.
cSingled for Hogue in eighth.
dGrounded into a double play for Hacker is second.

| | |
|---|---|
| Boston | 300 000 000—3 |
| Chicago | 042 020 00x—8 |

Runs—Stanky, R. Elliott, Heath, Jeffcoat, H. Sauer (2), Pafko (2), Reich (2), Owen. Error—Dark. Runs batted in—R. Elliott, Heath (2), Owen, Jeffcoat, Mauch, H. Sauer, Smalley, Reich (2). Two-base hits—Pafko, Fletcher. Home runs—H. Sauer, Heath. Stolen base—Jeffcoat. Double plays—Stanky to Dark to Fletcher; Smalley to Mauch to Reich; Dark to Stanky to Fletcher. Left on bases—Boston, 12; Chicago, 4. Base on balls—Lade, 1; Muncrief, 3; Spahn, 1. Strikeouts—Lade, 1; Muncrief, 7; Spahn, 2; Barrett, 1; Hall, 2. Hits—Lade, 4 in ⅔; Hacker, 1 in 1⅓; Muncrief, 7 in 7; Spahn, 9 in 3; Barrett, 4 in 2; Hogue, 2 in 2; Hall, 0 in 1. Winner—Muncrief (4-9). Loser—Spahn (13-9). Umpires—Ballanfant, Barlick and Barr. Time—2:16. Attendance—8994.

## Little Wins At Houston

Houston, Tex., Aug. 5.—San Diego's Gene Littler, defending champ, moved into the fourth round of the National Jaycee Junior golf tourney here today, eliminating Bill Williamson, Charlotte, N. C., 3 and 1, with a par round.

Billy Wolfe, the District of Columbia's last survivor, bowed out in a second round match, losing to Bobby McNeely, Spring Hall, Ala., 1 up.

Wolfe, quarterfinalist in the National Junior tourney in Washington, D. C., last week, defeated Jack Radcliffe, Parkersburg, W. Va., in his first test, 2 and 1.

Winston Sutter was the only other D. C. representative able to get by the first round, but he also bowed out in the second. Sutter won over John Brown, Lexington, Ky., 2 and 1, then was thumped by Gil Frey, Portland, Oreg., 7 and 5.

In addition to Gene Littler, players who have held national titles will be among the quarter finalists here tomorrow.

They are Don Addington, Houston, last year's national caddy champ, and Bud Golscher, Santa Monica, Calif., the 1948 Hearst Tournament winner, who won double rounds with ease.

## Saratoga

1—5½; $2500; maiden 2-year-olds claim.
Swords Point ..... 122 | Fox Challenge ..... 116
*Robber ..... 111 | Search Me ..... 109
Populace ..... 116 | Big Atom ..... 116
Consort ..... 119 | Mombasa ..... 116
Well Met ..... 119

2—⅞; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Mill Creek ..... 109 | *Rough Cloud ..... 103
Vinsturlough ..... 119 | Blenlin ..... 114
*Waymark ..... 111 | Sweet Biscuit ..... 114
*Slam Bid ..... 109 | Maid of Oil ..... 114
*Ringador ..... 119 | Billy Perry ..... 116
Hard Work ..... 111

3—2 miles; $3500; chase; 4-year-olds up.
Lookaround ..... 123 | *Wolfperth ..... 130
Navigate ..... 165 | Oak Bulger ..... 135
Lock and Key ..... 131 | His Boots ..... 145
Hampton Roads ..... 135

4—3½; $10,000 added; 2-year-olds; stake.
Quantus ..... 109 | Detective ..... 118
Suleiman ..... 114 | Guillotine ..... 114
aHawley ..... 109 | More Sun ..... 118
Perilant ..... 109 | aSudan ..... 114
Nepal ..... 109 | Thorn ..... 114
Mr. Trouble ..... 114
aC. Moores entry.

5—⅝; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
*Vaudeville ..... 103 | Reine Des Etoiles 108
King Shrimp ..... 111 | Skylighter ..... 117
Gay Sons ..... 113 | Quibble ..... 117
*King Dorsett ..... 113 | Doubtless II ..... 118

6—1 : $20,000 added; 3-year-olds up.
Mr Request ..... 126 | Bayeux ..... 110
Donor ..... 116 | Rose Jam ..... 110
Mount Marcy ..... 110 | Round View ..... 110

7—⅞; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Allbarrie ..... 107 | Elbow Room ..... 113
Mighty Master ..... 111 | Right Jab ..... 113
Pretty Nymph ..... 111 | Grand La Grand ..... 113
African Sunray ..... 113 | Sunnip ..... 119
Jersey Isle ..... 113 | *Bill Howk ..... 111
Concerro ..... 119

8—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Brave Reward ..... 116 | Ambitious ..... 120
aCaliper ..... 115 | Sea Defense ..... 120
bCassina ..... 120 | *Possingworth ..... 106
*Alonary ..... 106 | Pencell ..... 116
b—Spidebush ..... 120 | Sucket Day ..... 107
aJacopoly ..... 120 | †Cherryba ..... 108
Happy All ..... 116
aM. S. Goldnamer entry.
bA. Jeanfreau entry.

1—6½; $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Flamelette, 113 (Whouse) ..... 22.80 7.40 4.70
Lasting Way, 115 (Guerin) ..... 4.50 3.50
Femeola, 113 (Bernhard) ..... 3.00
Sharp, Takeitoff Bidsix, Woodside, Mels Bells, Miss Helen also ran. Time, 1:07⅘.

2—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Mark High, 120 (Arcaro) ..... 8.00 5.80 3.60
Third Division, 118 (Boland) ..... 7.00 4.80
Miss Carolina, 115 (Errico) ..... 5.50
Holly Ridge, Psychic Scamp, Ring Kay, bEva's Toy, aMajor Kay Promotion, aGold Touch, aFlonike also ran. Time, 1:23. aAchilles Stable entry. bH. P. Marcus and J. M. Seider entry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $144.90.

3—1 mi.; $3000; 3-year-olds up; maidens.
Space Ship, 114 (Clark) ..... 11.80 4.70 3.80
Repose, 120 (Arcaro) ..... 5.50 3.70
War Tempo, 105 (Bowcut) ..... 3.30
Gay Defender, Comeallye, Intrigue, Little Saint, Blanked also ran. Time, 1:41⅘.

4—1¼; $5000; 3-year-olds up; maidens.
Quiet, 148; (McDonald) ..... 3.50 3.10 2.40
aSociability, 142 (Smithwick) ..... 5.00 2.90
Monkey Wrench 148 (Marzani) ..... 2.80
aWyhminon, North Branch, Elmont, Pegasus II also ran. Time, 3:32⅕. aC. M. Kline entry.

5—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allow.
Near East, 112 (Errico) ..... 27.50 10.60 6.30
First Rose, 105 (Atkinson) ..... 4.10 3.60
Ratama, 103 (Boland) ..... 5.20
Christmas Tide, Wixted, Fusscat, Billy Bart, Kittyhawk, Shine On, Castille, Big Time, Merry Old Soul also ran. Time, 1:12⅗.

6—⅞; $7500 added; 3-yr.-old fillies.
bLady Dorimar, 111 (McCreary) ..... 10.80 11.80 8.70
bTall Weeds, 116 (Atkinson) ..... 11.80 8.70
Gaffery, 124 (Guerin) ..... 8.10
Gay Mood, *Askalot, *Sub. Irish Witch, *Leading Home, aJazz Baby, Vals Kid, Loraine, Plunder, Cheesecloth, *Clinging Vine, aNasophar, Brenton Light, Seely also ran. Time, 1:25⅘.
aC. V. Whitney entry.
bWoodvale Farm entry.
*Field.

7—5½; f.; $3000; 2-yr.-old maidens.
Set Aside, 116 (Glisson) ..... 6.10 3.50 3.00
Petit Bleu, 116 (Mehrtens) ..... 3.30 2.90
Busanda, 116 (Woodhouse) ..... 6.40
*Nimsy, *Dorigen, aMackie, bNautch Dancer, Melodius, War Ribbon, Woodford Gal, Red Canna, aMahratta, bArtesian, Safety Catch, Carmagnola also ran. Time, [illegible].
*Field.
aC. V. Whitney entry.
bJ. S. Phipps entry.

8—⅞; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Otter Brook, 122 (Glisson) 9.50 5.00 3.70
Jhansi, 113 (Adams) ..... 14.00 6.70
aLady Marilyn, 106 (Mehrtens) ..... 2.90
Townhouse, Happy West, Duke B., Tiger Flash, aJohnnie C., Custody, Zacaglity, Wassermatter, aTeaneck Dandy, Bull Lead, Sea Otter also ran. Time, 1:26⅘.
aF. H. Wesner-Mrs. S. M. Barton-R. N. Webster entry.

AT SARATOGA
1—Sworn's Point, Consort, Search Me.
2—RINGADOR, Slam Bid, Sweet Biscuit.
3—Lookaround, Lock and Key, Navigate.
4—Guillotine, More Sun, Detective.
5—Skylighter, King Rhymer, King Dorsett.
6—Donor, My Request, Mount Marcy.
7—Concerro, Elbow Room, Mighty Master.
8—Goldnamer entry, Powell, Spicebush.

## Mrs. Jory's 75 Captures 2d Low Net

Mrs. Betty P. Meckley and Mrs. J. P. Trouchaud, both playing from Kenwood Country Club, won the two major awards of the 16th annual Women's District Golf Association Class A tournament for the Washington Post Cup yesterday.

Mrs. Meckley scored a 77—3—74 to win the trophy, while her clubmate shot a 44—39—83 for the low gross prize.

The Kenwood course was heavy and most of the scores were high. However, Mrs. Meckley found the slow going to her liking and she played her best tournament golf of the season. Her card showed a 39 on the front nine, four over women's regulation figures, and a 38-9—one over par—on the back lines. Her 77 included nine pars, two birdies and seven holes in one-over-pars.

**Mrs. Jorg Second**

The Washington Post Cup was the only local major trophy which had previously eluded Mrs. Meckley during a long and successful golfing career.

Until Mrs. Meckley posted her net 74, Mrs. Mildred Jorg of Indian Spring Club, with an 89-14—75, appeared the winner. Mrs. Jorg started off with a good 41 going out but a 48 on the home side, including two three-putt greens on the last two holes, put her a stroke behind the winner with a net 75, good only for second place.

The third low net award went to Mrs. W. A. Schoech, Army and Navy Club, with 89-13—76, and the fourth prize to Mrs. George W. Bailey, jr., Washington, who had 84-7—77.

**Tie For Fifth**

Two players deadlocked for the fifth spot, Mrs. Jack Howard, Belle Haven, 92-14—78, and Mrs. M. H. Dinneen, Washington, 87-9—78.

Mrs. Ora Emge of Prince Georges took the seventh low net with 88-9—79, 5 down to par, and Mrs. W. B. Pollard, unattached, won the last prize with 85-6—79.

Three players, Mrs. Philip Israel, Chevy Chase, 92-13—79; Mrs. R. M. Gibbons, Army and Navy, 92-13—79, and Mrs. A. A. McEntee, Kenwood, 93-14—79, were drawn out of the prize list via the matching of cards system of the association.

## Suffolk Downs

1—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Rip Snort ..... 114 | Fleety Queen ..... 106
Khorawych ..... 106 | *Dodo's Girl ..... 103
Spy High ..... 111 | Beautiful Time ..... 108
Flamarg ..... 113 | War Amber ..... 109
Miss Rhoda ..... 108 | Undertow ..... 113
John Q. Public ..... 113 | Red Tag ..... 116
My Nancy ..... 108 | Shuckins ..... 108
Red Haw ..... 106 | *Super Foot ..... 111

2—¾; $2300; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Sun Baby ..... 108 | Muzzle ..... 113
Sylmady ..... 111 | Piney ..... 116
Cozy Corner ..... 108 | Jet Star ..... 106
*Shifting High ..... 111 | *Peerless ..... 108
Loving Robert ..... 113 | Bold Brennan ..... 113
Bargain Buyer ..... 114 | Our Chief ..... 113
*False Front ..... 112 | Chevy Bones ..... 108

3—1⅛; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
New Dealer ..... 117 | Skim ..... 117
Princess Gale ..... 110 | Artena ..... 109
We Hope ..... 112 | Happy Pappy ..... 112
*Waverly ..... 106

4—3½; $2600; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Hi Senorita ..... 108 | *Bimover ..... 108
Divot Digger ..... 113 | Sorority ..... 111
Musketeer ..... 113 | Eternal Great ..... 108
*Dukes Gal ..... 103 | †Atom Ride ..... 101
†Fort Mifflin ..... 110 | Idio ..... 116

5—Mile 70; $2500; 3-year-olds; allow.
†Wisenheimer ..... 111 | Riskawhirl ..... 113
Cutting Edge ..... 113 | aHead Stream ..... 111
Pink Tights ..... 108 | Quick Retort ..... 113
aAppease Not ..... 108
aMrs. Wolfson and Strickland entry.

6—¾; $20,000 added; 2-year-olds; stake.
Stranded ..... 107 | Dominave ..... 122
Mucho Mas ..... 119 | aLefty Jim ..... 119
Miss Oakhurst ..... 113 | Greek Ship ..... 122
Growing Up ..... 116 | Hell Bent ..... 116
aGeorges Girl ..... 113
aMr. and Mrs. L. Gushen entry.

7—1⅛; $2200; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Head Woman ..... 106 | *Vincette ..... 101
Fairjete ..... 114 | Attention Miss ..... 106
Lucky Charles ..... 111 | Hi Landing ..... 111
King Brab ..... 111 | *Capital ..... 106

8—1⅛; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Count Discover ..... 109 | †Ollo ..... 108
Dabster ..... 109 | Evening Flight ..... 115
Aethelred ..... 114 | Steel Bull ..... 109
Bow to You ..... 109 | The Orphan ..... 109

9—1¼; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Fearless ..... 120 | Carolina Star ..... 109
Roses Are Red ..... 106 | Handy Way ..... 111
Cork Tip ..... 113 | Pacolet ..... 114
*Hill Fox ..... 106 | Most Secret ..... 114
Painted Arrow ..... 112 | Quick Chance ..... 111
Samba Siren ..... 106 | S. ..N.etao etaon

1—1-70; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Sleepy Port, 113 (Campbell) ..... 13.80 7.20 5.20
Yarmouth Flare, 100 (LaPlace) ..... 6.40 4.80
Lallyhoo, 104 (Boyle) ..... 20.00
Run Lady, Monifieth, Mystery Mark, Camolino, Private Howie, Farm Maid, Pine Vision, Chally Mally also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

2—1⅛; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Outh'nd Jr., 113 (St. J'n) 67.00 19.00 10.40
Another Zac, 113 (Fernandez) ..... 4.00 3.20
Count Lovely, 108 (McLaughlin) ..... 5.00
Fox Man, Slower, Red Flare, Red Banker, Spy High, Bee W Bee, Apron Face Keener, Numbo Jumbo also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $706.80.

3—¾; $2300; 2-year-olds; maidens.
aDoreen's Boy, 118 (W'ms) 10.60 5.00 3.40
Jacomo, 118 (Wilson) ..... 5.80 3.60
Meringue, 118 (Knapp) ..... 4.20
Night Man, eMerocycle, Jolly Irish, Gay Petal, Assassinator, aMeddlesome, eDjinn 1:48⅘.

## Racing Chart for Monmouth

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**FIRST RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 2:37. Off at 2:37½. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Winner, H. R. Hecht's b. g. (5) by Tranamutle—La Luau by Pennant. Trained by S. Mohr. Time, 1:12⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Turf | (Gilbert) | 117 | 3 | 12 | 10½ | 6² | 2² | 1² | $8.40 |
| Blue Cross | (B'metis) | 114 | 12 | 4 | 2¹ | 1½ | 1½ | 2ns | 4.40 |
| Miss Education | (D'ns) | 107 | 7 | 2 | 2² | 3½ | 3³ | 3hd | 17.00 |
| Miss Pidgeon | (S'ham) | 107 | 1 | 7 | 7¹ | 5¹ | 6¹⁰ | 6¹⁰ | 17.70 |
| Erinsville | (McGuinn) | 112 | 2 | 3 | 3² | 2½ | 4½ | 6² | 6.10 |
| Lady Airy | (Claggett) | 112 | 10 | 1 | 1¹ | 2½ | 4½ | 6² | 1.80 |
| Bangor Chance | (De'itt) | 117 | 5 | 6 | 6½ | 7² | 7² | 7² | 73.20 |
| Costarita | (Grilo) | 110 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10½ | 8² | 43.60 |
| Gallacha | (Fin'gan) | 117 | 9 | 9 | 9½ | 10¹ | 9² | 10⁴ | 11½ | 45.20 |
| Stars at Night | (Moon) | 112 | 11 | 5 | 5hd | 9² | 10⁴ | 11¹⁰ | 11½ | 35.90 |
| Bill Hulme | (Gyeng) | 117 | 8 | 8 | 8½ | 11⁶ | 11⁶ | 11¹⁰ | 11½ | 35.90 |
| Miss Mirth | (McK'na) | 112 | 2 | 10 | 11¹ | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 85.40 |

TURF, $18.80, $9.20, $6.00; BLUE CROSS, $4.80, $4.00; MISS EDUCATION, $8.00.

**SECOND RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Went to post at 3:07. Off at 3:07. Start good. Won driving; place same. Winner, W. H. Cane's b. c. (2) by Bull Brier—Araho Lass by Teddy. Trained by L. A. Brusie. Time, 1:14⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yocum | (Stidham) | 113 | 6 | 2 | 2¹ | 2hd | 1¹ | 1hd | $1.40 |
| Billman | (Gilbert) | 118 | 5 | 5 | 6² | 3¹ | 2hd | 2hd | 3.00 |
| Pro Tanto | (Stout) | 113 | 2 | 1 | 1¹ | 1hd | 3hd | 3ns | 6.00 |
| Idle Tale | (Downs) | 107 | 1 | 3 | 3hd | 5¹ | 4² | 4² | 31.90 |
| Gro-Up | (Buxton) | 114 | 9 | 3 | 3hd | 4hd | 5¹ | 5² | 11.00 |
| Speedy Jo | (McPhee) | 108 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8² | 8² | 6¹ | 15.00 |
| Foxy Cat | (Purser) | 114 | 1 | 6 | 4hd | 6¹ | 7hd | 7hd | 5.70 |
| Bunny B | (Jones) | 110 | 4 | 8 | 7¹ | 7² | 6hd | 8¹⁰ | 89.80 |
| Tricki Ricki | (Haskell) | 116 | 8 | 4 | 5² | 9 | 9 | 9 | 42.50 |

YOCUM, $4.80, $3.00, $2.60; BILLMAN, $3.80, $3.00; PRO TANTO, $3.40.

DAILY DOUBLE—TURF AND YOCUM—PAID 159.80.

**THIRD RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 2-year-old colts and geldings; allowances. Went to post at 3:39. Off at 3:39. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Winner, H. Lewis' ch. c. (2) by Challedon—Zircon by Atwell. Trained by H. W. Williams. Time, 1:13⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Super-Salesman | (G'rt) | 120 | 5 | 3 | 4¹ | 2hd | 1¹ | 1¹ | $10.80 |
| Aisee | (Leblanc) | 120 | 3 | 6 | 5¹½ | 1hd | 1hd | 2¹ | 4.20 |
| Yipiyadee | (Downs) | 115 | 10 | 1 | 1¹ | 2³ | 3³ | 3½ | 2.20 |
| Just Eight | (Breen) | 116 | 4 | 2 | 3³ | 3² | 4² | 4½ | 82.50 |
| Waterwheel | (Strange) | 120 | 8 | 10 | 9hd | 6¹ | 5¹ | 5² | 4.20 |
| Final Trick | (Steele) | 116 | 6 | 4 | 6¹ | 5hd | 7¹½ | 6½ | 11.40 |
| Conquerant | (Fer'des) | 116 | 9 | 9 | 8hd | 6½ | 8¹ | 7½ | 40.10 |
| Lucky Harp | (Hanford) | 116 | 2 | 8 | 7² | 8¹ | 8hd | 8¹ | 36.20 |
| Kinsman | (Parise) | 120 | 7 | 7 | 10¹ | 9² | 10⁴ | 11¹⁰ | 6.70 |
| Fleet Arso | (C.Kirk) | 120 | 8 | 5 | 2hd | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10.60 |

SUPER-SALESMAN, $23.80, $9.80, $6.80; AISEE, $5.80, $3.60; YIPIYADEE, $2.80.

**FOURTH RACE**—One mile. Purse, $2500. For 3 and 4 year olds. Went to post at 4:09. Off at 4:10. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Winner, Mrs. Mazann's b. c. (4) by Teddy's Comet—Jane Kemp by Wrack. Trained by L. A. Brusie. Time, 1:40⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wianno Lad | (Stidt'm) | 117 | 8 | 7 | 7¹ | 5¹ | 2¹ | 1¹ | $6.70 |
| Storm Bird | (Hacker) | 116 | 6 | 8 | 8¹ | 7² | 5¹ | 2² | 2.40 |
| Whatecard | (Malley) | 114 | 7 | 5 | 6¹½ | 8¹ | 4² | 3² | 2.90 |
| Valdmars | (W'mueller) | 107 | 4 | 3 | 3¹ | 3½ | 3hd | 4² | 4.10 |
| Indian Jewel | (Gilbert) | 116 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5² | 6.80 |
| Give Thanks | (Stout) | 109 | 9 | 6 | 4² | 4½ | 5² | 6² | 7.90 |
| Chancevous | (Fer'dez) | 109 | 2 | 5 | 6hd | 7² | 6hd | 7² | 18.70 |
| Bulk-Head | (Leblanc) | 114 | 3 | 2 | 2¹ | 3¹ | 1² | 8¹½ | 5.20 |
| Roberta S. | (McKn'a) | 110 | 6 | 4 | 7¹½ | 8² | 9 | 9 | 68.00 |

WIANNO LAD, $15.40, $6.00, $4.00; STORM BIRD, $4.80, $3.00; WHATACARD, $2.80.

**FIFTH RACE**—One mile. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds; allowance. Went to post at 4:39. Off at 4:39½. Start good. Won cleverly; place driving. Winner, King Ranch's b. c. (3) by Bull Lea—Bee Mac by War Admiral. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Time, 1:38⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prophets Thumb | (G'rt) | 116 | 1 | 7 | 7¹ | 3¹ | 2½ | 1¹½ | $1.01 |
| Razzmatazz | (Jemas) | 110 | 3 | 6 | 3¹ | 1½ | 1hd | 2ns | 14.40 |
| Overexposed | (Malley) | 116 | 2 | 3 | 1½ | 1hd | 2hd | 3¹½ | 8.60 |
| Solicitor | (Boulmetis) | 111 | 8 | 1 | 2¹ | 2½ | 4¹⁰ | 4¹⁰ | 2.70 |
| Mi Scandal | (Downs) | 107 | 4 | 2 | 4hd | 4¹ | 6¹⁰ | 5¹⁰ | 6.30 |
| Combatore | (McGuigon) | 108 | 6 | 4 | 5¹ | 6 | 5 | 6 | 17.90 |

PROPHETS THUMB, $4.20, $3.00, $2.60; RAZZMATAZZ, $7.80, $4.00; OVEREXPOSED, $3.40.

**SIXTH RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $4000. For 3-year-olds and up; allowances. Went to post at 5:12. Off at 5:12½. Start good. Won driving; place same. Winner, D. K. Kerr, Jr.'s b. g. (6) by Happy Argo—Port Weather by The Porter. Trained by D. K. Kerr, jr. Time, 1:11⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fly Weather | (G'rt) | 116 | 5 | 7 | 6hd | 5hd | 4½ | 1hd | $4.60 |
| Big If | (Givens) | 113 | 1 | 6 | 7¹ | 7² | 3½ | 2hd | 1.90 |
| aOriole | (Basile) | 111 | 2 | 4 | 1hd | 1hd | 1hd | 3¹ | 2.90 |
| aSuperb Donna | (Stout) | 108 | 3 | 5 | 4¹ | 4¹½ | 6¹ | 4² | 3.90 |
| Royal Lover | (Jemas) | 111 | 4 | 3 | 5¹ | 6½ | 7¹ | 5hd | 13.00 |
| Fighting Mad | (B'tis) | 106 | 7 | 2 | 3¹½ | 3² | 5hd | 6hd | 3.30 |
| Mon's Boy | (Stidham) | 106 | 4 | 1 | 2½ | 2hd | 2hd | 7² | 20.20 |
| King Midas | (Strange) | 117 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 13.30 |

aR. E. Carter-Northwood Stable entry.

FLYING WEATHER, $11.20, $4.40, $3.00; BIG IF, $3.80, $2.60; ORIOLE, $2.80.

**SEVENTH RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 5:42. Off at 5:43. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Winner, Mary P. Hickman's br. g. (6) by Arabs Arrow—Fairy Ring by High Time. Trained by W. P. Mitchell. Time, 1:12⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cock Feather | (Fe'dez) | 113 | 7 | 4 | 4² | 2½ | 1½ | 1¹ | $4.50 |
| Mint O'Morn | (Stout) | 113 | 9 | 1 | 3¹½ | 1hd | 2² | 2hd | 5.00 |
| Quickset | (Stidham) | 112 | 2 | 6 | 6¹ | 6¹½ | 5² | 3¹ | 12.20 |
| Musician | (Purser) | 110 | 3 | 2 | 2² | 4² | 3hd | 4¹½ | 4.60 |
| Irrawaddy | (Manley) | 115 | 4 | 5 | 5hd | 5¹ | 4½ | 5² | 3.30 |
| Shifty Mae | (Strange) | 116 | 6 | 8 | 7½ | 7² | 6² | 6¹½ | 14.20 |
| Short Reign | (Pannell) | 114 | 8 | 7 | 8² | 8² | 8¹ | 7¹ | 9.00 |
| Black Warbler | (M'G'n) | 108 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8½ | 12.80 |
| Floral Trail | (R'erta) | 113 | 9 | 3 | 1½ | 3¹½ | 8hd | 9 | 12.40 |

COCK FEATHER, $11.00, $5.60, $4.00; MINT O'MORN, $6.60, $4.40; KUICKSET, $6.20.

**EIGHTH RACE**—One mile and one-eighth. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Went to post at 6:13. Off at 6:13. Start good. Won driving; place same. Winner, H. R. Haupt's ch. g. (5) by Pilate—Winning Streak by Chance Play. Trained by M. Bachner. Time, 1:53⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chips Down | (McG'n) | 108 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4¹ | 1¹ | $8.50 |
| Phantom Fleet | (McF.) | 110 | 1 | 5 | 7¹ | 3½ | 1½ | 2¹ | 16.70 |
| dh-Naval Base | (St'ge) | 115 | 2 | 2 | 1¹ | 1¹ | 2½ | 3¹ | 2.90 |
| dh-Napanzo | (McM'en) | 110 | 5 | 4 | 4½ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 6.50 |
| Lion Rampant | (H'ord) | 113 | 7 | 7 | 6¹ | 6¹ | 7 | 5¹½ | 3.30 |
| Miss Amelia O. | (P'ser) | 108 | 3 | 1 | 3½ | 4hd | 5² | 6¹½ | 4.30 |
| Smart Eddie | (Stout) | 115 | 4 | 3 | 5¹½ | 5² | 6½ | 7 | 3.90 |

dh-Dead heat for third.

CHIPS DOWN, $19.00, $9.40, $3.20; PHANTOM FLEET, $14.80, $9.60; NAVAL BASE, $2.40; NAPANOO, $2.20.

POST AWARD WINNERS—Mrs. Betty P. Meckley (left) finally captured The Washington Post Cup for Class A. women golfers at Kenwood yesterday. She shot a 77-3—74 to win the Cup, only major District prize that she hadn't captured previously. Offering congratulations is Mrs. J. P. Trouchaup, also of Kenwood, who won the low gross prize with an 83

By Tom Kelley—The Washington Post

## Grattan McKlyo Wins $50,000 Pace in Photo

Westbury, N. Y., Aug. 5 (AP).—Grattan McKlyo sped to a new world's record tonight at Roosevelt Raceway in capturing the $50,000 Nassau 2-mile pace in 4:16 4/5 in a photo finish with Brother Harmony.

Grattan McKlyo took command entering the back stretch the fourth and last time around the half-mile oval. When he shot under the wire he had cracked the mark of 4:17 3/5 set last year by Goose Bay in winning this same race.

A sweltering crowd of around 30,000 established Grattan McKlyo, 7-year-old black gelding, favorite in the classy field of 16 starters and he just made it to the wire by a scant nose.

Brother Harmony, one of the long shots, came at the leader with a great stretch drive, eating up the ground with every stride, but just missed.

**Ousts DuBray, 6-4, 6-4**

## Gil Bogley Gains Semifinals In National Junior Tennis

Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 5.—Gil Bogley of Washington, D. C., first seeded entry and defending champ, registered a 6—4, 6—4 win over Ernest DuBray from San Francisco and advanced to the semifinal round of the National Junior Tennis Championships here today.

Unseeded DuBray had handled stiff opposition up to the quarterfinals, but was unable to cope with Bogley's powerful service twist and blistering placements.

Also gaining the semis was 15-year-old Hamilton Richardson, third seeded from Baton Rouge, La., who employed every trick he knew to whip Jack Turpin of Dallas, 8—6, 3—6, 6—4.

In the Junior doubles Gil Bogley and Dick Squires, defeated Tarpin and Julian Oates, of Waco, Tex., 6—4, 6—1, in the quarter-finals, and Whitney Reed and Charles Hickcox, Berkley, Calif., whipped Richardson and Alan Fischl, Long Island, N. Y., 7—5, 7—5.

## Langley Wins Senior Title

Langley scored twice in the twelfth inning to edge Takoma, 4-2, to win the senior division championship in the D. C. Recreation Department neighborhood division playoffs. Raymond won the junior division crown, winning over Langley, 3-2. Egewood won the junior girls' title, romping over Sherwood, 16-0.

## Bunker Hill Wins Series Opener, 8-3

Bunker Hill won over the Government Printing Office, 8-3, in the first game of a two-out-of-three series for the D. C. American Legion Junior League championship. Pete Settle paced the Bunker Hill attack with three singles in four trips.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Govt. Printing | 010 200 000—3 | 8 | 2 |
| Bunker Hill | 003 014 00x—8 | 10 | 3 |

Cox, Caruse (7) and Donlon; Atchison and Payne.

## Hagerstown

1—6½ f.; $900; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Farmers Girl ..... 108 | Noahvale ..... 113
*Challys Bid ..... 105 | Louis L. ..... 116
†Chosen Miss ..... 101 | *Hard Guy ..... 108
†Syphon ..... 115 | *Kings Guard ..... 103
Sagaman ..... 116 | Jadwurack ..... 113
†Chance Fair ..... 108 | †Martha Grier ..... 103
*Flag Maid ..... 109 | †Laurelita ..... 103

2—6½ f.; $900; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
*Dark Danger ..... 109 | †Raylight ..... 101
As You Is ..... 101 | Real Wren ..... 108
*Varte ..... 108 | Wise Decision ..... 113
†Strolling Don ..... 108 | Alamate ..... 113
Black Top ..... 115 | *Buzz Buzz ..... 110
Leprechaun ..... 108 | †Silver Cloth ..... 110
Prime Minister ..... 115 | *Speedy Rascal ..... 117

3—Ab. ⅝; $1000; 3-yr.-olds up; claim's.
*Pernlet ..... 103 | Gay Streak ..... 107
*Tolteca ..... 112 | Briar Broom ..... 115
†Vinita Keiv ..... 110 | †Knights Hurry ..... 108
High Circles ..... 101 | Guy Vito ..... 113
Roving Moose ..... 117 | Top Raider ..... 115
Wyn Bet ..... 108 | Kapok ..... 115
Whizz Happy ..... 115 | Wishful Miss ..... 101

4—1⅛; $900; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Secret Knight ..... 114 | Radio Gunner ..... 114
†Horntooter ..... 107 | *Rosedan ..... 116
†Wintime ..... 107 | *Snazy ..... 116
*Brimful ..... 100 | Alice Thomas ..... 107
Venci ..... 111 | Annedda ..... 104
†Harv Aethel ..... 107 | †Dusty Moment ..... 102
Gem D'Esprit ..... 109 | Haigas ..... 114

5—1 mile f.; $1000; 3-yr.-olds; claiming.
*Belle Moose ..... 107 | Blue Falcon ..... 119
Dixie Yank ..... 113 | *Flicka Foot ..... 103
Battle Torch ..... 104 | Our Marty ..... 104
†Golden Pennant 104

7—1⅛; $900; 3-yr.-olds up; claiming.
*Cal

# FBI Quizzes Jurors In Prichard Trial

Owingsville, Ky., Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Two of the jurors who convicted Edward F. Prichard, jr., of vote fraud last month said today they had been questioned by the FBI during the past week.

The two Bath County men, R. C. Alexander and Alf Hawkins, said they told the Federal agents they had not been approached by anyone seeking to influence the verdict, either before or during the trial.

Prichard, former counsel for the Democratic National Committee and a one-time assistant to several top-flight Washington administrators, was sentenced to two years in prison for his part in the stuffing of Bourbon County ballot boxes last November. His law partner, A. E. Funk, jr., was acquitted of the same charge.

The sheriff of Bath County, S. B. Cannon, told United Press that "the FBI was over here investigating and took depositions from a number of individuals. Most of the investigating was done in my office, but I was asked to leave and did not hear anything that was said."

At least 40 other persons in Bath and Montgomery Counties agreed that the FBI during the past week had questioned many of the 65 persons who were listed as possible jurors in the trial, which started last July 5 in Federal Court at Lexington and ended July 14.

(FBI headquarters in Washington last night replied to all questions concerning the interrogation of the jurors with "no comment.")

**Risque Note Hit**

## Lt. Blick Bans 10c Movie Peep Shows

Lieut. Roy Blick is ringing down a censorship curtain on miniature peep show movies of nude girlies.

Blick said yesterday he had warned "eight places" in the District now operating the 3-minute, 10-cent movie machines to dispose of the film by Monday.

"If they don't I'll have them prosecuted under the statute making it illegal to possess or show suggestive, obscene or indecent pictures," Blick said.

The vice squad boss said he had viewed the peep show flicks himself and concluded, "It isn't good for the people who see such movies." He declined to disclose the location of the movies.

Blick also said he had recently destroyed some 3000 feet of color film of girls displayed indecently. He said the film had been left with a firm to develop by a person who gave a fictitious name and address. The firm notified Blick, the film was destroyed but the owner was never located, he said.

"I think I'm on safe ground in finding the peep show movies indecent," he said. "We're not cracking down on still pictures reportedly being sold around town, though, because there might be grounds for claiming they are 'art'."

He said his squad has kept a squinting eye on the peep show movies for some six months during which time there has been "quite an influx" of the films into the city.

**SLAY—From Page 1**

## Wife Beaten To Death

been disturbed by any altercation.

Mrs. Barker died of hemorrhage resulting from a blow on the head by a blunt instrument, according to Dr. Henry C. Freimuth, Baltimore examiner, who performed an autopsy. State police quoted Freimuth as saying the hammer "probably" was the death weapon, despite the fact it bore no bloodstains.

Meanwhile, the search for Barker shifted to North Carolina, with the arrival of the dead woman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Smith, from their home in Mount Holly, N. C. Smith told police he had seen a man resembling Barker hitchhiking on a road near Charlottesville, Va., about 9:30 a. m. yesterday, and expressed the belief he was en route to his home, also in Mount Holly.

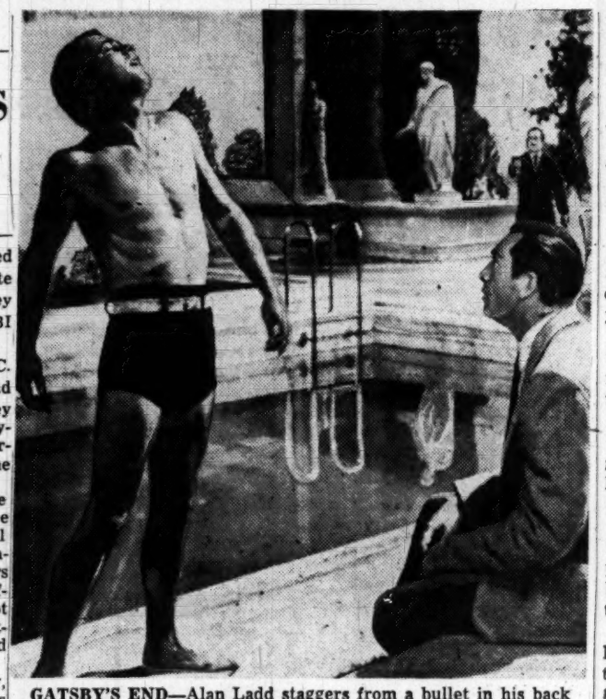
Shortly afterward, Smith said, he came upon an abandoned automobile at Warrenton, Va., which he believed to be the car stolen from Maxwell. State police have requested police at Warrenton to check the report.

Smith said his daughter, her husband and their two children went to Maryland about two months ago to join several friends who had settled in the little community, just off Guilford rd. about two miles west of Savage. Before that time, Smith said, the couple had been separated for several months, and attempted to "make a new start."

Barker, according to neighbors, has been employed as a carpenter on a construction project near Silver Spring.

### Aussie Troops Work Pits

Sydney, Australia, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—The government today ordered troops to operate eight underground coal mines in New South Wales in its drive to combat the crippling five-week-old strike of 23,000 Communist-led miners.



GATSBY'S END—Alan Ladd staggers from a bullet in his back while Macdonald Carey is stunned by this finish to their conversation. The scene is from "The Great Gatsby," film adaptation of the F. Scott Fitzgerald novel on the Palace screen

## Slum Charge Conviction in Alexandria

Robert Sisson, 31-year-old Morrisville (Va.) farmer, was convicted in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday of maintaining 12 unsafe and unsanitary dwellings in the city.

Judge James R. Duncan postponed imposition of sentence until 9 a. m. today to permit attorneys to look up the law governing eviction of the tenants.

Sisson pleaded not guilty to charges that he had failed to follow instructions of the city health officer to connect the houses with city sewer lines and of the building inspector to repair the houses.

The dwellings are frame structures in the 700 block of Wilkes st. and the 400 block of S. Columbus st. They include odd-numbered addresses from 711 through 719 on Wilkes st. and even-numbered addresses from 426 through 438 on S. Columbus st.

Sisson said he had tried to get the tenants—estimated at 100—to move out. They refused, he said, claiming they had no other place to go. He quoted some of them as saying they would start a riot if anyone tried to evict them.

Sisson said he didn't get enough rent from the buildings to warrant repairing them.

## Caravan Trip Will Include Canal Tunnel

A National Capital Parks caravan trip Sunday will include Fort Frederick, Md., and the C. & O. Canal tunnel near Paw Paw, W. Va., Park Superintendent Irving C. Root announced yesterday.

A tour of Lincoln Park and the Capitol Grounds, a walk in the wild gardens of upper Rock Creek Park, an observation of "plant immigrants" in Fort Mahan Park, horse-drawn barge trips on the C. & O. Canal, and a Caribbean venture complete the weekend program.

The Fort Frederick and Paw Paw trip will begin at 1416 F st. nw., where chartered buses will leave at 7:30 a. m. Sunday.

Scheduled activities include: A Sunday 3-5 p. m. wild garden walk in Rock Crek Park; a Sunday 3-5 p. m. plant walk in Fort Mahan Park; canal barge trips at Lock 3 and Lock 5 today and Sunday; a nature trail walk at Old Great Falls, Tavern, Md., from 12 noon to 6 p. m. today and Sunday; a water lily display at Kenilworth Aquatic Gardens Sunday, and a lecture tonight by Divisions and Island Possessions Director James P. Davis on "Caribbean Frontiers" at Rock Creek Park campfire site at 8:15 p. m.

**ORME—From Page 1**

## Police Chief Orme Relieved

nullify the policies of the council and administrative staff."

McNayr placed Police Inspector James S. McAuliffe, 42, who has been assistant chief, in temporary charge of the police department. MacAuliffe has been on the force since 1929.

Acting Council President Thomas C. Kelley would not comment on the suspension. Dr. Lewis Meriam, a councilman, said he understood there had been some disagreement between McNayr and Orme prior to the one-man scout car episode.

In 1940, Orme was fired from the force by the County Commissioners by a 3-2 vote. He was accused of negligence in failing to subdue a mob that broke up a meeting of Jehovah's Witnesses in Rockville.

Six years later, Orme was renamed to the force and reappointed county police chief by a new Republican-controlled Board of Commissioners.

The suspended chief, who lives in Gaithersburg, said he had been employed by the county about 18 years, serving as a deputy sheriff from 1925 to 1939.

Meantime, the Montgomery County Press Association yesterday adopted a resolution deploring the suspension of Orme and asking the County Council to restore him to duty.

The press group's resolution also asked the council to schedule a public hearing on the dismissal.

### Too Late for Fire

Donelson, Tenn., Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Donelson received delivery today on a brand new fire engine for its recently-organized fire department, 24 hours after a fire destroyed the postoffice and four other buildings making up most of the downtown area.

## Show Time for Stage and Screen

**STAGE**

**Olney**—"Lovers and Friends." Ruth Chatterton plays the Dodie Smith comedy. 2:45 and 8:45 p. m.

**Meridian Hill**—"No Time for Comedy." Helmut Dantine and Edith Atwater in S. N. Behrman's comedy, at 8:30 p. m.

**SCREEN**

**Warner**—"Look for the Silver Lining." June Haver plays Maude Miller in a Technicolored musical with Ray Bolger and Gordon MacRae, at 11:15, a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:35, 9:40 and 11:50 p. m.

**Capitol**—"In the Good Old Summertime," with Van Johnson and Judy Garland in a seasonal musical, at 10:30 a. m., 1:10, 3:50, 6:30, 9:10 and 11 p. m. Stage shows at 12:15, 2:55, 5:35 and 10:55 p. m.

**Palace**—"The Great Gatsby," Alan Ladd and Betty Field in F. Scott Fitzgerald's story of the 1920s, at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:40 and 11:50 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"The Lady Gambles," Barbara Stanwyck takes to chancing life, and Robert Preston at 11:40 a. m., 1:45, 3:55, 6, 8, 10:05 p. m. and 12:10 a. m.

**Trans-Lux**—"Home of the Brave," a moving film about a Negro who joins for white on a war mission in the Pacific, at 10:30 a. m., 12:15, 2, 3:45, 5:30, 7:15, 9 and 10:45 p. m. and 12:15 a. m.

**National**—"The Streets of Laredo," at 11:15 a. m., 1, 2:40, 4:25, 6:10, 7:55, 9:40 and 11:20 p. m.

**Columbia**—"Any Number Can Play," Clark Gable as gambler who gives it up in the nick of time, at 11 a. m., 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 and 11 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"The Girl from Jones Beach," Virginia Mayo, in a bathing suit, enhants Ronald Reagan, at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

**Playhouse**—"One Woman's Story," Ann Todd, Claude Rains and Trevor Howard as an H. G. Wells triangle, at 11:20 a. m., 1:05, 2:50, 4:38, 6:20, 8:05, 9:55 and 11:40 p. m.

**Little**—W. C. Fields Festival: "My Little Chickadee," at 10:40 a. m., 1:25, 4:05, 6:50 and 9:40 p. m. "This Bank Dick," at 12:09, 2:45, 5:30, 8:20 and 11:08 p. m.

**Hippodrome**—"The Smugglers," at 2:05, 3:15, and 8:20 p. m. "It Always Rains on Sunday," at 3:30, 6:40 and 9:45 p. m.

**Dupont**—"Woman Trouble," Anna Magnani in an Italian comedy, at 1, 2:40, 4:25, 6:10, 7:55, 9:40 and 11:30 p. m.

**Fix**—"Passionelle," at 2:25, 5:10 8 and 10:50 p. m. and 1:35 p. m. "Torment," at 1, 3:45, 6:30, 9:20 and 12:05 a. m.

**Ambassador**—"Look for the Silver Lining," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

**Route 1 Drive-In**—"Ali Baba," at 8:45 and 12 midnight. "Phantom of the Opera," at 10:40 p. m.

**Airport Drive-In**—"Frontier Marshal," at 8:50 and 11:55 p. m. "Belle Starr," at 10:30 p. m.

**Beltsville Drive-In**—"Lost Patrol," at 9:05 p. m. and 12:50 a. m. "Guns a Din," at 10:30 p. m.

**One on the Aisle—**

## 'Gatsby' Loses Fitz's Flavor

*By Richard L. Coe*

LOOKED AT AS a 1949 movie starring a whammo box office favorite, "The Great Gatsby," at the Palace, is passably interesting, though in outline, scenes and playing you certainly feel you've been through it all before.

Reading Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald's famed novel after seeing the picture, however, you realize how much of the flavor of the real thing is gone. And you ponder, once more, on the immensely tricky business of transferring words into celluloid.

In a nutshell, the story tells of a curiously perceptive young man who gets rich via thuggery so he can reclaim the love of a wealthy girl who had been briefly his five years before. The period is the hectic years right after World War I and of that period, Fitzgerald was the arch-recorder.

Only 168 pages in the Viking edition, "The Great Gatsby" is filled with subtlety and period flavor. He drew his era and its people with cool detachment. He did not criticize. He did not broaden a point or a situation. He left it for his readers to find something in his stories and they did.

But this is something the movies, as mass entertainment, rarely have the self-sufficiency to do. The matter-of-fact must hit you in the face, a merely sketched background must be juicily filled in, and if the person who's telling the story (in the inevitable flashback) has been left a bachelor by the author, well, get him married by the final fadeout.

So it is in this film, we have Nick Carraway, the narrator, and Jordan Baker, the lady golf champ, being sentimentally retrained 20-odd years later at the grave of Jay Gatsby. Jordan, a symbol of her futile age, doesn't just up and marry someone else on a whim, the way Fitzgerald described it.

*"THE GREAT GATSBY" a Paramount Picture, produced by Richard Maibaum, directed by Elliott Nugent, screenplay by Cyril Hume and Richard Maibaum from the novel by F. Scott Fitzgerald. At the Palace.*

*THE CAST*

*Jay Gatsby* ..... Alan Ladd
*Daisy Buchanan* ..... Betty Field
*Nick Caraway* ..... Macdonald Carey
*Jordan Baker* ..... Ruth Hussey
*Tom Buchanan* ..... Barry Sullivan
*Wilson* ..... Howard Da Silva
*Myrtle Wilson* ..... Shelley Winters
*Dan Cody* ..... Henry Hull
*Ella Cody* ..... Carole Matthews
*Marn Lupos* ..... Ed Begley
*Klipspringer* ..... Elisha Cook, jr.
*The Guest* ..... Nicholas Joy
*Kinsella* ..... Walter Greaza
*Mayromichaelis* ..... Tito Vuolo

**Dissipating Flavor**

And by framing the story between two graveside scenes, the picture gives the still-crisp story a lavender and old lace air completely foreign to its theme. By lingering over Gatsby's globe-circling and mooney romancing with his protector's "wife," the accent in the hero's overwhelming passion for his Louisville flame is shifted. He's not allowed to learn from her letter to him of her marriage; he has to see it in a newspaper. The subtle scene in which Daisy's husband realizes his wife's affair with Gatsby has to be forced into speech; what a fine wordless scene this might have made.

So it goes, dissipating flavor in one scene, overburdening the taste of the next with extra ginger. The screen play is the work of Producer Richard Maibaum and Cyril Hume, who happens to have been a contemporary chronicler with Fitzgerald of the brassy twenties. Surely Hume can't be satisfied with the fruits of his adaptation.

Now I'm not saying that in making a film from a novel, changes don't have to be managed. The media are different. But why make the changes that have been made? Why seem pointedly to avoid the very style which has made the novel live?

Why not have Gatsby tell his Horatio his background the easy way he originally did? Why have Gatsby lug in numberless servants and vast foods for that important tea party? Why gloss over Gatsby's memorable night in Louisville, a night that nurtured him for five years? Despite Henry Hull's sharp performance as Dan Cody, why spend such footage on Gatsby's years with him and his lustful "wife"?

Some things have been well done, such as Daisy's limp character, played by Betty Field, which we see first through Gatsby's eyes, finally realistically. Jordan, as Ruth Hussey plays her, is a definite character. What chunks of original dialogue remain are the best in the picture.

In the title role, Alan Ladd forgets that Gatsby was always restless, "tapping his foot . . . or the impatient opening and closing of a hand." The symbolic eye is clumsily introduced and, strangely, the very songs that Fitzgerald describes—"The Sheik of Araby" and "Ain't We Got Fun"—are ignored in favor of other period pieces, just as the Plaza becomes the Waldorf. Why?

**EDITH ATWATER** chats wisely of her week on the Meridian Hill stage . . . "It takes a while to put a theater on the map," the handsome actress points out, "and I think that on the whole the new venture is gaining ground . . . I've been pleased, too, that people have enjoyed the costarring team of Helmut Dantine and Atwater . . . Naturally, I think Helmut's fine; it's a pleasure to act with him . . . And judging a summer theater certainly demands that you find the proper level to make your judgments." . . . Edith and Dantine have two more performances in "No Time for Comedy," tonight and tomorrow night at 8:50.

**RUTH CHATTERTON**, the Olney's star, has been writing a novel which will be published this winter by Simon and Schuster . . . "What delighted me most," says the colorful Ruth, "is that the script was sent to a good many people without my name attached and they all declared that a fine new author had been discovered!" . . . The gray-slacked Chatterton has been having some Hollywood lane chats with the rehearsing Basil Rathbone, whose "The Heiress" will follow at Olney after "Lovers and Friends" closes tomorrow night.


OLNEY THEATRE ASHTON 6868
RUTH CHATTERTON in Dodie Smith's "LOVERS AND FRIENDS"
Next Week BASIL RATHBONE in "THE HEIRESS"
Evgs. Except Mon. Mats. Sat. & Sun.
Washington Box Office 13th & G Sts. N.W. — Jordan's RE. 1313

Selling your car? Place a Post want ad. Call NA. 4200.

AIR COOLED NATIONAL E. AT 13TH
LATE SHOW TONIGHT

WILLIAM BENDIX • WILLIAM HOLDEN in "Streets of Laredo"
Color by TECHNICOLOR
SUNDAY—Neptune's Daughter


## TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

### WARNER BROS. THEATERS

*for Additional Information Phone Theaters Direct or Call REpublic 0800*
Theaters Marked ★ Air Conditioned
MATINEE ALL THEATERS TODAY

**★AMBASSADOR** 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5595 Mat 1 P.M.
June Haver, Ray Bolger in "LOOK FOR THE SILVER LINING" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40.

**★APOLLO** 624 H St. N.E. WO. 2600 Mat. 1 P.M.
Henry Morgan in "SO THIS IS NEW YORK" at 2:45, 5:20, 8:25. Lon Chaney, jr. in "FRANKENSTEIN MEETS WOLFMAN" at 1:00, 4:05, 6:35, 9:45.

**★AVALON** 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600. Mat. 1 P. M.
Lon McCallister in "THE BIG CAT" at 1:25, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. "BRUCE GENTRY," No. 15.

**AVE. GRAND** 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. Ll. 3-2406. Mat. 1 P.M.
Richard Arlen in "BUFFALO BILL RIDES AGAIN" at 1:05, 4:05, 6:50, 9:45. Jimmy Davis in "MISSISSIPPI RHYTHM" at 2:50, 5:45, 8:35. "GANG BUSTERS," No. 5.

**★BEVERLY** 15th & F Sts. N.E. Ll. 3-3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Esther Williams, Red Skelton in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER" at 1:00, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:40. "BATMAN WITH ROBIN," No. 1.

**★CALVERT** 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. WO. 2245. Mat. 1 P. M.
George Raft in "JOHNNY ALLEGRO" at 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35. "BATMAN WITH ROBIN," No. 2.

**★CENTRAL** 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Mat. 11 A. M.
William Holden in "STREETS OF LAREDO" at 11:00, 2:25, 6:00, 9:30. Kirk Douglas in "THE CHAMPION" at 12:50, 4:20, 7:50.

**★COLONY** 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 0500. Mat. 1 P. M.
Wayne Morris in "THE YOUNGER BROTHERS" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40, 9:40. "BRUCE GENTRY," No. 15. 3 Cartoons.

**HOME** 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 8188. Mat. 1 P. M.
Rocky Lane in "SUNDOWN IN SANTA FE" at 2:00, 5:20, 8:40. William Bendix in "COVER UP" at 3:00, 6:20, 9:35. LAUGH HOUR AT 1:15, 4:35, 7:55.

**★KENNEDY** Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P. M.
Joel McCrea in "COLORADO TERRITORY" at 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:35. "BATMAN WITH ROBIN," No. 1.

**★MacARTHUR** 4859 MacArthur Blvd. N.W. OR. 4600
James Cagney in "G MEN" at 1:05, 4:20, 7:10, 10:00. Jimmy Lydon in "TUCSON" at 2:40, 6:00, 8:50. "BATMAN WITH ROBIN" at Matinee only (1).

**★PENN** Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P. M.
Esther Williams, Red Skelton in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER" at 1:00, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20, 9:40. "BATMAN WITH ROBIN," No. 1.

**★SAVOY** 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968. Mat. 1 P.M.
John Garfield, Jennifer Jones in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25, 9:25.

**SECO** Free Parking Space, Silver Spring SH. 2540. Mat. 11:00 A. M.
Otto Kruger in "CORREGIDOR" at 11:40, 2:40, 5:35, 8:35. John Wayne in "CALIFORNIA STRAIGHT AHEAD" at 12:55, 3:55, 6:50, 9:50. "BRUCE GENTRY," No. 15. 2 Cartoons.

**★SHERIDAN** Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Lon McCallister in "THE BIG CAT" at 1:50, 3:55, 6:00, 7:60, 9:40.

**★SILVER** Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 P. M.
Lon McCallister in "THE BIG CAT" at 1:00, 3:25, 4:15, 6:05, 7:50, 9:40.

**TAKOMA** 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312 Mat. 1 P. M.
Gloria Jean in "MANHATTAN ANGEL" at 1:40, 4:55, 8:10. John Wayne in "STAGECOACH" at 2:45, 6:00, 9:20. "FEDERAL AGENT VS. UNDERWORLD," No. 12, Matinee only.

**★TIVOLI** 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P. M.
George Raft in "JOHNNY ALLEGRO" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35. "BATMAN WITH ROBIN," No. 1.

**★UPTOWN** Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Esther Williams, Red Skelton in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

**★YORK** Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat. 1 P. M.
Leo Gorcey in "FIGHTING FOOLS" at 1:10, 4:00, 6:55, 9:50. George O'Brien in "TROUBLE IN SUNDOWN" at 2:15, 5:10, 8:00. "GHOST OF ZORRO," No. 2.

### DISTRICT THEATERS
For Information, Call North 3000

**HOWARD** Air Conditioned Opens 12 Noon
In Person, HAL "Cornbread" SINGER, SAVANNAH CHURCHILL, MACHITO & His Afro-Cuban Orch. Giant Revue.

**LINCOLN** Air Conditioned Opens 12:30 P.M.
Late show, 11:30 tonight, Susan Hayward, Robert Preston, "TULSA."

**REPUBLIC** Air Conditioned Opens 12:30 P.M.
First Washington Showing, "HOME OF THE BRAVE," with the new Negro Star, James Edwards.

**BOOKER T** Air Conditioned Open 12:30 P.M.
Ronald Reagan, Viveca Lindfords "NIGHT UNTO NIGHT"

**LANGSTON** Air Conditioned Opens 12:45 P.M.
Joel McCrea, Virginia Mayo, "COLORADO TERRITORY"

### K-B THEATERS
Comfortably Air Conditioned

**VILLAGE** 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9227
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
John Wayne in "THE LONG VOYAGE HOME," at 1:34, 3:34, 5:34, 7:34, 9:34. Matinee at 1 p. m.

**NEWTON** 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1839
Healthfully Air-Conditioned Double Feature
Red Skelton, Esther Williams in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER," at 1, 3:26, 5:52, 7:51, 9:50. Matinee at 1 p. m.

**JESSE** 18th Nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9861
Healthfully Air-Conditioned Double Feature
Richard Arlen in "RETURN OF WILDFIRE," at 1, 7:08, 10:11. All-Star Cast in "S.O.S. SUBMARINE" at 2:50, 5:54, 8:57. Matinee at 1 P. M.

**SYLVAN** First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9689
Air Conditioned Double Feature
Jimmy Davis, Veda Ann Bork in "MISSISSIPPI RHYTHM," at 2:26, 5:34, 10:08; Johnny Mack Brown in "WEST OF EL DORADO," at 1:28, 4:02, 6:36, 9:10. Matinee at 1 p. m.

**ACADEMY** 535 8th St. S.E. Ll. 3-9616
Healthfully Air-Conditioned Double Feature
Lon McAllister in "THE BIG CAT," at 1:29, 4:19, 7:09, 9:59; Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake in "BLONDIE'S BIG DEAL," at 2:44, 5:34, 8:24. Matinee at 1 p. m.

**VERNON** 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave., Alexandria, Va. AL. 2424
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
John Wayne in "THE LONG VOYAGE HOME," at 2, 2:58, 4:30, 6:15, 8, 9:40. Matinee at 1 p. m.

**APEX** 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. WOodley 4600
Esther Williams, Red Skelton in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER," in Technicolor, at 1:05, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45. Matinee Only—½ Hour Cartoon Show at 2:40 ONLY.

**ATLAS** 1331 H St. N.E. ATlantic 8300
Doors Open 10:30—Continuous 11-11
Double Feature Program
"Whip" Wilson in "SHADOWS OF THE WEST"; Plus: Johnny Mack Brown in "WEST OF ELDORADO." ½ Hour Comedy Cartoon Show. Chapt. No 3 "GHOST OF ZORRO" Serial.

**SENATOR** Minn. Ave. & Benning Rd. TRinidad 2600
FREE PARKING
James Cagney in "G-MEN" at 3:07, 6:20, 9:45; Plus Jimmie Davis in "MISSISSIPPI RHYTHM," at 2, 5:22, 8:38. MATINEE ONLY—Cartoon Carnival—Chapt. 1, New Serial Sensation, "BATMAN & ROBIN."

**NAYLOR** 28th and Ala. Ave. S.E. C2 Bus to Door. VI. 4000
Red Skelton, Esther Williams in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER," in Technicolor, at 2:10, 4:50, 7:40, 9:50. MATINEE ONLY—Giant Cartoon Show, Chapt. 14 "BRUCE GENTRY" Serial.

### BERNHEIMER'S THEATERS
Comfortably Air Conditioned

**ANACOSTIA** 1415 Good H. Rd. S.E. AX. 2424
Esther Williams, Red Skelton in "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER," in Technicolor, at 1:25, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25, 9:25; Tom & Jerry & Walt Disney Cartoon.

**ATLANTIC** 21 Atlantic St. S.W. JO. 3-5000
George Raft in "JOHNNY ALLEGRO," at 1, 3:15, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35; Plus Tex Williams in "PRAIRIE PIRATES" and Cartoon Show!

**CAPITOL** Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740
Double Feature
William Boyd as Hopalong Cassidy in "MYSTERY MAN," at 1:20, 3:55, 6:35, 9:10; Roddy MacDowall in "TUNA CLIPPER," at 2:15, 4:55, 7:30, 10; Plus Two Cartoons.

**CONGRESS** 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. FR. 8700
Double Feature
William Boyd as Hopalong Cassidy in "TEXAS MASQUERADE," at 1:20, 3:56, 6:30, 9:10; Sabu, Gail Russell, Turhan Bey in "SONG OF INDIA," at 2:18, 4:55, 7:30, 10; Plus Two Cartoons!

**FAIRLAWN** 1342 Good Hp. Rd. S.E. Ll. 3-9193
—2 Western Hits!—
Allan Lane in "FRONTIER INVESTIGATOR," at 2:40, 4:25, 6:55, 9:25; James Millican in "RIMFIRE," at 2:40, 5:25, 7:55, 10; Plus Big Cartoon Show! Chapter No. 5. "JR. G-MEN," at 1:20, 4:10.

**HIGHLAND** 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
John Garfield, Pat O'Brien in a re-issue of "CASTLE ON THE HUDSON," at 1:40, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45, 9:40; Plus Cartoon Show & Leon Errol Comedy.

**LAUREL** Laurel, Md. Laurel 113
Double Feature
Gene Autry in "RIDERS OF THE WHISTLING PINES"; Sabu, Gail Russell in "SONG OF INDIA."

**CORAL** Marlboro Pike at District Line Park Free. Hillside 5139
Rory Calhoun, Guy Madison in "MASSACRE RIVER," at 1:50, 3:39, 6:00, 8, 9:55.

### SYDNEY LUST THEATERS
Air-Conditioned

**STATE** Falls Church, Va. FA. 1355
"FOUNTAINHEAD" Gary Cooper, Pat Neal

**LEE** FA. 1356
East Falls Church, Va.
"RENEGADES OF OLD SONORA" and "FORCE OF EVIL"

**WILSON** 1720 Wilson Blvd. OX. 1480
"FOUNTAINHEAD" Gary Cooper, Pat Neal

**ASHTON** 3166 Wilson Blvd. OX. 1139
"TARZAN'S MAGIC FOUNTAIN" Lex Barker, Brenda Joyce

**ARLINGTON** Col. Pike & S. Fillmore St. OX. 2998
"IT HAPPENS EVERY SPRING" Jean Peters, Ray Milland

**BUCKINGHAM** Glebe-Persh. Dr. OX. 0444
"IT HAPPENS EVERY SPRING" Jean Peters, Ray Milland

**GLEBE** Arlington, Va. OX. 4266
2130 N. Glebe Rd.
Air Conditioned
"EDWARD, MY SON" Deborah Kerr, Spencer Tracy

**BYRD** 104 South Wayne St. OX. 1733
"BAD MEN OF TOMBSTONE" Barry Sullivan, Marjorie Reynolds

**JEFFERSON** Lee Blvd. & Annandale Rd.
Falls Church 8040
"BAD MEN OF TOMBSTONE" Barry Sullivan, Marjorie Reynolds

### ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA.
Information Phone OX. 1139—F. C. 1555

**GREENBELT** Greenbelt, Md. GR. 2222
Sonny Tufts, Barbara Britton "THE UNTAMED BREED (Color). Tim Holt, Nan Leslie in "INDIAN AGENT." Cont. 1 p. m. Last Complete Show, 8:30.

**CIRCLE** 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184
DELIGHTFULLY COOL
William Holden, Mona Freeman in "STREETS OF LAREDO," in Technicolor, at 1:10, 3:20, 5:35, 7:45, 9:55.

**FAIRFAX** Fairfax, Va. Phone 786
"I SHOT JESSE JAMES," Preston Foster, Barbara Britton; Plus 5 Cartoons, Donald Duck, Three Little Pigs, Tom and Jerry, Popeye, Mighty Mouse.

### Alex.-Arlington, Va.
For Information Call AL. 9000

**REED** 1723 King St. Hearing Aids Phone ALexandria 3445
Air Conditioned
Esther Williams, Red Skelton "NEPTUNE'S DAUGHTER"

**VIRGINIA** Mt. Vernon Blvd. First St. AL. 6133
Air Conditioned
Susan Hayward, Robert Preston "TULSA"

**RICHMOND** 819 King St. Phone OV. 9826
Air Conditioned
Walter Disney's Cartoon Features "SALUDUS AMIGOS" & "DUMBO"

**CENTRE** (Fairlington) TEmple 1000
Air Conditioned
Robert Mitchum, Jane Greer "THE BIG STEAL"

**SHIRLINGTON** Parkfairfax OVerlook 2500
Air Conditioned
"RUSTLERS" & "FORCE OF EVIL"

**E. M. Loew's Open Air Drive-In**
Rt. 1, 3 miles So. of Alexandria. AL. 7080
Starts 8:45! Last Feature at 12! Two Color Thrillers. "ALI BABA & "THE 40 THIEVES"; Plus "PHANTOM OF THE OPERA." Adults 50c; children free! Sun.-Mon.: John Wayne in "3 GODFATHERS," in technicolor; plus six color Cartoons.

**HISER-BETHESDA** 7414 Wisc. Ave. WI. 4848
Robert Mitchum, William Bendix in a thrilling new suspense mystery, "THE BIG STEAL," at 2, 3:25, 5:35, 7:50, 9:55. Extra! "SONS OF THE BEST," a cavalcade of great movie scenes.

### —SAM ROTH THEATERS—

**CAROLINA** 11th and N. C. Aves. S.E. Ll. 3-4471, CO. 1300
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Virginia Bruce in "STATE DEPT. FILE 649." (Color). Lash LaRue in "DEADMAN'S GOLD"; ½ hour Cartoon Show; "TEX GRANGER," No. 14.

**STANTON** 513 C St. N.E. Ll. 3-5347, CO. 1300
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Jon Hall in "THE MUTINEERS"; Tom Neal in "AMAZON QUEST"; Cartoon "KING OF THE JUNGLE," No. 8.


AIRPORT Drive-In THEATRE
"FRONTIER MARSHAL"
8:50 & 12. "BELLE STARR" Gene Tierney 10:30. Color Cartoon.
One mile from 14th St. Hwy. Bridge into Arl.
OPEN 8:00 — US 1

SAN CARLO OPERA COMPANY
Watergate, Tonite, 8:20
LA TRAVIATA
With TUCKER (Met. Opera Star, Guest). Evangelista, Ballerini & Ballet.
• TOMORROW—LA BOHEME with THOMAS HAYWARD (Met. Opera Star, Guest), Cravi, Knight, Torigi.
Mon. CARMEN with HEIDT, guests: Cravi, Argyris, Garnell & Ballet Co.
Tues., Aug. 9th, CAVALLERIA RUSTICANA & I PAGLIACCI; Wed., Aug. 10th, FAUST; Thur., Aug. 11th, RIGOLETTO; Fri., Aug. 12th, CARMEN; Sat., Aug. 13th, MME. BUTTERFLY.
Popular Prices: $1.20, 1.80, 2.40, 3.00. Strip of 5 $1.80 chair tickets for $6.00 (a saving of $3.00). (All prices incl. tax). Tickets at Mrs. Stabler's Ticket Mart, 13th & G Sts. N.W. (Jordan's). ST. 3088-RE. 7307. Sat. only, tickets at G. C. Murphy's, 13th & F N.W.

2nd WEEK! COOL
RKO KEITH'S 15TH AT G
OPEN 10:45 A.M. SUN. 12:30 P. M.
MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT
LAST FEATURE 12:15 A.M.
Barbara STANWYCK
ROBERT PRESTON
STEPHEN McNALLY
in "The Lady Gambles"
Starting . . .
WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10th
ABBOTT and COSTELLO
"MEET THE KILLER"

LATE SHOW TONIGHT
Last Feature 11:45 P.M.
COOL WARNER 13th NEAR F NOW 2nd Week OPEN 11 A.M.
LOOK FOR THE SILVER LINING
Warner Bros. Wonder Story of Marilyn Miller
Color by TECHNICOLOR
JUNE HAVER RAY BOLGER GORDON MacRAE
Also Now Showing at Ambassador
WARNER'S COOL METROPOLITAN NEAR F NOW Open 10:45 a.m.
ANOTHER BIG WEEK DOWN-TOWN
"The GIRL from JONES BEACH"
WARNER BROS. LAUGH HIT With
RONALD REAGAN VIRGINIA MAYO EDDIE BRACKEN

This Afternoon—3 P.M.
August 6—See
"MISS NATION'S CAPITAL"
Chosen . . . At the Pool at Chesapeake Beach Pk.
40 Washington girls competing for the title of MISS NATION'S CAPITOL and a vacation trip to Florida. Don't miss the fun.
COME! SEE THE CONTEST AND SPEND THE DAY
• FREE PARKING
• FREE ADMISSION TO THE PARK
• FREE PICNIC TABLES
• RIDES
• AMUSEMENTS
• SWIMMING POOL
• FISHING PARTIES
• ROD 'N REEL RESTAURANT
Drive out Benning Road to Central Ave. to Marlboro to Route 410 to 260 to Park. Follow signs.
CHESAPEAKE BEACH PARK
MARYLAND
Only 30 miles from D. C.—1 hour drive

THE KING OF COMEDY!
W. C. FIELDS "The BANK DICK" "My Little Chickadee"
LITTLE 9th St. Bet. F & G Mt. 1326

LATE SHOW TONIGHT
ANNA MAGNANI in Woman Trouble
dupont 1332 CONN. AVE. DU Pont 9040

Theatre under the Stars
Meridian Hill Park, 16th and Fla. Ave. Just 10 Minutes from Downtown Wash.
LAST TWO NITES—8:30
HELMUT DANTINE
EDITH ATWATER
"NO TIME FOR COMEDY"
By S. N. Behrman
500 Good Seats $1.20 and $1.80
TICKETS—Natl. Pipe Shop (Next to National Theatre) ST. 0720
Park Box Office Opens 7 P. M.

SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS
*Classified Advertising*

# The Washington Post

SATURDAY, AUGUST 6, 1949

**Today on WTOP** AM and FM
1:00 P. M.—Virginia Bruce appears in "That Time in Boston."
5:45 P. M.—"Hiroshima Anniversary" features Commander-in-Chief Lyall T. Beggs of The V. F. W.

## The Federal Diary
*by Jerry Kluttz*

### House Group Votes Pay Boosts, Benefits To Postal Employes

After a rough-and-tumble session, the House Postoffice and Civil Service Committee yesterday gave its unanimous approval to the Corbett plan to raise salaries of and give other benefits to the 500,000 postal employes.

Meantime, several top-ranking members began to draft a bill to give classified employes a pay boost that would average between $125 and $150 a year. The committee will meet on it next week.

No one could be absolutely certain last night whether yesterday's action by the House committee helped or hurt the pay-raise drive. Opinion was split and only time will provide the answer.

The Corbett plan was reported out as an amendment to the Miller bill, which more than 250 House members had indorsed in a petition aimed at discharging the committee from further consideration of it. The discharge petition could have come up for debate Monday in the House.

**But the committee's action in reporting out a revised Miller bill has the effect of killing the discharge petition. The bill now goes before the House Rules Committee. So there is bound to be a delay before it can be brought to the House floor for action, even though the Rules Committee is likely to clear it for floor debate.**

The bill engineered by Representative Corbett (R., Pa.) provides: An increase in annual leave for postal employes from 15 to 20 days a year with a 60-day limit on carry-over from one year to another; a flat $150 pay boost and 5 cents an hour for hourly and part-time employes; for the Postoffice Department to supply uniforms to postal employes required to wear them; credit for past service toward longevity promotions; abolition of the first two clerk-carrier grades, and three additional grades for employes who did not benefit under the Postal Reclassification Act of 1945.

**CAPITOL HILL:** A bill to give a flat 5 per cent increase in salary for most Capitol Hill employes has the tentative approval of the Senate Postoffice and Civil Service Committee. It would also abolish the dual salary system for legislative employes.

Committee clerks and administrative assistants could be raised to a top of $12,000 and No. 1 secretaries to Senators could be boosted to $9000, but the prospective raises would be optional with the Senators.

The Senate secretary and sergeant at arms would be boosted from $12,000 to $15,000; the secretaries of the majority and minority would go from $10,350 to $12,000 each, and the chaplain would be raised from $2500 to $3000. Folding room employes would be paid $2 a thousand, a piece-work basis.

**Senators from New York, California and Pennsylvania would have their clerical allowance hiked from $54,177 to $57,360. Senators from the next most populous States—Illinois, Michigan, Ohio and Texas—would get $52,800 each instead of $49,845. Senators from Georgia, Indiana, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia and Wisconsin would have their allowance boosted from $45,387 to $48,060. Senators from the 32 remaining States would get $42,180 instead of $39,610.**

The Senate tentatively is scheduled to take up the executive, classified, postal, and legislative pay bills next week.

**CLASSIFIED:** Meantime, there is talk in both the Senate and the House of trying to get bigger pay boosts than those recommended for classified employes in the lower brackets.

**Alfred F. Beiter, president of the National Customs Service Association, yesterday filed a statement with the House committee proposing a minimum increase of $300 in the lower brackets. He pointed out that postal employes in the lower brackets had been treated much better by Congress than classified workers.**

"We do not want more, but we want no less," Beiter said in his statement.

### Life Saving Courses To Start on Tuesday

The District Red Cross Water Safety Service is currently accepting registrations for Junior and Senior life saving courses which begin Tuesday at Takoma Pool.

Applicants for the junior course must be at least 12 years old; applicants for the senior life saving certificate, at least 16. Information can be had by phoning HObart 6800.

WE REPAIR AND REFINISH ALL
*Fireplace Equipment*
TO LOOK LIKE NEW
Burned . . . Broken or Tarnished fireplace equipment can be restored. Call ME. 1134 for pickup service.
*The Fireplace Shop Since 1873*
D. L. BROMWELL
710 12th St. N.W.
*Just Above G*

# Controversy Develops at Optometry Law Hearing

### Newspaper Men Hit Provision Banning Price Advertising

Sharp conflict developed in a Capitol hearing yesterday over a bill to revise the District optometry law.

A Senate District subcommittee headed by Senator Margaret Chase Smith (R., Me.) heard optometrists defend, and newspaper representatives attack, a provision of the bill to ban the advertising of prices for optometric services.

The bill has passed the House. Mrs. Smith said the subcommittee would discuss the measure in a later executive session. Senator Robert C. Hendrickson (R., N. J.) said he favored the general purposes of the bill. He is a member of the subcommittee.

As the two-hour hearing opened, Corporation Counsel Vernon West testified the Commissioners favor the bill.

Peyton R. Evans, executive secretary of the Washington Publishers Association, protested that the bill is "designed to promote only the personal interests of a small group of persons engaged in the sale of optical services or glasses." He said the ban on price advertising would deny to the buying public "the right or opportunity" to compare prices of glasses, and optometry services.

Dr. Joseph M. Babcock of Portsmouth, Ohio, vice president of the American Optometric Association, urged approval of the bill. He said the commercial advertising permitted in the District "has been a serious handicap towards obtaining recognition of the professional status of optometry." He said the bill is aimed at "bait" advertising and that "it is in the public interest to outlaw this type of advertising."

Others who opposed the bill's ban on price advertising were Don Reid, managing director of the Iowa Press Association; William L. Daley of the National Editorial Association; Mrs. Sally P. Muchmore of the Washington Better Business Bureau; and R. E. Hegel, representing the Jewelers' Division of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association.

Testifying for the bill were Harold Kohn, general counsel of the American Optometric Association; Dr. Evart Warren, and William P. McCracken of the District Optometric Association.

# *4 Companies Fight Blaze In Arlington*

Four Arlington fire companies fought nearly two hours yesterday to extinguish a blaze which began about 5:30 a. m. in the kitchen of a Hot Shoppe at Kirkwood rd. and Lee hwy., Arlington.

From $5000 to $10,000 worth of damage was done to the restaurant's kitchen, dressing rooms and roof, according to Hot Shoppe Vice President John Daniels. Night watchman John Hopkins, only man in the building, was uninjured.

The fire apparently began in an empty deep fat fryer in the kitchen, according to Arlington Fire Chief A. C. Scheffel.

The restaurant will reopen for business at 11:30 a. m. today.

### *Fire Destroys Food In Downtown Store*

A rear storeroom with a considerable quantity of food, and parts of the roof and ceiling of a Safeway store at 1812 K st. nw., were burned last night. No estimate of loss was immediately available.

The blaze started in the storeroom, according to Edward A. Sweeney, deputy fire chief, and spread to the area between the roof and ceiling over the store. Substantial water damage also occurred in the store. The fire may have originated from a faulty refrigerator motor, Sweeney said.

Clarence Layne, 28, of 420 C st. ne., a passerby was burned slightly on one hand when he tried to open a rear window of the store to get at the fire with a fire extinguisher. He was treated at Emergency Hospital.

### Dr. Bower Appointed To American U. Faculty

Dr. Robert T. Bower, of Columbia University, has been appointed to the faculty of American University to direct graduate instruction and research in the sociology of communication.

A graduate of Yale and Columbia Universities, Dr. Bower has been research analyst of the Bureau of Applied Social Research at Columbia and associate to Professor Paul F. Lazarfeld.

## *They Win Him Honors . . .*

The Washington Post

**THE CHAMPS**—Bazy, left, was a close second to Jimminy Cricket that took first honors in yesterday's jumping frog contest at the Boys Club, 17th st. and Massachusetts ave. se. Both are shown with George Murphy, 11, of 1408 E st. se., their owner. The winner, who made one leap of more than 3 feet, was found by the boy on the Potomac shore

# New Formula For Cadet Corps Aired

### 2 Former Members Recommend Strong Publicity Campaign

Despite the apparent disagreement on top levels over methods of improving the High School Cadet Corps, two former cadets yesterday advanced their own formula for revitalizing the military units through a strong publicity campaign.

The pair, Robert H. Gibbs, jr., 20, of 114 W. Thornapple st., Chevy Chase, and Stuart R. Krasner, 19, of 5100 Chevy Chase pkwy. nw., are members of an organization of about 50 Wilson High School former cadets which is attempting to stimulate enrollment in the school's cadet units.

The first step, according to Gibbs, must be to dispel some of the erroneous beliefs about the corps. An arrangement also must be worked out, he said, to enable athletically inclined students to perform on school teams as well as take part in cadet training. At present, he asserted this is not possible, because of the time required by either pursuit.

All of the hurdles can be overcome, Gibbs stated, if the Board of Education, the school athletic departments and the student bodies will cooperate.

The organization is working on a program of publicity via radio, television and newspapers as well as posters in school buildings and shops in school neighborhoods. One 15-minute radio program has already been secured for use at the beginning of the fall term.

The plight of the cadets was signalized last month when Army inspectors gave a "satisfactory" rating to but one school—Western. Enrollment has dropped from a peak of 2100 in 1942 to 690 on June 1.

Representative Olin Teague (D., Tex.) also headlined the state of high school military training last month when he charged Superintendant of Schools Hobart M. Corning with trying to undermine the corps. Corning denied this, saying that a committee was then working on a report of the cadet system.

# *D. C. to Appeal Court Ruling On Home Health Inspections*

The District government yesterday filed notice of appeal to the Supreme Court of a United States Court of Appeals decision last Monday denying health inspectors the right to enter homes here without a warrant.

Holding that the constitutional provision against unreasonable searches and seizures applies in such cases, the Appeals Court decided 2 to 1 that if a home owner or occupant objects to the inspection, then a warrant must be obtained.

The notice of appeal yesterday asked the Court of Appeals to stay its mandate until the District government's request for a writ of certiorari is passed on by the Supreme Court.

Health Department officials said that if the Court of Appeals decision stands, it may result in "chaos" in inspection services in the District.

**'Under Influence'**

# *Court Pins $100 Fine On Bowler*

Miss Lorraine Gulli, 45, one of the Nation's top women duckpin bowlers, yesterday pleaded guilty to bowling along the highway in her car under the influence of liquor and was fined $100.

Miss Gulli

Sentence was imposed by Municipal Judge Walter J. Casey after Miss Gulli's attorney, Charles E. Ford, pleading guilty for his client, admitted an analysis of the bowler's blood following her arrest early yesterday showed an alcoholic content of 0.24 per cent.

Experts generally agree 0.15 per cent indicates the subject is under the influence of liquor.

Police admitted the bowler was not unsteady on her pins as she walked into the police station.

Miss Gulli, who in 1947 ranked first among women duckpin bowlers, was arrested at Connecticut and Nebraska aves. nw., where, police said, her car had passed a stop sign while she was driving on the wrong side of the street. The latter charges later were nolle prossed.

The bowler told police she had two drinks of whisky earlier in the evening. She was on her way to her home at 9306 Sudbury rd., Silver Spring, from a bowling alley when arrested.

# *Soldiers Home Veteran Found Dead in Hotel*

Sam A. Witt, 66, veteran of World War I and 22 years of Army service, died of a heart attack yesterday in a room at the Harrington Hotel. He had been a resident at the Soldiers Home for the past 10 years.

Hotel officials said he registered Thursday night and asked to be summoned at 5 a. m. When they obtained no answer from him, they entered the room and found him, fully clothed, in a bathtub, with the hot water running.

Dr. Christopher J. Murphy, deputy District Coroner, who performed an autopsy, said Witt apparently had fallen into the tub as a result of the heart attack, and turned on the water as he fell.

### Polish Club to Meet

The Polish Club of Washington, Group 848, Polish National Alliance, will hold its regular monthly meeting at 8:15 o'clock Wednesday night at Stansbury Masonic Temple, 5832 Georgia ave. nw.

# Writ Service On Sundays Legal Here

### Court's Ruling Upholds Arrest Of Five for 1948 Sale of Liquor

Police are not prohibited from serving or executing writs and processes on Sunday in criminal cases, the Municipal Court of Appeals held yesterday.

The ruling upheld $200 fines imposed upon each of five men arrested at a dance October 9-10, 1948, on charges of illegally selling liquor.

The dance, held in Laborers Hall, 523 New Jersey ave. nw., was sponsored by a number of pro-Wallace groups.

Police had obtained a search warrant and executed it on October 10, 1948, shortly after Saturday midnight.

Convicted as a result were Sidney Goldreich, 3812 Florence dr., Alexandria; Winston C. Edwards, 2914 Sherman ave. nw.; Walter E. White, 1313 49th st. ne.; Winfield Shirley, 2327 Virginia ave. nw., and Bernard Campbell, 1007 15th st. se.

Appeal was made on the grounds that local statutes read: "No person or persons upon the Lord's Day shall serve or execute . . . any writ, process, warrant, order, judgment or decree (except in cases of treason, felony, or breach of the peace)."

The Appellate Court, in its opinion, reasoned from a Supreme Court decision in which it was held "that the terms 'treason, felony and breach of the peace' as used in the constitutional provision relied upon, except from the operation of the privilege all criminal cases."

The appellate opinion continued, "thus interpreted, the statute does not prohibit service or execution of writs and processes on Sunday in criminal cases."

The court also observed, "moreover it has been held that the unlawful sale of liquor is a breach of the peace."

# *Union Leader Suspended for Aiding Battle*

Frank Nesbitt of Front Royal, Va., has been suspended from presidency of a CIO textile workers union local there for his actions in behalf of John S. Battle in the Virginia Democratic Party primary.

Nesbitt caused a late sensation in the campaign by making an affidavit that Col. Francis Perkins Miller, Battle's chief opponent, had criticized Virginia labor laws and sought CIO support. Miller denied the charges.

The executive board of the local suspended Nesbitt from the presidency for "conduct unbecoming an officer of the union and detrimental to the Textile Workers Union of America."

Union officials indicated the suspension came not because Nesbitt favored Battle, but because he used his position in the union to obtain and disclose information for Battle's benefit, and also for making an affidavit concerning Miller's attendance at a meeting with CIO leaders and failing to mention in it that Battle also attended the same meeting.

### *Untruths in Affidavit, Gilbert Declares*

Lynchburg, Va., Aug. 5 (AP).—David Gilbert, State director for the CIO Textile Workers Union, said tonight he was present at union conferences held with the four Democratic gubernatorial candidates last February and that the affidavit of Frank Nesbitt of the Front Royal TWUA local contained untruths.

Gilbert said he knew Nesbitt's statement was false because he was at the meeting referred to by the former local officer.

**Summerald**

## Traffic Tips

**6.** Stay in line while driving, even though it uses a bit more time. Weavers are fine in textile plants but a double-distilled menace on highways.

Weaving can get you not only into a head-on smash or a bad sideswipe, but it also is very likely to get you a ticket for a traffic court in a strange town. Keep in the proper lane when making right or left turns, and be sure to signal them clearly, in plenty of time.

*(Traffic Tips 7 Sunday)*

## *One-Armed Man Beats Up 3 In 'Triangle' Row; 1 May Die*

By Henry Kohland—The Washington Post

**MOTHER BEATEN UP**—Her two daughters, Mary, 4, and Ann, 5, smile up at Mrs. Herbert Wilkins of 1028 Fourth st. se., as she wears a patch on the right side of her face. She told police the black eye resulted from a beating by her husband

A burly, one-armed truck driver was held without bond yesterday and his father-in-law was near death in Casualty Hospital as the result of a beating which police said the truck driver inflicted.

The driver's wife required hospital treatment from a beating he gave her, and police said he also beat another man who, according to police, is the third side of a triangle affair involving his wife.

The prisoner is Herbert F. Wilkins, 34, of 1028 4th st. ne., and the critically-injured victim is William Benezette, 73, of the same address.

Police said Wilkins' wife, Mary, had become interested in Mack O'Donald, 45, of 405 6th st. nw., and asked Wilkins for a divorce. She is 23 and mother of two children.

Thursday night, police said, Wilkins brought O'Donald to the Wilkins home and asked his wife to accompany them to a tavern to talk the affair over. After visiting several taverns, officers said, the three started back for the Wilkins home and Wilkins knocked O'Donald down, then started beating Mrs. Wilkins.

At home, in their second-floor apartment, officers said, he resumed beating her. When Benezette called upstairs for Wilkins to stop, they said, the younger man went downstairs and assaulted Benezette. When police arrived, they found a length of two-inch pipe under Benezette. They charged Wilkins with assault with a dangerous weapon, though he denied using the pipe.

Informed that Benezette is near death from a skull fracture and other injuries, Judge Aubrey Fennell in Municipal Court ordered Wilkins held without bond, pending outcome of the father-in-law's condition. He set a hearing for August 12.

# Racing Forms Held Subject To Sales Tax

### Scratch Sheets Also Are Not Newspapers, D. C. Auditor Rules

Racing forms and scratch sheets are not "newspapers" by any stretch of imagination and are, therefore, subject to the District sales tax, officials ruled yesterday.

Chief Auditor William P. Bogardus of the Sales Tax Division gave this interpretation when a case was brought to his attention that a dealer felt he should not levy the tax on a 25-cent racing form since it came under the same heading as newspapers.

But Bogardus had not decided last night how he would rule on the Daily Telegraph, a New York publication which carries Broadway news as well as betting tips.

Newspapers qualifying for the tax exemption under the new revenue act must be intended for general circulation and "contain matters of general interest," Bogardus said, quoting sales tax regulations.

Three sales tax enforcement men yesterday started a door-to-door visit on merchants to search out those who have not yet applied for certificates of registration.

Officials estimate that there are still about 5000 merchants who have not registered as required by the Act. Yesterday 306 vendors registered, bringing the total to 12,278.

The three checkers yesterday concentrated on H st. ne., Georgetown and the downtown areas.

**U. S. Needs Space**

# *Dormitories To Be Used For Offices*

To help handle increased space needs of the Government, four war-built dormitories for women in West Potomac Park are being converted into offices, it was announced yesterday. Involved is a total of 90,000 square feet of floor space.

Barton Hall will be occupied by the National Military Establishment and Alcott Hall by the War Assets Administration, which is moving out of Building I. This building will be taken over by the Veterans Administration for its life insurance work. The two other dorms will be occupied by other Government agencies. The dormitories have been closed for two years.

A fifth hall—Curie—will continue as a Wave residence and administration center.

Alcott and Barton Halls, located directly south of the Reflecting Pool on Independence ave., were occupied during the war by Government girls. Conversion of the halls, now under way, is expected to be completed within 45 days, Public Administration officials said.

The question of tearing down some of the temporary buildings to improve the general landscape around the area has often been raised. Demands for Government office space are too insistent to allow it at this time, PBA officials declared.

# *Contempt of Court Possible In Chambers, Judge Decides*

Contempt of court may be committed in a judge's private chambers as well as in open court, the Municipal Court of Appeals held yesterday.

The ruling was contained in an opinion affirming a sentence of a $10 fine or two days in jail for contempt imposed on Attorney Abraham Chaifetz by Municipal Judge Aubrey Fennell.

The jurist acted during a conference in his chambers with Chaifetz and Attorney Jack Politz in connection with a debt case.

In the course of the conference, Chaifetz remarked to Politz: "Mr. Politz, I'm sick and tired of your lies and I don't intend to take any more of them."

Fennell held the attorney guilty of contempt for the utterance and Chaifetz appealed on the grounds that the remark was not made in open court.

In writing the appellate opinion, Chief Judge Nathan Cayton declared:

" . . . it is also clear that the contempt here was in the presence of the court in the judge's personal hearing, sight and observation. It is true that the misbehavior took place in the judge's chambers rather than in the courtroom but 'in the presence of the court' generally means any place set apart for the use of any constituent part of the court while in session and includes such places as the courtroom itself, the judge's chambers, jury rooms and the immediate vicinity such as hallways."

# Hopes Held For Decision Soon in D. C. Pool Dispute

### Compromise Plan Reported Fixed By Interior and Recreation Board

Interior Department and Recreation Board officials met yesterday on the swimming pool question and there appeared to be some prospect of a settlement, perhaps next week.

A. E. Demaray, associate director of the National Park Service and top Interior negotiator, said a "compromise proposal" came out of the meeting and would be presented to Interior Secretary J. A. Krug on his return to the city Monday.

Demaray said he "would hope" the proposal would lead to reopening Anacostia pool, closed by Krug June 29 after a racial disturbance there. Demaray said the discussion yesterday was on the assumption the Recreation Board would take over complete control of all six Interior pools. They might be taken over immediately, he added, or not until next summer since Government Services Inc. is running the pool half of each day on a contract basis. The Recreation Board runs them the other half of each day.

Recreation Board Superintendent Milo F. Christiansen said the two groups were "closer together than we've been for a long time" but he would not discuss details of the meeting. He said he saw a possibility of some action at the next Recreation Board meeting, scheduled for Tuesday, if Krug acts Monday.

The District board has consistently contended it would take over the pools on its own terms only—that they be returned to segregated status, four white and two Negro.

Krug, hwoever, has stated he would permit "no backward step" apparently meaning he would not permit Anacostia and McKinley pools, where mixed swimming has taken place this summer, to revert to segregated use.

# *Mrs. Wells New Principal At Roosevelt*

Mrs. Elva C. Wells, assistant principal, has been promoted to temporary principal at Roosevelt High School, it was announced yesterday.

Mrs. Wells

The vacancy was created by retirement in June of Miss May P. Bradshaw, who has been principal at Roosevelt since 1936.

A graduate of George Washington University, Mrs. Wells received her A. B. degree there in 1920 and her M. A. degree in education there in 1938.

She taught in Kansas and Puerto Rican schools before entering the District school system in 1929 as a history teacher at Central High. She was appointed assistant principal of Roosevelt in 1939.

Mrs. Wells lives at 5425 Connecticut ave. nw. with her mother, Mrs. Margaret Coughlin, and her son, Frederick U. Wells, former instructor of business administration at Lycoming College, Williamsport, Pa.

### Man Reports Theft, Assault on Street

Scott H. Forrester, 27, of 1010 25th st. nw., reported he was hit in the face by an unidentified white man who robbed him of $1.37 early yesterday at 25th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw. He was treated at Georgetown University Hospital for a cut lip and possibly dislocated jaw.

The police report at the Third Precinct station listed the incident as an assault case, making no reference to robbery.

**Save By Mail**

Our Save-by-Mail Plan brings our Office as near as your nearest mail box.

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District 2370

FIRST FEDERAL
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
*Conveniently Located:*
610 13th St. N.W. (Bet. F & G)
*(No Branch Office)*

# Sales Up 20% Here in Week Prior to Tax

By S. Oliver Goodman

Dollar volume of Washington department stores in the week ended July 30 soared 28 per cent above the same 1948 period, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond reported last night.

The upsurge, one of the biggest this year, was attributed to consumers' attempts to avoid the 2 per cent sales tax which went into effect here August 1. However, local sales have been trending moderately higher most of this year, in contrast with falling volume elsewhere.

For the four weeks ended July 30, Washington store sales were reported 16 per cent higher than in the corresponding 1948 period.

The Federal Reserve Board noted yesterday that the Richmond District, which includes Washington, was the only area to show a sales upturn in July's final week. This was directly credited to the sharp D. C. gain, because Baltimore sales were down 11 per cent and other cities in the Fifth Reserve District showed a 30 per cent slump. Including Washington's figure, however, the district as a whole boasted a 6 per cent gain for the week.

In other Federal Reserve Districts, there were sales declines of these percentages for the latest week: Boston 7, New York 14, Philadelphia 14, Cleveland 16, Atlanta 10, Chicago 14, St. Louis 11, Minneapolis 12, Kansas City 14, Dallas 11, and San Francisco 7.

Last week's dips in sales have been much larger nationally than those in earlier months, it was noted. For the first seven months, the lag behind last year is only 5 per cent. Hot weather and lower prices are cited as the principal reasons for the recent widening of the gap in sales as compared with last year.

Inasmuch as these two factors hold true in Washington also, the gain here is even more impressive.

**LOSS HEAVIER:** Washington Gas Light Co. yesterday reported a net loss of $60,887 for June, compared with a deficit of $44,183 in the same 1948 month. For the first half of this year, net income was $915,858, compared with $1,159,472 in the like period last year. Including Maryland and Virginia subsidiaries, the gas company showed consolidated net income of $1,295,183 for the first half, against $1,603,053, in the same 1948 period. Earlier this week, the firm reported net income of $1.19 a share in the 12 months ended June 30, against $3.01 a share in the previous 12 months.

**FHA BILL HIT:** Francis G. Addison, jr., president of Security Savings & Commercial Bank, appeared before the House Banking Committee this week to criticize a measure which would extend and liberalize the FHA system of mortgage insurance. Speaking as a member of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States' committee on construction, Addison called attention to provision in the bill authorizing 1.6 billion dollars in direct loans by the Government to housing cooperatives, veterans and educational institutions. Such direct loans by the Government at terms which cannot possibly attract private savings would have the effect of driving private enterprise out of the housing areas affected, he said. "The only road to better housing . . . is through reduction in the most of housing by means of improved building methods, more efficient utilization of labor and other economies," Addition concluded.

**NET IMPROVES:** National Dairy, Products Corp. reported net of $16,537,423 or $2.62 a share in the first six months this year, compared with $13,324,874 or $2.12 a share in the same 1948 period. Sales for the first half amounted to $456,218,089, a decline of about 27 million dollars from the like period last year. Local affiliates of National Dairy are Chestnut Farms-Chevy Chase Dairy and Southern Dairies, Inc.

**CURTAILMENT:** A $220,000 cutback in Federal funds for Securities and Exchange Commission has caused the dropping of 58 SEC staff members and the abandonment of eight studies making up the Survey of American Listed Corporations. A final report on data on profits and operations will be published soon. The other reports to be discontinued are quarterly sales data, 10 years of manufacturing, financial highlights, registrants and subsidiaries, quarterly data on investment companies, and broker-dealer financial data.

**EARNINGS:** Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc., reported net income of $7,363,000 or $1 a common share for the nine months ended May 28, against $10,321,000 or $1.40 a share in the same period a year ago. Other earnings statements:

| Six Months Ended June 30 | 1949. | 1948. |
|---|---|---|
| Barium Steel | $1,120,608 | $1,216,110 |
| Per share | .51 | .61 |
| Boeing Airplane | 662,349 | *1,074,510 |
| Per share | .61 | .98 |
| Deep Rock Oil | 688,000 | 1,700,534 |
| Per share | 1.72 | 4.25 |
| Easy Wash. Mach. | 347,983 | 1,470,056 |
| Per share | .70 | 2.94 |
| Hewitt-Robins | 246,003 | 234,718 |
| Per share | .88 | .84 |
| Lane-Wells Co. | 1,110,400 | 1,065,700 |
| Per share | 3.08 | 2.96 |
| Miami Copper Co. | 1,773,555 | 1,161,810 |
| Per share | 1.56 | 1.02 |
| N. J. Zinc Co. | 3,223,638 | 4,176,096 |
| Per share | 1.65 | 2.13 |
| Pac. Western Oil | 3,794,983 | 3,334,371 |
| Per share | 2.76 | 2.42 |
| Phoenix Hosiery | *271,090 | 232,691 |
| Per share | | 1.37 |
| Pond Creek Coal | 1,526,369 | 1,538,052 |
| Per share | 4.50 | 4.53 |
| Poor & Co. | 904,000 | 677,000 |
| Per share | 2.05 | 1.42 |
| White Dental | 556,181 | 627,362 |
| Per share | 1.89 | 2.09 |
| White Sewing | 1,491,651 | 1,566,872 |
| Per share | 3.99 | 4.19 |
| Three Months Ended June 30 | | |
| Amerada Petrol | 3,194,375 | 3,933,308 |
| Per share | 2.03 | 3.76 |
| Beaunit Mills | 304,731 | 1,345,166 |
| Per share | .25 | 1.42 |
| 12 Months Ended May 31 | | |
| Raytheon Mfg. | 946,211 | 380,477 |
| Per share | .49 | .10 |

*Deficit.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total sales, 1,440,000 shares; previous day, 910,000; week ago, 635,780; year ago, 675,700; two years ago, 791,233; January 1 to date, 136,432,999; year ago, 196,763,122; two years, ago 155,201,856.

## Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Aug. 5 (U.P.)—

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 inds. | 177.26 | 179.38 | 176.72 | 179.09 | +2.01 |
| 20 rails | 45.03 | 45.93 | 44.91 | 45.92 | +1.08 |
| 15 utils | 36.42 | 36.74 | 36.35 | 36.69 | +0.40 |
| 65 stks | 63.00 | 63.84 | 62.83 | 63.74 | +0.89 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 1,116,300; railroads, 47,300; utilities, 57,500. Total, 221,300.

| Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ABBOTT LAB. 12 | 44¼ | 43 | 44 | +1¼ |
| ACF-Brill Mot. 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | .... |
| Acme Stl .... 12 | 20 | 19¾ | 19¾ | .... |
| Adams Exp. .... 7 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | + ¼ |
| Addressog. Mult 3 | 33½ | 33¼ | 33½ | .... |
| Admiral Corp.. 17 | 17⅝ | 17⅛ | 17⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Affil Gas Ser. 12 | 8¼ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Air Reduction 15 | 22½ | 22 | 22⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Alaska Juneau. 48 | 3¼ | 3 | 3⅛ | .... |
| Aldens Inc .... 2 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Alleghany Corp 44 | 2⅜ | 2⅛ | 2⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Alleghany pf .. 1 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — ⅛ |
| Alleg Lud Stl .. 6 | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | .... |
| Allen Industr .... 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .... |
| Al Chem & Dye 8 | 179 | 176 | 179 | +3 |
| Allied Kid .... 1 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | + ½ |
| Allied Strs .... 13 | 32 | 31½ | 32 | + ⅛ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg .. 5 | 29½ | 29⅜ | 29⅜ | + ¼ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg pf 1 | 82½ | 82½ | 82½ | + ½ |
| Amal Leather .. 2 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ | .... |
| Amerada Pet. .. 3 | 106⅜ | 105⅝ | 106⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am Ag Ch Del. 2 | 39 | 39 | 39 | + ⅛ |
| Am Airlines .110 | 10¼ | 10⅛ | 10¼ | + ⅛ |
| Am Airlines pf 3 | 66½ | 66 | 66½ | + ½ |
| Am Bank Note 1 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Bosch .... 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .... |
| Am Brake Shoe 2 | 33 | 32½ | 33 | + ⅛ |
| Am Broadcast . 10 | 6¼ | 6⅛ | 6¼ | + ⅛ |
| Am Cable & R. 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .... |
| Am Can .... 4 | 91 | 90⅝ | 90⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Am Car & Fdy. 3 | 28¼ | 28 | 28¼ | .... |
| Am Ch & Chem 10 | 21¼ | 21⅛ | 21⅛ | .... |
| Am Chicle .... 5 | 47½ | 46½ | 47½ | + 1 |
| Am Cyanamid. 25 | 45 | 43⅞ | 45 | + ⅛ |
| Am Cyan pf .. 3 | 108 | 107¼ | 108 | + ¼ |
| Am Encaus Til 1 | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Export L. .. 3 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| Am Hide & Lea. 1 | 15 | 15 | 15 | + ⅛ |
| Am Home Prod 10 | 27¾ | 27½ | 27¾ | + ⅛ |
| Am Ice .... 9 | 9¼ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | .... |
| Am Ice pf .... 2 | 100 | 98 | 100 | +6 |
| Am Internat. .. 2 | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Invest Ill. . | 18 | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Am Locomot. .. 27 | 13¾ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | .... |
| Am Locomot pf 1 | 77¼ | 77¼ | 77¼ | .... |
| Am M & Fdy .. 10 | 13¼ | 13 | 13⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Am Metal .... 6 | 27 | 26¾ | 27 | + ⅛ |
| Am Pow & Li. 44 | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am P&L $6 pf. 2 | 98⅜ | 98 | 98⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am P&L $5 pf. 1 | 83¾ | 83 | 83¾ | + ⅛ |
| Am Radiator.S. 102 | 13 | 12⅜ | 13 | + ⅛ |
| Am Safety Raz. 9 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | .... |
| Am Seating .. 5 | 34⅛ | 33¾ | 34⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Am Smelt & R 14 | 46¼ | 46 | 46 | + ⅛ |
| Am Snuff .... 3 | 40¾ | 40¾ | 40¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Stl Fdrs.... 6 | 24 | 23¾ | 24 | .... |
| Am Stores .... 1 | 26⅜ | 26⅛ | 26⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Stove .... 4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | + ⅛ |
| Am Sugar Ref. . 3 | 36½ | 36½ | 36½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Sumat Tob . 2 | 18 | 18 | 18 | .... |
| Am Tel & Tel. 75 | 143½ | 143 | 143½ | + ½ |
| Am Tobacco .... 13 | 71½ | 71 | 71¾ | + ⅛ |
| Am Viscose .... 6 | 58¾ | 58½ | 58¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Wat Wks.... 12 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Am Woolen .... 30 | 26⅝ | 25⅞ | 26⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Am Zinc Lead. . 3 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | .... |
| Anaconda Cop. 39 | 29¼ | 28⅝ | 29¼ | + ⅛ |
| Anchor Hock Gl 3 | 35 | 35 | 35 | .... |
| And-Prich Oil. 50 | 20⅜ | 19¾ | 20½ | + ⅛ |
| Arch-Dan-M.... 7 | 34½ | 34 | 34½ | + ⅛ |
| Armco Stl .... 21 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23¾ | + ⅛ |
| Armour & Co.. 105 | 8¼ | 7¾ | 8¼ | + ⅛ |
| Armour pr pf.. 9 | 61¼ | 60½ | 61¼ | +1⅛ |
| Armstrong Ck.. 2 | 45 | 44¾ | 44¾ | — ⅛ |
| Arnold Const .. 2 | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ | + ⅛ |
| Artloom Carpet 5 | 9 | 9 | 9 | + ⅛ |
| Assd Dry Gd.. 7 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | + ⅛ |
| Assoc Dry Gds. 2 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | + ⅛ |
| Atch T & S F. 15 | 86¼ | 84¾ | 86¼ | +1¼ |
| Atch T&S F pf 1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | — ⅛ |
| A T F Inc .... 4 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | .... |
| Atl Coast Line 7 | 36 | 35¼ | 36 | +1 |
| Atl Refining .. 19 | 35⅞ | 35 | 35¾ | + ⅛ |
| Atlas Corp .... 2 | 23 | 23 | 23 | + ⅛ |
| Aust Nichols .. 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .... |
| Autocar Co.... 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | + ⅛ |
| Autom Canteen 2 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | + ⅛ |
| Avco Mfg .... 20 | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ | + ⅛ |
| Avco Mfg pf .. 1 | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ | — ⅛ |
| BABBITT B T 3 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | .... |
| Bald Loco .... 16 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | .... |
| Balt & Ohio .. 10 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bangor & Ar .. 5 | 18⅜ | 17⅞ | 18⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Barber Oil .... 2 | 41¾ | 41¾ | 41¾ | — ⅛ |
| Barnes Coal .. 2 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | + ⅛ |
| Barnsdall Oil . 7 | 47½ | 46¾ | 47½ | + ¼ |
| Bath Ir Wks .. 1 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bayuk Cigars . 8 | 12¾ | 12½ | 12½ | — ⅛ |
| Beatrice Fds .. 6 | 46 | 45¾ | 46 | .... |
| Beaunit Mills . 5 | 15 | 14¾ | 14¾ | + ⅛ |
| Beech Aire .... 2 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bell & Howell . 1 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bendix Avia .. 3 | 30¾ | 30½ | 30½ | + ⅛ |
| Bend Home Ap . 4 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | .... |
| Benef Ind Ln .. 7 | 25¾ | 25½ | 25¾ | + ⅛ |
| Ben in Ln 4 pf . 1 | 99½ | 99½ | 99½ | — ⅛ |
| Bequet C Mns . 71 | 7 | 6¾ | 7 | + ⅛ |
| Best Foods .... 10 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Beth Steel .... 39 | 27¾ | 27½ | 27¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bigelow-Sanf .. 5 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23¾ | + ⅛ |
| Birming Elec .. 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | .... |
| Black & Deck .. 3 | 26 | 26 | 26 | + ⅛ |
| Blaw-Knox .... 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | .... |
| Bliss E W .... 4 | 10¼ | 10 | 10¼ | + ⅛ |
| Boeing Airp .. 13 | 19½ | 18⅞ | 19½ | + ⅛ |
| Bohn Al & Br.. 2 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bond Strs .... 4 | 18⅛ | 16⅛ | 18⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Borden Co. .... 11 | 44¾ | 43¾ | 44¼ | + ⅛ |
| Borg-Warner .. 16 | 48¾ | 47½ | 48¾ | + ⅛ |
| Boston & Me .. 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .... |
| Bower Roll Br . 2 | 31⅞ | 31⅞ | 31⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Braniff Airw .. 5 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | .... |
| Bridgept Brass . 6 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7⅛ | .... |
| Briggs Mfg. .... 7 | 24¾ | 24¼ | 24¾ | + ⅛ |
| Briggs & Strat . 4 | 25 | 24½ | 25 | + ⅛ |
| Bristol-Myers . 10 | 38¾ | 37¾ | 38¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bklyn Un Gas.. 4 | 30¼ | 29¾ | 30¼ | + ⅛ |
| Brown & Bige . 4 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | .... |
| Brown Shoe .... 1 | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ | + ⅛ |
| Brunsw-Balke . 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| Bucyrus-Erie.. 12 | 16 | 15½ | 15¾ | .... |
| Budd Co. .... 8 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | + ⅛ |
| Buffalo Forge . 1 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — ⅛ |
| Buf Nisg El pf . 1 | 93 | 93 | 93 | .... |
| Bullard .... 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .... |
| Bulova Watch. 42 | 31¾ | 31½ | 31¾ | + ⅛ |
| Burling Mills . 23 | 17 | 16½ | 17 | + ⅛ |
| Burl Mills cv pf 2 | 81¾ | 81¾ | 81¾ | +2½ |
| Burr Add Mach 10 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | + ⅛ |
| Bush Term .... 5 | 8¾ | 8 | 8⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Butler Bros .. 15 | 7 | 6¾ | 7 | .... |
| Butte Cop & Z 12 | 4⅛ | 4 | 4 | .... |
| Byers (AM) .. 3 | 19½ | 19 | 19½ | — ⅛ |
| Byron Jackson 5 | 22 | 22 | 22 | + ⅛ |
| CALIP PACK . 6 | 33 | 32¾ | 32¾ | — ⅛ |
| Callah Z-Ld .. 4 | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ | .... |
| Calumet & Hec 5 | 4¼ | 4 | 4¼ | + ⅛ |
| Campbell W&C 12 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale 9 | 12 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | .... |
| Canad Brew .. 7 | 18 | 17⅞ | 18 | .... |
| Canad Pac .... 75 | 12¾ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Cannon Mills . 2 | 45½ | 45 | 45½ | + ⅛ |
| Capitol Airl .. 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | .... |
| Caro P & L .. 14 | 25 | 28⅝ | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Carrier Corp .. 5 | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ | + ⅛ |
| Carriers & Gen 4 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | .... |
| Case (JI) Co .. 35 | 38 | 37 | 38 | +1¼ |
| Caterpil Trac. 16 | 32⅜ | 32 | 32⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Celanese Corp . 15 | 27¾ | 27 | 27 | + ⅛ |
| Celanese 1st pf 1 | 101¼ | 101¼ | 101¼ | + ⅛ |
| Celotex Corp .. 6 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15⅝ | .... |
| Celotex Corp pf 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | .... |
| Cent Foundry .. 3 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | .... |
| Cen Ga Ry pf 1 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cen Hud G&E 68 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | .... |
| Cen N Y Pr pf . 2 | 86½ | 86½ | 86½ | + 2 |
| Cent RR N J .. 2 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .... |
| Cent & SW .... 31 | 12 | 11¾ | 12 | + ⅛ |
| Cent Viol Sug . 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .... |
| Cerro de Pas.. 6 | 15⅛ | 15 | 15⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Certain-teed.... 7 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | + ⅛ |
| Chain Belt .... 2 | 25 | 25 | 25 | + ⅛ |
| Champ Pap & F 1 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¼ | .... |
| Checker Cab .. 4 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | .... |
| Chesa Corp Va.. 1 | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Ches & Ohio .. 23 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | + ⅛ |
| Ches & Oh pf .. 1 | 82½ | 82½ | 82½ | .... |
| Chicago Corp .. 29 | 10¼ | 10 | 10¼ | + ⅛ |
| Chi & E Ill .. 3 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | .... |
| Chi & E Ill pf . 6 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | .... |
| Chi Grt W pf.. 6 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | .... |
| Chi Ind&L A .. 10 | 6¼ | 6 | 6¼ | + ⅛ |
| Chi Ind&L B .. 5 | 3⅜ | 3⅛ | 3⅜ | + ⅛ |
| ChMS&Pac .... 28 | 6¼ | 5¾ | 6 | .... |
| Chi & NW .... 9 | 11¼ | 10⅝ | 11 | + ⅛ |
| ChMS&P pf .. 17 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | + ⅛ |
| Chi & NW pf.. 5 | 28⅜ | 28⅛ | 28⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Chi Pneu Tool. 3 | 25 | 25 | 25 | — 1 |
| Chi P T $3 pf.. 2 | 52 | 51¾ | 52 | + 1 |
| Chi R&Pac pf . 22 | 29¾ | 29 | 29¾ | + ⅛ |
| Chi RI&Pac pf . 2 | 63½ | 63 | 63½ | + ⅛ |
| Chickasha C Oil 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| Childs Co .... 16 | 3¼ | 3 | 3¼ | + ⅛ |
| Chrysler Corp. 64 | 51⅝ | 50⅜ | 51⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cin G&E .... 28 | 30 | 29⅞ | 30 | — ⅛ |
| Cin Mill Mch.. 4 | 25⅝ | 25⅛ | 25⅜ | + ⅛ |
| C T P Finan.. 15 | 55 | 52½ | 52½ | — 2 |
| City Prod .... 2 | 27¾ | 27½ | 27¾ | + ⅛ |
| City Stores .. 3 | 17¾ | 16⅞ | 17¾ | + ⅛ |
| Clev El Illum. 10 | 40 | 39¾ | 40 | + ⅛ |
| Clev Graph Br . 1 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¼ | .... |
| Climax Molyb.. 12 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | .... |
| Clinton Ind .. 5 | 29⅜ | 29¼ | 29¼ | + ⅛ |
| Clopay Corp .. 9 | 4 | 3⅞ | 4 | + ⅛ |
| Cluett Peabody. 4 | 22¾ | 22⅜ | 22¾ | — ⅛ |
| Coca-Cola .. 2 | 141 | 141 | 141 | —1 |
| Colgate-Palm-P. 6 | 39⅛ | 39¼ | 39⅛ | .... |
| Collins & Aik.. 17 | 15 | 14½ | 15 | + ⅛ |
| Colonial Mills . | | | | |
| Col Fuel & Ir.. 16 | 15⅛ | 15 | 15⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Col P&Ir pf.. 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | .... |
| Colum Broad S . 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | .... |
| Colum Brcast B . 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | .... |
| Colum Gas.... 109 | 10⅞ | 10⅝ | 10⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Colum Pict .... 4 | 11 | 10⅞ | 11 | + ⅛ |
| Colum Carbon.. 3 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | .... |
| Col & S Oh El 8 | 20⅜ | 20⅛ | 20⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Comm Eng Sup . 1 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Credit.... 4 | 53 | 52¾ | 53 | .... |
| Coml Cred pf.. 1 | 100⅞ | 100⅞ | 100⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Solvents. 14 | 15⅞ | 15½ | 15⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Comwl Edis .... 14 | 27¼ | 27 | 27¼ | + ⅛ |
| Comwl & Sou.3035 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .... |
| Com & Sou pf. 37 | 105¾ | 105½ | 105½ | — ⅛ |
| Conde Nast .... 1 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | .... |
| Congol-Nairn .. 1 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Copperm .. 9 | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Edison .. 111 | 25¼ | 24¾ | 25 | + ⅛ |
| Cons Edison pf 3 | 107⅜ | 107⅜ | 107⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Grocers .. 8 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Laund .... 5 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | .... |
| Cons Nat Gas .. 3 | 43¾ | 43¼ | 43¾ | + ⅛ |
| ConsRR Cubapf . 3 | 17 | 16¾ | 17 | + ⅛ |
| Cons Ret Strs .. 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .... |
| Cons Textile .. 8 | 7¾ | 7⅝ | 7¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Vultee .. 19 | 9⅝ | 9⅜ | 9⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Consum PowWd 51 | 30¾ | 30¾ | 30¾ | .... |
| Container Cor.. 9 | 35⅝ | 35⅛ | 35⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Bak .... 12 | 14¼ | 14 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| Cont Can .... 12 | 33⅛ | 32¾ | 33⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Diam Fib. 5 | 7 | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Ins .... 4 | 61 | 60¼ | 61 | .... |
| Cont Motors .. 28 | 5⅝ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Oil Del .. 16 | 87⅛ | 87⅛ | 87⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cooper-Bess .. 9 | 22½ | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Copper Range . 1 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | .... |
| Copperweld Stl 8 | 14¾ | 14½ | 14⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Corn Exchange . 1 | 52⅜ | 52½ | 52½ | .... |
| Corn Products. 11 | 63½ | 62¾ | 62⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Cornell-Dub El . 3 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | + ⅛ |
| Corning Glass . 22 | 26 | 25¾ | 26 | + ⅛ |
| Crane Co .... 18 | 27 | 26¼ | 26⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Creameries Am. 3 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cr Cork & S.. 4 | 15¼ | 15 | 15¼ | + ⅛ |
| Crown Ck pf.. 1 | 39¾ | 39¾ | 39¾ | + ⅛ |
| Crown Zeller .. 6 | 25 | 25 | 25 | + ⅛ |
| Crucible Steel . 4 | 17¼ | 17 | 17¼ | + ⅛ |
| Crucible Stl pf 2 | 58¼ | 58¼ | 58¼ | .... |
| Cuban-Am Sug. 10 | 15¾ | 15½ | 15¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cudahy Pack .. 22 | 7¾ | 7¼ | 7¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cudahy Pack pf 2 | 65 | 64 | 65 | +1 |
| Cuneo Press .. 5 | 11⅛ | 11 | 11 | — ⅛ |
| Curtis Publish. 35 | 6⅝ | 6½ | 6⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Curtis Pub pr pf 3 | 48½ | 48½ | 48½ | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wright . 23 | 8⅝ | 8½ | 8⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wr A .. 5 | 20 | 19⅞ | 19⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Cutler-Ham .... 3 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | — ⅛ |
| DANA CORP . 3 | 11⅛ | 11 | 11⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Davega Strs .. 2 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | — ⅛ |
| Davison Chem. 6 | 20 | 19⅝ | 20 | + ⅛ |
| Dayton P&L .... 20 | 28½ | 28½ | 28⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Dayton Rub .... 1 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | + ⅛ |
| Decca Records. 5 | 6⅜ | 6½ | 6⅜ | .... |
| Deep Rock Oil.. 2 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | — ⅛ |
| Deere & Co.... 25 | 38 | 37 | 38 | + 1 |
| Deere & Co pf.. 1 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | .... |
| Del & Hudson.. 4 | 30 | 29½ | 30 | + 1 |
| Del Lack & W. 10 | 6⅞ | 6½ | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Del Pow & Li.. 1 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | + ⅛ |
| Den & RGW.... 19 | 23⅜ | 23 | 23¼ | + ⅛ |
| Den & RGW pf . 3 | 40 | 39 | 40 | + 1 |
| Detroit Edis.. 11 | 21⅞ | 21⅝ | 21⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Det-Mich Stove 7 | 5⅝ | 5½ | 5¼ | — ⅛ |
| Det Stl Corp.. 3 | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | .... |
| De Vilbiss .... 2 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | .... |
| Devoe & Rayn A 2 | 17¼ | 17¼ | 17¼ | .... |
| Dia Match .... 1 | 33¾ | 33⅝ | 33¾ | + ⅛ |
| Diana Strs .... 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .... |
| Dist Corp-Seag 11 | 15⅞ | 15½ | 15⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Divco Corp .... 1 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | .... |
| Dixie Cup .... 2 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | .... |
| Doehler-Jarvis . 3 | 29⅝ | 29½ | 29⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Dome Mines.... 4 | 17⅜ | 17⅛ | 17⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Dow Chem .... 14 | 48 | 47½ | 48 | .... |
| Dow Chem pf.. 10 | 105¾ | 105½ | 105¾ | .... |
| Dow Ch 2d pf.. 2 | 106¼ | 105¾ | 106¼ | .... |
| Dresser Indust. 14 | 17¾ | 17½ | 17¾ | .... |
| Dunhill Int .... 8 | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | .... |
| Duplan Corp .... 5 | 12 | 11⅞ | 12 | .... |
| Du Pont de N.130 | 49½ | 48 | 49½ | + 1⅛ |
| Du Pont 3½ pf . 1 | 101¼ | 101¼ | 101¼ | — ⅛ |
| DWG Cigar .... 8 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | .... |
| EAGLE-PICH .. 4 | 18⅞ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Eastern Air L. 15 | 15¼ | 14⅝ | 15 | + ⅛ |
| Eastern Corp.... 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .... |
| Eastman Kodak 30 | 42⅜ | 41½ | 42⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Eaton Mfg .... 5 | 27 | 26⅝ | 27 | .... |
| Edis Bros Strs. 16 | 16½ | 15⅜ | 16½ | + 1 |
| Ekco Prod .... 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .... |
| El Auto-Lite.... 5 | 39⅜ | 39 | 39⅜ | .... |
| Elec Boat .... 14 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | .... |
| El & Mus Ind.. 2 | 19 | 19 | 19 | .... |
| El Storage Bat. 1 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | .... |
| Elgin Nat Wat.. 1 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| Elliott Co .... 10 | 21⅜ | 20⅞ | 21⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Elliott cv pf.. 1 | 56 | 56 | 56 | + 1 |
| Emerson Radio 23 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | .... |
| Emerson El M.. 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .... |
| Em Rad & Ph.. 2 | 11¼ | 11⅛ | 11¼ | + ⅛ |
| Empire D El.. 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | .... |
| Equit Off Bldg 19 | 5¼ | 5⅛ | 5¼ | .... |
| Erie RR .... 23 | 10 | 10 | 10¼ | .... |
| Eureka Wms.... 1 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| Ex-Cell-O .... 1 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44¼ | — ⅛ |
| Exchange Buf.. 1 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | .... |
| FAIRBANKS M . 5 | 35¼ | 34¾ | 35¼ | + ⅛ |
| Fajardo Sugar . 3 | 24½ | 24¼ | 24½ | — ⅛ |
| Falstaff Brew.. 5 | 39¾ | 39¼ | 39¼ | — ⅛ |
| Family Fin .... 7 | 13¼ | 13 | 13¼ | + ⅛ |
| Pedders-Quig.. 18 | 14¼ | 14⅛ | 14¼ | + ⅛ |
| Fed Mng & S .. 2 | 36⅜ | 36¼ | 36⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Fed Mot Truck . 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .... |
| Fid-P Fire Ins . 1 | 68⅝ | 68⅝ | 68⅝ | .... |
| Firestone T&R . 8 | 47½ | 46¾ | 47½ | — ⅛ |
| First Nat Strs . 1 | 65 | 65 | 65 | .... |
| Flintkote .... 18 | 27½ | 26¾ | 27½ | — 1 |
| Florence Stove . 2 | 22 | 21½ | 21½ | — ⅛ |
| Florida Pow .. 62 | 16¼ | 15⅞ | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| Florsheim Sh A 1 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | .... |
| Follansbee Stl. 15 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | .... |
| Food Fair Strs . 5 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | + ⅛ |
| Food Mach .... 7 | 24¾ | 24¼ | 24¾ | + ⅛ |
| Foster Wheeler 6 | 25¾ | 24¾ | 25⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Francisco Sug. 2 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | .... |
| Frank Strs .... 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .... |
| Frecport Sulph 3 | 51 | 50⅜ | 51 | + ⅛ |
| Froedt G & M . 4 | 15½ | 14⅝ | 15⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Fruehauf Tra.. 5 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | .... |
| GABRIEL CO.... 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .... |
| Gair (Rob).... 23 | 6 | 5¾ | 6 | + ⅛ |
| Gair (Rob) pf . 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | .... |
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# Uruguayan Envoy Fetes Ravndals

THE NEWLY appointed United States Ambassador to Uruguay and Mrs. Christian M. Ravndal were guests in whose honor the Ambassador of Uruguay and Senora de Dominguez-Campora entertained last evening at a dinner at the Carlton Hotel. Dinner was at 8 o'clock in the Carlton Room.

Among those who attended were the Assistant Secretary of State in charge of Latin American Affairs, Edward G. Miller, jr.; the United States Ambassador to the Organization of American States and Mrs. Paul C. Daniels; the Uruguayan Ambassador to the OAS and Mrs. Jose A. Mora; the Secretary General of the OAS and Mrs. Alberto Lleras; former Ambassador and Mrs. William Dawson, the Deputy Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Willard F. Barber; and the President of American University, Dr. Paul F. Douglass.

Also from the State Department were Mr. and Mrs. Howard H. Tewksbury, John Ohmans, Mr. and Mrs. Harold M. Randall and Mr. and Mrs. George H. Owen. Other guests included Mr. and Mrs. Otto Kreuser, Professor Enrique Rodriguez Fabregat, Mr. and Mrs. Charles G. Fenwick, the Military Attache of the Uruguayan Embassy and Mrs. Alberto Bianchi, the Naval Attache to the Embassy of Uruguay and Mrs. Eduardo Beraldo, the Minister Counselor to the Embassy of Uruguay and Mrs. Roberto Fontaina, the Comercial Attache to the Embassy of Uruguay and Mrs. Washington P. Bermudez and the First Secretary to the Embassy of Uruguay, Dr. Jorge Barreiro.

### *Ceylon Envoy, Mme Corea Entertain at Cocktails*

THE Ambassador of Ceylon and Mme. Corea entertained yesterday afternoon at a cocktail party for three visitors from Ceylon—Dr. and Mrs. E. M. Wijerama and Dr. G. Malalasekera. Nearly 100 guests dropped by the embassy between 6 and 8 o'clock. Cocktails were served and a buffet offered special Ceylon dishes of rice preparations highly spiced.

As Dr. Wijerama is second physician at the General Hospital in Colombo, Ceylon, and Dr. Malalasekera is professor of Pali at the University of Ceylon, yesterday's guest list included a number of professors from Washington universities as well as eminent doctors from the different hospitals.

Diplomatic guests who attended the party included the Ambassador of Thailand and Princess Wan Waithayakon, the Ambassador of Burma and Mme. So Nyun, the Ambassador of India, Mme. Pandit, and the Ambassador of Pakistan and Mme. Ispahani. From the State Department came Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Matthews, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dahl, Mr. and Mrs. Lee West and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Usher.

The three sons of the Ambassador and Mme. Corea—Nihal, Harindra and Chandra—were also on hand for the festivities. Students at schools in England, the three boys arrived on the Queen Elizabeth last week to spend their summer holiday in Washington.

### *Mrs. Wilson Is Guest At Luncheon*

MRS. WOODROW WILSON was entertained at a luncheon yesterday at La Salle du Bois by Mrs. Charles Rollins, a regent of the Woodrow Wilson Birth Place Foundation. The other regents of the foundation, Mrs. Esther van Wagoner Tufty and Mrs. Bernard B. Jones, were also guests at the luncheon.

## *Largest Donation In Heart Campaign Comes From OES*

The largest check of the 1949 Washington Heart Campaign was received yesterday by the Washington Heart Association, 1906 M st. nw., from the Grand Chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star of the District of Columbia.

Presentation of the check of $1152 was made to Dr. J. Ross Veal, president of the Washington Heart Association by Mrs. Elsie M. Mattern, worthy grand matron, RFD 1, Silver Spring, Md., and Mrs. Virginia Coleman, general chairman of the grand chapter heart campaign committee, 4115 Davis pl. nw.

"The OES contribution which is a part of the heart campaign that closed in March was delayed due to the large number of chapters in the District as well as the many volunteer workers who had to be contacted," Mrs. Mattern said.

The check represents the contributions made by the members of the 40 chapters in the District as well as general contributions from collection boxes distributed by the OES for the heart association.

## A Son Is Born To Peter Stabells

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Stabell of Oslo, Norway, are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son on August 5 at Columbia Hospital. Mrs. Stabell is the former Dorothy Nicholson Bates of Chevy Chase.

Hessler

MRS. ALFRED BIFIELD RILEY, whose marriage took place July July 30, is the former Miss Anne C. McCeney. The Rev. Joseph M. Moran performed the ceremony at St. Thomas the Apostle Church. The bride is the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Buchanan Houston McCeney and Mr. Riley is the son of Mrs. Julian C. Riley and the late Wallace W. Riley. B. Houston McCeney gave his sister in marriage and Miss Constance Shipe was the maid of honor. Wallace W. Riley served as best man. A wedding reception followed the ceremony at the Admiral Club

Jon Francis

MRS. HOMER A. BACAS, the former Miss Estelle Mandris, was married July 31 at St. Sophia Greek Orthodox Church, with the Rev. A. M. Laloussis officiating. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis D. Mandris and the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Angelos H. Bacas. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore white lace and carried white orchids and lilies of the valley. Following the reception at the Bethesda Country Club, Mr. and Mrs. Bacas left for a wedding trip in New England and Canada. They will be at home in Washington

Morton

MRS. CARL JOSEPH WILSON before her marriage July 30 at the Church of God was Miss Aileen Barton, daughter of William Estes Barton and the late Mrs. Barton. The bridegroom is the son of Leano Wilson and the late Mrs. Wilson. Given in marriage by her brother, Truman Barton, the bride wore ivory satin and chantilly lace with an orange blossom tiara. Mrs. June Barton was matron of honor for her sister-in-law and M. Edward Hachney served as best man. The newlyweds will spend their honeymoon at Ocean City, Md., and then make their home in Washington

## *Wedding Bells Ring*

### *Osten—Burchell*

Miss Florence Marie Burchell and William Osten were married yesterday morning in the chapel of the Naval Receiving Station at Anacostia, Chaplain Milton S. Ernstmeyer officiating.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Burchell of Marion, Ill., and the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Austin of London, England.

Given in marriage by Comdr. Percy Owen, jr., the bride wore a white street-length dress. Her flowers were red roses. Mrs. Mary Ruth DeBolt and Lieut. Comdr. O. D. MacMillan were honor attendants for the couple. The newlyweds will be at home in Washington.

The bridegroom attended the Academy of Commerce in Vienna and the University of Southern California. He is employed at the United States Naval Intelligence School in Anacostia.

### *Wood—Bennington*

Community Methodist Church in Arlington, Va., was the scene of the wedding July 30 of Miss Roberta Ruff Bennington and George Hollins Wood. The Rev. Hampden H. Smith, jr., officiated.

The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Roberta Bennington of Glasgow, Mo., and the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Wood of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Holmes G. Dawes of Chicago, Ill., gave his niece in marriage. She wore a white sharkskin suit and carried white rosebuds and stephanotis with her prayerbook. Mrs. Betty Anne Ridgway was her matron of honor. Budd Sachs was best man and the usher was Allard M. Sanders.

Following their honeymoon in Luray, Va., Mr. and Mrs. Wood will live in Arlington.

### *Dekker—Gillet*

Miss Louisa Otey Hoge Gillet, daughter of Col. Norman Drysdale Gillet and the late Mrs. Gillet, became the bride of Henry John Dekker, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Peter Dekker, at the Presbyterian Church in Blacksburg, Va., on July 16.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of white marquisette and her veil of illusion was held by a tiara of heirloom Honiton lace.

Miss Susan Drysdale Knight attended the bride as maid of honor and bridesmaids were Miss Dorothy Elizabeth Dekker and Miss Charlotte Gillet Knight.

Boyd Borson Myers 2d served as best man and ushers were William Dekker, Clifford Armstrong Butchins, George Royden Goodson, jr., Harry Blaine Musser, jr., Richard Marshall Bagley, James Vernon Powell, jr., John Edward Scott, jr., and Jack William Webb.

Following the ceremony a reception was held at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Walter Stephenson.

The bride is a graduate of Hollins College and Virginia Polytechnic Institute. Her husband, a graduate of Virginia Polytechnic Institute, served as first lieutenant with the Eleventh Airborne Division in the Pacific Theater.

### *Robinson—Milian*

Miss Lucia Milian of Ponce, Puerto Rico, daughter of Antonio Milian, became the bride of Wilbur F. Robinson of Holden, Mo., in a ceremony performed in Washington on July 27.

### Motoring to Florida

Mr. and Mrs. Constantine de Stackelberg and their small son, Sandy, left yesterday by motor for Pointe Vedra, Fla., where they will spend two weeks. They will stop overnight at the Cloisters at Sea Island, Ga.

Harris & Ewing

MRS. ALFRED CHARLES MALBOEUF was Miss Margaret Stephens before her marriage July 29 at St. John's Church. She is the daughter of Mrs. Margaret E. Stephens of Arlington, Va., and her husband is the son of Mrs. Anne Malboeuf of Long Beach, Calif. The Rev. William L. Mayo performed the ceremony and a reception followed at the home of Mrs. Stephens. The bride wore white embroidered organdy and carried a bouquet of pink flowers centered with an orchid. The newlyweds will make their home in Arlington, Va., on return from their honeymoon in Bermuda

### Suit Is Your Standby

Now that you've landed that first job, you will need a good suit. This will be your "uniform" for work, for lunch hour excursions and weekend trips. Choose your suit in evergreen, a new green which is a perfect background for accessories.

### Even Velveteen's Dotted

Polka-dotted velveteen makes fabric news this season. Wear it in a weskit and skirt combination, jacket and skirt or tie and bolero.

## Mrs. Sprecher, Navy Aide Wed

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, John T. Koehler, and Mrs. Eleanor Peirce Sprecher were married yesterday in St. Paul's Lutheran Church. The ceremony took place at 4:30 p. m. The Rev. Walden M. Holl of Johnstown, Pa., brother-in-law of the bridegroom, officiated, and a small reception followed at the Kennedy-Warren.

Mrs. Koehler is the daughter of Mrs. Wentworth Willis Peirce of this city and the late Mr. Peirce of North Carolina. Mr. Koehler is the son of Mrs. William E. Koehler and the late Mr. Koehler of Wilkinsburg, Pa.

The bride was given in marriage by her brother, Wentworth Willis Peirce, and her only attendant was Mrs. E. Jerome Howell. Mrs. Koehler was graduated from Miss Madeira's School and attended Bryn Mawr College. During the war she was a captain in the Women's Army Corps. She is the granddaughter of the late Mrs. E. Rust Smith of Washington.

Mr. Koehler was graduated from Princeton University and Harvard Law School. He was a commander in the United States Naval Reserve during the war.

After a wedding trip to Maine, Mr. and Mrs. Koehler will reside at 2909 29th st. They will be at home after September 15.

## Mr., Mrs. Cafritz To Visit Mrs. Mayo

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cafritz will spend next weekend in Southampton, Long Island, as guests of Mrs. Sutherland Mayo of Washington and her summer home. They will sail on Monday, August 15, on board the New Amsterdam for Europe, to spend a few weeks, returning to Washington about September 10. They will visit Madrid and Paris.

## *Rings on Their Fingers*

Announcement is made by Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin M. Clifton of Comorn, Va., of the engagement of their daughter, Alice Shirley, to Milton H. Hardin, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. William Hardin of Augusta, Ga.

### Mosher—Calbreath

Mrs. Henry Mosher of North Westport, Mass., announces the engagement and approaching marriage of her daughter, Patricia Alice, to James Brownlee Calbreath, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. James B. Calbreath of this city. The wedding is set for August 20 at the Union Church in Westport. Both Miss Mosher and her fiance are students at the Washington Bible Institute. She attended the Fall River Business Institute in Massachusetts. Mr. Calbreath attended George Washington University and Kansas City Radio School.

### Gen., Mrs. Gruenther Are Grand Parents

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Alfred M. Gruenther are the grandparents of a baby boy born Tuesday in Philadelphia to Capt. and Mrs. Donald A. Gruenther.

Captain and Mrs. Gruenther's first child, George, is staying with his grandparents at Fort McNair.


It's SUPER-delicious!
STEPHANSON'S BUTTER-CRUST
Blueberry Pie
made with
TRU-BLU
HUGE • LUSCIOUS
Blueberries

each family size pie 65c
Other family size pies 50c to 65c
BUTTER CRUST PIES: Apple, Peach, Cherry, Lemon Meringue, Cocoanut and Tru-Blu Blueberry Layer Cakes, Shortcakes, Pound Cakes, Danish Pastries, Tea Cakes, and Farm-Fresh Eggs
TRY OUR HOME-MADE ICE CREAM!
STEPHANSON'S
Owned and operated by the original owners James G. and Alice M. Stephanson.
Open 8 A.M. to 8 P.M. Tuesday thru Sunday. Closed Monday
23rd and Pennsylvania Ave. S.E. ATlantic 7900



GLAMOUR CHARM
Shown in Glamour and Charm, Featured exclusively by ALANS—
Fashions by
Janet Norwood

KENISTON COAT by
A. Davis
A handsome coat superbly tailored of Warren of Stafford's fleece. Wear it on vacation this summer and on into fall. In natural camel, navy, vibrant red or green. Sizes 10 to 18. Mail or phone orders filled. 49.95
Charge it—Or Use Our Layaway Plan.
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3403 Connecticut Avenue
Open every Night and Saturday till 9—Mondays till 6


Don't store outgrown baby furniture or toys in the attic. Place a Post "Miscellaneous For Sale" ad.


Jelleff's
• F Street
• Silver Spring
• Shirlington
• Bethesda
• 4473 Conn. Ave.
Air-Cooled Jelleff Branch Stores OPEN TODAY in Silver Spring, Shirlington and Bethesda!
Find timely Summer Values aplenty in these stores. See, too, glimpses of the New-for-Fall!
Van Raalte's new Fall Amersuede Gloves in dressy or tailored designs, wonderful new colors: copperbark, beige, maroon, navy, nutria beige, taupe, green, grey, morocco, black, white.....$1.50
Special $6 Black Wool Broadcloth Handbags with zipper closings, rayon linings. Cuffed underarm or single handle designs ..... tax included $3.60
Juniors' $10.95 Floral Rayon Tumble Sheer with half-collar, shirred bodice, full flaring skirt. Assorted pastel grounds. Sizes 9 to 15..... $5
Juniors' $16.95 Rayon Crepe Print. Save $9 on handsome scroll pattern prints with convertible collar, beautifully draped skirt. Blue, grey grounds. Sizes 9 to 15.....$7.95
Juniors' Rayon Satin, Rayon Crepe Dress with jewelled clasp at collar. New side hip pockets, front panel, belt, collar and cuffs of glistening satin. Black, taupe. Sizes 9 to 15.....$19.95
Misses' One-Piece Sheer Rayon Crepe with portrait-pretty neckline, short sleeves, covered buttons to waist, flaring skirt. Brown, black. Sizes 12 to 18..... $10.95
Misses' Cool Rayon Bemberg Print with rolled collar, shirred skirt front, brief sleeves. Glittering glass button trim. Blue, green, red grounds. Sizes 12 to 20.....$5.95
Misses' Handsome Rayon Matelasse Dress with scoop neck, Dior pockets, rhinestone button trim. Simply styled in black, brown. Misses' sizes..... $16.95
Women's Rayon Crepe Dress tucked and stitched to resemble accordion pleats in skirt, jewelled scatter pins on pointed collar, three-quarter sleeves. Black, green, blackberry. Sizes 14½ to 22½, $22.95

Georgian Goblet
.35¢
LITTLE CALEDONIA
Wisc. Ave. at P St.
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TRANSITION TO FALL

Black crepe with faille shows the new trend in fabric combination. Interesting pocket detail
Dress 39.95
Hat 14.95
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Open Saturdays
Closed Mondays
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People from Washington, Even Virginia,
find it worthwhile to visit our Silver Spring Store on Saturday . . . to see the furs and winter coats that are making such news this season! You'll find it a delightful store to shop or browse in. Cool . . . and quite lovely, we think!
Hollander Mink and Sable Blended Northern Back Muskrat
$282 to $390
including Federal Tax!
See these Furs, too, at new, low prices!
Black Dyed Persian Paw .....$186 to $210
Natural Sheared Raccoon.....$450
Mouton-dyed Lamb .....$102 to $162
Natural Grey Kidskin .....$198
Jelleff's Air-Cooled Fur Salon—Silver Spring

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OPEN ALL DAY TODAY
UNTIL 9 P. M.
Midsummer Sales in Progress
Nationally-famous Ready-to-Wear, Clothing, Sportswear, Footwear and Accessories for the Entire Family. Midsummer Clearance Reductions in Every Dept.
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# Ask Anne

## About Buying a Fur Coat

**I want to buy a fur coat. My income isn't very large. Could you tell me what furs are inexpensive but serviceable and look well? Where can I find these furs? C. H.**

Style, durability of fur and workmanship are the three factors which you should consider in the selection of furs according to a bulletin on "Better Buymanship of Furs" issued by the Household Finance Corporation.

In discussing the choice of a fur coat from the standpoint of style, the bulletin points out that the customer has a choice between "high style" and classic lines. According to the bulletin high style emphasizes the mode of the moment and may out-date itself quickly. On the other hand a coat with classic lines can be chosen to express the personality and can also be chosen with attention given to the buyer's size and proportions.

The bulletin also says that "it is wiser to put your money into a garment which represents the best skins and workmanship in your price range rather than to buy a second or third grade of a more expensive fur." It continues, "generally speaking a fur of good quality is, (1) bright and lustrous; (2) uniform in color, depth and texture, and (3) soft and pliable on the leather side. Poor furs can be recognized by: (1) bareness, baldness, scrawniness or uneveness of fur; (2) matted areas; (3) dull, faded or lifeless coloring, and (4) stiffness in fur or leather.

In examining a garment pay particular attention to skin used under the arms, under part of sleeves and the front lap which is folded under when the coat is buttoned. These parts especially should not be made of inferior or mismatched skins.

One point to examine in determining the workmanship in the garment is the front facing. Except in bulky furs such as racoon, the skins in the facing should be folded over instead of extra pieces seamed at the turn. The facing should be at least 1½ to 2 inches wide. Also, edges which will be subjected to hard wear should be protected by full, thick hair. Fine details in buttons, linings, armshields, loops and needlework may be distinguishing marks between a good and a poor garment. The lining should be of a closely woven, smooth fabric heavy enough to carry the weight of the coat. All seams should be flat and nicely taped.

The bulletin classifies furs in three price ranges; low, moderate and expensive and rates them for serviceability as low, fair and good. One fur in the low price range which they rate as a fair to good wearing fur is mouton processed lamb. This is a trade name for specially treated skins from clothing-wool sheep.

In the moderate price range the furs which they rate in wearing qualities from fair to good or good are monkey, badger, yellow fitch, kolinsky, Hudson seal-dyed muskrat, muskrat, otter, raccoon, skunk and wolverine.

Most of these furs can be purchased where fur coats are sold. In selecting a fur dealer, the best suggestion is to deal with well established firms which have a reputation for fair dealing.

For additional information on selection of furs I suggest you write for the bulletin here quoted. The title is "Better Buymanship, Use and Care of Furs," Consumer Education Department, Household Finance Corp., 919 North Michigan ave., Chicago 11, Ill. Send 5 cents with your request for handling.

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**I have a tan and white long hair cowhide which I have been using as a floor covering and consequently it has become soiled. Other than having been tanned, the hide has not been treated in any way. Neither has any backing been put on it and it is on the floor just as it came from the tannery. Can you suggest any way it can be cleaned to restore its bright tan and white. R. M. K.**

If the hide is not too large it can be successfully cleaned commercially by fur cleaning methods. One rug cleaning firm which cleans fur rugs can be reached by calling MEtropolitian 2220, Extension 36.

Light soil can be removed from the rug at home by dusting cornmeal or sawdust into the rug. Before application, the cornmeal or sawdust is first dampened with carbon tetrachloride. This is allowed to stand in the fur for a time and then is shaken or brushed out. The difficulty, however, in doing a good thorough job at home with this method on a large piece of fur is to get the dampened sawdust into the depth of the fur and then to remove it completely when it has absorbed the soil.

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**Is there a store in the Washington area which carries oversize coffee cups made by Crooksville China Co.? I am interested in replacing one in pattern 946. If you cannot suggest a merchant in this area who could supply the cup, I would like the manufacturer's address. The cup was greatly beloved by a member of my family and its loss seems to have been a minor tragedy. A. J. G.**

Several of the department stores in town carry large coffee cups made by this firm, but I haven't been able to find one which has pattern 946. As you suggest, the best way to replace the cup is to write to the manufacturer which is Crooksville China Co., Crooksville, Ohio.

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**The only thing "Woried Mother," whose letter appeared in your column last Thursday, can do with a car that has rear doors opening back is to have the inside handles taken off and discs put over the openings. The doors can be opened only from the outside then. If discs cannot be found, any garage will saw off all, but center part of handles and grind smooth. A. W.**

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**I am anxious to obtain a chess pie recipe. I would appreciate it very much if you could locate one for me and print same. E. E. G.**

CHESS PIE

1 cup milk
1 tablespoon flour
½ cup butter
5 eggs
2 cups sugar
1 tablespoon cornmeal
Juice and rind of 1 large lemon

Beat the eggs, add sugar, butter, creamed, and other ingredients. Pour mixture in large pastry-lined pie pan or into small pastry-lined tart shells. Bake in moderate oven until well done.

---

**My daughter is getting married late in August at 4:30 p. m. A small country home informal wedding in the yard if weather permits. Reception on the lawn. She plans to wear a long yellow dotted-swiss, off-the-shoulder bertha collar, short sleeves, no gloves, with picture hat to match. Have two attendants, sisters of the bride, one married and one single. One will wear blue and one lavender, long pique dresses made alike and similar to the bride's. What about flower girls and ring carriers? I have two granddaughters, 9 and 4 years old, and two grandsons, 4 and 3 years. Please let me know as soon as you can, if what we have planned is correct. I am particularly interested in the bride's dress and hat. L. C.**

For an informal country garden wedding, your plans for the bridal party's gowns seem lovely to me. The hat is exactly right for this type of simple dress. With arm bouquets of garden-type flowers they will make a lovely picture, indeed!

You can do just about as you wish about flower girls and ring bearers. If you wish to include the children, the 9-year-old girl could be either a flower girl or junior bridesmaid, being dressed in a floor-length pastel gown made like those of the other attendants or a short fluffy dress. You do not need to have ring bearers—but if you wish to, the two 4-year-olds would be perfect. Since they are so young they could be dressed in the type of clothes they would wear for Sunday best in the summer.

### To Have Cruise

The Senate Daughters Club is giving members of the Student-Professor Seminar of the Foreign Service Institute a moonlight cruise on August 7 on the S.S. Bear Mountain. The following evening, August 8, a group of civic-minded citizens have chartered the S.S. Bear Mountain for a "family unification cruise."

## PETUNIA!

I scrubbed 'em, but still
Every one of 'em clings.
It isn't spaghetti—
It's celery strings!

But your celery wouldn't be stringy, Petunia, if you'd go over the stalks lightly with a potato peeler before you cook it. It removes the strings which are imbedded.

Bishop-Bracken

## Make Your Own

By Alice Brooks

Six crosses to the inch! So quick to embroider—such fun to see on your kitchen towels, curtains or cloths! They're so cute!

A child can do these! She'll enjoy it, too. Pattern 7314; transfer of six 6½ by 7½-inch motifs.

Our improved pattern — visual with easy-to-see charts and photos, and complete directions — makes needlework easy.

Send 25 cents in coins for this pattern to The Washington Post, 102 Household Arts Dept., P. O. Box 182 Flatbush Station, Brooklyn 26, N. Y. Print plainly name, address, zone, and pattern number.

We have all sorts of gay knick-knacks to make your kitchen more bewitchin'! Find them in our Alice Brooks Needlework Catalog. Send 15 cents for this book today! A world of beauty in the 109 designs illustrated: crochet, knitting, embroidery, quilts, toys. Plus free needlework pattern printed in the book.

## My Wife Wants—

—cast-in handles on the inside sides of bathtubs, to reduce the slipping hazards

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Mon., 12:30 to 6—Tues. through Sat., 9:30 to 9

Fall's New Mood

For college or conference . . . 100% wool suit trimly tailored of sheen gabardine in deep, fall shades of green, brown, wine or black . . . Smart pocket and shoulder emphasis. Sizes 9 to 15.

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Infantile paralysis is an ancient disease, but the only progress we have made against it is to reduce its crippling after-effects in some cases. What causes this malady which is nearing epidemic proportions in some parts of the country? What are the only cells in the body which it attacks? Can you have polio without knowing it, and does that make you a carrier? What can you do to avoid it, and if you get it, what should you do then? Is there any relief from its pain? Read the answers to these and many other questions you may have been asking yourself about this dreaded disease.

**SEE SECTION II IN SUNDAY'S POST**

## Was It Only Ten Years Ago?

August 1939—what were men doing and thinking in that fateful month only ten years ago? The "peace" of Munich had proved to be no peace at all. The "war of nerves" was almost over, and Hitler's Panzers were straining at the leash. Real war was only weeks away. Did the world realize the imminence of that war? Were they vacationing as usual that hot August—doing business as usual? Sunday's Post will give you a flashback to that incredibly far away summer, a review of the great and petty doings of mankind in the last month before the cataclysm—August 1939. Look for it in Section II.

## Wadleigh Describes Break-Up of Soviet Spy Ring

Another chapter in the story of Henry Julian Wadleigh, self-confessed Soviet spy, appears this Sunday in The Post. His contact-man, Whittaker Chambers, had horrified him by "deserting" the cause. Now Wadleigh tells how he tried to warn his other contact, Harold, only to find that the spy ring had vanished. Also in this installment is Wadleigh's description of how the Soviet nonaggression pact with Hitler affected him—plus the beginning of his story of the Elizabeth Bentley and Whittaker Chambers revelations before the House Un-American Activities Committee. Read it all in Section II.

## Medical Science Solving Mysteries of the Heart

That mysterious and stubborn organ, the human heart, is yielding up its secrets to modern medical science. Most important scientific weapons in the fight are vastly improved diagnostic methods and daring surgery. You'll want to read about the exciting new developments in technique and treatment in N. S. Haseltine's series of six articles appearing in The Post. First of the series this Sunday in the main news section.

## Homes of '49 Exhibition Coming Soon!

You'll find the latest in homes, conveniences and furnishings in the forthcoming Homes of '49 exhibition! For full details, read Conrad Harness' feature article in the Sunday Real Estate Section.

## Coe Visits Noel Coward on Movie Set

Is an English movie studio very different from the Hollywood version? Richard L. Coe, just back from Europe, brings you the answer Sunday in an outstanding piece which includes a prize story about Noel Coward. How and why did the famous English actor-producer-director-playwright fall flat on his face? You can read all about it in Section VI of Sunday's Washington Post.

## SUNDAY in THE WASHINGTON POST

# Crooks Fail To Move Safe At D. C. Store

Some energetic safe burglars put in a heavy night's work for almost nothing, according to a report to police yesterday.

First, they broke a skylight and bent iron bars to get into the store of the E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co., Inc., at 1821 14th st. nw., sometime between Thursday evening and 8 a. m. yesterday.

Then they moved the safe from the front to the rear of the store, broke the dials off and tried to open it, but failed. Next, they loaded the safe into a truck which was inside the building. The thieves tried to open the rear doors, but couldn't.

Next, they hooked a chain from the truck to the doors and tried to pull them open, but that failed. Then they ransacked the office and found the rear door key. But the pulling had jammed the lock and the key wouldn't work. Finally the burglars climbed out the way they came in, through the skylight.

Total loot was 175 three-cent stamps and those may not be usable because they are perforated with the company name, according to William J. Bratt, manager. He said there was $80 in the safe.

# PUC Approves Bus Line Changes In Suburban Area

Several route changes on bus lines in the Takoma Park-Hyattsville area were approved yesterday by the Public Utilities Commission.

Details of the changes, to become effective August 28, will be announced by the Capital Transit Company at a later date.

Routes affected are: Chillum Heights busline K-4, Queens Chapel rd. and Ager rd., G-4 and E-4 respectively; Sargent rd. busline, 6-F; Michigan ave. busline, F-4, and New Hampshire ave. and Chillum rd. Suburban, K-6.

The PUC also announced that a public hearing will be held at 10 a. m. September 6 on a CTC proposal to establish a bushine between the District line at Grubb rd. nw. and the intersection of Eastern and Georgia aves.

# Naval Reserve Fliers to Attend Mass TV Classes

Naval Reserve fliers from Washington, Philadelphia and New York will attend the same class this morning and Sunday as the Navy continues an experiment in mass instruction via television.

This morning, pilot students will get a televised lecture on weather beamed from the Navy's Special Devices Center in Port Washington, Long Island.

Sunday morning, ground crews from the three naval air stations will watch the screen to learn aircraft safety and inspection. Civilians in Washington may sit in on the classes at 9:30 a. m. each morning by dialing to WNBW.

# District Guard To Drill Sunday

District National Guardsmen of the 163d Military Police Battalion have invited friends and relatives out to Fort Meade Sunday to watch the battalion in action during its 15-day annual training encampment.

Guests wil be able to locate members of the battalion in the battalion training area, T-3, at 5th st. and Ernie Pyle rd. Headquarters are in building T-2424.

## Jurist's Illness Delays 'Lonely Hearts' Trial

New York, Aug. 5 (AP).—Illness of Supreme Court Justice Ferdinand Pecora today resulted in a recess of the "lonely hearts" murder trial.

The defense is expected to conclude with testimony by a handwriting expert Monday morning.

Mrs. Martha Beck, plump and 29, and Raymond Fernandez, 34, are charged with murder in the slaying of Mrs. Janet Fay, 66, Albany, N. Y., widow.

## Business So Slow Tycoon Picks Pockets

Tokyo, Aug. 5 (AP).—Police picking up pickpockets picked up the president of an automobile body plant.

And what, they asked the little Japanese industrialist, was such a respectable citizen doing picking pockets?

Collections from customers were most difficult, he replied. Had to get money some way to pay the help.

## Clarendon Library Asks Return of Books

Clarendon library borrowers are requested to return books to the library, closed since a fire damaged it July 19, starting Monday, according to librarian Mrs. Mildred Blattner.

The library, at 1059 N. Irving st., Arlington, will not be ready to circulate books for several weeks, however, Mrs. Blattner said.

## Rutledge Loses Appeal

Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Aug. 5 (U.P.).—Dr. Robert C. Rutledge, jr., 28-year-old St. Louis pediatrician convicted of avenging his wife's seduction by murdering her seducer, was denied today and ordered to appear in District Court Monday for sentencing.

## Douglas Quits Hospital

London, Aug. 5 (AP).—United States Ambassador Lewis W. Douglas returned to his home today from a Middlesex hospital where he underwent an operation July 25 for removal of a cataract from his left eye. He snagged the eye with a fish hook in April. Embassy officials said Douglas expected to remain in bed for at least a week.

# Kemp Given Another Va. School Post

Arlington County's former school superintendent, Fletcher Kemp, is now acting school superintendent for Montgomery County, Va., the State Board of Education office confirmed yesterday.

The 61-year-old Kemp lost his Arlington County job after 32 years, when the present elected school board failed to reappoint him this spring. Kemp was replaced in Arlington July 1 by William A. Early.

In his new position, Kemp fills in for S. D. Godby, prevented by illness from assuming the post July 1.

Virginia school boards choose their superintendents from a list of eligible candidates maintained by the State.

### Legal Notices 4

LEO SCHLOSBERG, Attorney
1010 Vermont Ave. N.W.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the District of Columbia. Holding Probate Court. No. 73413. Administration. This is to give notice: That the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, Letters of Administration on the estate of Julian Green, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 15TH DAY OF JANUARY, A. D., 1950; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 15th day of July, 1949. MARY A. GREEN, 1336 Missouri Ave. N.W. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
July30,Aug.6,13.

RENAH F. CAMALIER and JOHN CABOT WHITE, Attorneys,
1025 Connecticut Ave. N.W.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Jesse Anthony, deceased. No. 73100. Administration Docket 154. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Enid K. Anthony, it is ordered this 28th day of July, A. D. 1949, that Mrs. Josephine A. Fountain, Mrs. Eva A. Hamrick, Mrs. Bonnie L. A. Burnett, Miss Cora B. Anthony and all others concerned, appear in said Court on TUESDAY, the 6th day of September, A. D. 1949, at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable BOLITHA J. LAWS, Chief Judge of said Court, this 28th day of July, A. D. 1949. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
July30,Aug.6,13.

PAUL M. NIEBELL, Attorney,
1201 19th Street N.W.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Edith P. Leonard, deceased. No. 73510. Administration Docket 155. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Paul M. Niebell, it is ordered this 28th day of July, A. D. 1949, that Mrs. Ovide Tannen and Edmond B. Pigeon, nonresidents, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on TUESDAY, the 6th day of September, A. D. 1949, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable BOLITHA J. LAWS, Chief Judge of said Court, this 28th day of July, A. D. 1949. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
July30,Aug.6,13.

WM. CLARK TAYLOR, Attorney
Woodward Building.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Mamie Scott, deceased. No. 73361. Administration Docket 154. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Edith E. Loehl, named executrix therein, it is ordered this 21st day of July, A. D. 1949, that Teressa Scott Churchill, George Raymond Scott and Mary V. Waters and the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of Mamie Scott, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on MONDAY, the 29th day of August, A. D. 1949, at 10 o'clock a. m. to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day herein mentioned. Witness, the Honorable BOLITHA J. LAWS, Chief Judge of said Court, this 21st day of July, A. D. 1949. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
July23,30,August,6

### OFFICIAL NOTICES 5

ALCOHOL BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C., July 30, 1949. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before August 15, 1949, at 9:15 a. m., in room No. 3126, the New Municipal Center 3rd and Indiana Avenue, N.W., after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: No. 263, Bernard C. Wohl and Martha Wohl, T/A Marbert Liquors, Ret. "A," 801 4th St., S. W.; No. 4834, Hettie Gross, T/A Southern Dining Room No. 2, Ret. "D," 1717 7th St., N. W.; No. 2606, William Constantine Lynard and George Constantine Lynard, T/A Lynard's Restaurant, Ret. "C," 1290 5th St., N. E.; No. 5656, D. C. Restaurant Corp., T/A Cairo Royal Palm Room, Ret. "C," 1615 Que Street N.W.; No. 6265, Jack Wilner, T/A Bernie's Little Inn, Ret. "C," 3416 14th Street N.W.; No. 6542, Jacob Blankfeld, T/A My Wife's Restaurant, Ret. "D," 231 Indiana Ave. N. W.; No. 6543, Morris Samuel Bassin, Ret. "D," 1920 Penna. Ave. N.W.; No. 6544, Augusto Vasaio, T/A A V Italian Restaurant, Ret. "D," 607 New York Ave. N. W.; No. 6545, Murray Stewart, T/A W & H Grill, Ret. "D," 945 K Street N.W.
ALAN W. PAYNE, AGNES K. MASON, JAMES O'D. MORAN.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, District of Columbia. Whereas, on the 1st day of August, 1949, Bolling R. Powell, Jr., filed a Notice of Petition for exoneration from or limitation of liability in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, in District Court Case No. 7217. Notice is given that Bolling R. Powell, Jr., has filed a petition pursuant to Title 46 U. S. Code, Sections 183-189. 46 U. S. C. A. Sections 183-189, claiming the right to exoneration from or limitation of liability for all claims arising out of the explosion, sinking and burning of the gasoline yacht or cabin cruiser known as the HALCYON (U. S. Coast Guard No. 13K180) on July 10, 1949. All persons having such claims must file them, under oath, as provided in United States Supreme Court Admiralty Rule 52, with the Clerk of this Court at the United States Court House at Washington, D. C., and serve on or mail to the Petitioner's Proctor, Bolling R. Powell, Jr., Barr Building, Washington, D. C., a copy on or before September 6, 1949, or be defaulted. Personal attendance is not required. Any claimant desiring to contest the claims of petitioner must file an answer to said petition as required by Supreme Court Admiralty Rule 53 and serve on or mail to Petitioner's Proctor a copy. W. Bruce Matthews, U. S. Marshal.
Aug. 6, 13, 20, 27.

### BIDS AND PROPOSALS 6

INVITATION TO BID
On the Construction of a Headquarters Building for the Prince William Electric Cooperative, Manassas, Va. Plans and specifications may be obtained from James Allen Tuck, consulting engineer, 132 Nassau Street, New York, N. Y., on payment of $10. Bid opening August 16, 1949. Aug. 5-6.

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Director of Construction, D. C., August 6, 1949. Sealed proposals will be received in Room 509, District Building, 14th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington 4, D. C., until 2:00 p. m., Daylight Saving Time, August 17, 1949, and then publicly opened and read for furnishing and installing, complete, ready for use, certain Laboratory Equipment for the Kelly Miller Junior High School, 49th Street and Washington Place, N.E., and the Taft Junior High School, 18th and Perry Streets, N.E., Washington, D. C. Proposal forms, plans and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. (Tel. NA. 6000, Ext. 2378.) Aug.6,8,9,10,11,12

### BIDS AND PROPOSALS 6

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Director of Construction, D. C., August 4, 1949. SEALED PROPOSALS will be received in Room 509, District Building, 14th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue N.W., Washington 4, D. C., until 2:00 P. M., DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME, August 11, 1949, and then publicly opened and read for Furnishing and Installing Window Shades for the Montgomery Elementary School, 'P' Street N.W., between 5th Street and New Jersey Avenue, Washington, D. C. Proposal forms and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. (Tel. NA. 6000, Ext. 2378.) Aug.4,5,6,8,9,10

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES
For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

| Rates per line | 1 time 33c | 3 times 30c | 7 times 28c | 15 times 26c |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Words lines | | | | |
| 10 2 | $ 66 | $1.80 | $3.92 | $7.80 |
| 15 3 | .99 | 2.70 | 5.88 | 11.70 |
| 20 4 | 1.32 | 3.60 | 7.84 | 15.60 |

*The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 66c.
SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.
Classified advertisements are started the date of order in the City Edition. Advertisements run the following day in the State or out of town editions.
OUT-OF-TOWN RATES
Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 48c per line; 3 times, 47c per line; 7 times, 45c per line; 15 times, 43c per line. Count 5 words of 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.
When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.
Claims for errors must be made in time for correction before the second insertion.
Phone NAtional 4200
DAILY, 8 A. M. TO 7 P. M.
SATURDAY, 8 A. M. TO 3:30 P. M.
SUNDAY, 11 A. M. TO 7 P. M.
Ask for an Ad Writer
CLASSIFIED INDEX

Auction Sales.. 8
AUTOMOTIVE
Autos Sale..97
Hire ....95
Loans ....90
Motorcycles 86
Painting ....92
Service ....91
Trailers ....87
Trucks ....93
Wanted
Autos ....98
Trailers ....88
Trucks ....94
Aviation ....85
Bkrptcy. Notice 7
Bids ....6
Bus. Opp...29, 30
Bus. Opp. Wtd. 31
Boats ....91
Bus. Services..9
Capital Wtd...24
Child Care...41A
Child Board..40
Coal, Wood...80
Constr. Eqpt. 84
Convel. Homes 44
Country Board 42
Dogs, Pets....76
EMPLOYMENT
Help Wanted
Domestic ...18
Men ....15
Men, Wom. 17
Women ....16
Situations
Domestic ...21
Men ....19
Women ....20
Farm, Garden 82
Farm Mach....83
Found ....104
Horses ....76A
Instruction ...12
Instr. Wanted 13
Inv. Stocks...28
Legal Notices. 4
Livestock ..76A
Lost ....10
Misc. Sale ...78
Misc. Wanted..79
Money to Loan 23
Motor Travel 11A
Moving ....49
Off. Notices...5
Personals ....11
Pers. Loans...28
Pets Wanted..77
Poultry ....76B
Storage ....49
Trailer Camps 89
REAL ESTATE
Sale
Acreage ....75
Apt. Sites..60P
Bus. Prop...60
Com. Sites 60E
Coop. Apts. 47A
Farms ....70
Garages ....58
Houses ....67
Ind. Prop. 60D
Inv. Prop. ...62
Loans ....63A
Lots ....73
Out-of-Town 68
Sale, Exch...66
Sale, Rent 66A
Southern ..68A
W'rehouses 60B
Waterfront 75B
Wanted
Bus. Prop. 60A
Farms ....72
Garages ...58A
Houses ....65
Inv. Prop. ...63
Loans ....63B
Lots ....74
RENTALS
Apartments
Exch. ....48A
Furn. ...45, 46
Share ....46A
Unfurn. ..45, 47
Houses
Exch. ....48A
Furn. ..50, 51A
Share ....46A
Suburban ...52
Unfurn 51, 51A
Rooms
Furn. ....34
Hkpg. suites 37
Room, Board 39
Suburban ....35
Table Board 41
Unfurn. ....36
Misc. Rentals
Bus. Prop. ...59
Desk Space ..55
Garages ....58
Offices ....55
Out-of-Town 54
Stores ....61
Vacation Pl. 75C
Warehouses 60C
Waterfront ..75
Wanted
Apts. ....48
Hse. or apt. 53
Offices ....56
Rooms ....38
Room, Board 40
Stores ....61A

### BUSINESS SERVICE 9

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
815 10TH ST. N.W.

**CARPENTRY**, chairs, etc., repaired. Personal service. AT. 0903, DI. 5130.

**CARPENTRY**, plastering, painting and general repairs. AD. 9580.

**CLOGGED DRAIN PIPES** electrically Razor-Kleened or no charge. Roto-Rooter. RA. 8888, day or night.

**EX-GI**: Moving, Packing, Crating; Storage. Quick serv. Hyts., Riverdale, Mt. Rainier, Tak. Pk., Si. Sp. AP. 2698.

**FLOOR SANDING** and finishing. Free estimates. Frank Harr, WI. 4770.

**LANDSCAPE** gardening, hedge cutting, tree surgery. OW. 5420.

**PAPERING AND PAINTING**—A-1 work; est. free. Mr. Beckett, DU. 4053

**PAPERING** and painting. Reas. rates. Terms. Mr. Seymour, DU. 2033 aft. 5.

**PAINTING**, inside and out, by ex-GI. Reasonable. LI. 1949, at 10 o'clock a. m. to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable BOLITHA J. LAWS, Chief Judge of said Court, this 21st day of July, A. D. 1949. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
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### HELP, MEN 13

**BARBERS** wanted, all over $80, 65% comm. up to $80. After $80 70% comm. Apply Empire Barber Shop, 523 9th st. nw.

**BARBER**, good pay; 6rt Georgia and Alaska bus to Four Corners, 10122 Old Bladensburg rd., Four Corners, Md.

**BARBER**—Full or part time. No lic. req. Come ready to work. 930 So. Fillmore St., Ari., Va. OW. 2336.

**BOOTBLACK**, experienced. 441 Kennedy st. nw.

**CAB DRIVER**—1948 Plymouth for rent; reasonable rate. Call LU. 3-9057.

CASHIER-
JUNIOR TELLER

The Washington Post wishes to interview qualified applicants for the above position. A responsible, accurate person who possesses mature judgment will be selected. Five-day, 40-hour week with Thursday and Sunday off. Paid vacations, sick leave, and group insurance benefits.

PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E STREET N.W.

**DRAWING** account, national manufacturer industrial bldg. maintenance materials desires one man over 30 with proven sales record for Wash. territory. Contact Mr. Disbrow, Annapolis Hotel, after 6 p. m.

DRIVERS WANTED
for Diamond cabs. New and used cars avail. Reas. rental rates. Must have identification card. Apply Diamond lot, 101 M st. ne. See MALVIN HERRIMAN.

DRUG SALES, $300
UNDER 40, CAR, PRE-MED.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

DRUG SALES $300
UNDER 40, CAR, PRE-MED.
Heating engr. warm air, exp. 160
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

**EDITOR'S ASSISTANT**—Must have special training in editorial work and actual experience in checking printers' proofs; incident to magazine or book production. Box M-331, Washington Post.

ENGINEER
Colored: must have a 5th and 7th class license or 3d class license. See manager, 1500 New Hampshire ave. nw.

**EXECUTIVE TYPE** experienced salesman, a man of distinction; Washington area, to place exclusive local franchises established house organ, residential building field. Opportunity qualified applicant, age 40 or more, to establish permanent business on liberal commission basis. Write Box O-Burt, Hotel Commodore, New York City.

MAN OVER 21
TO WORK IN STORE
APPLY 1401 17TH ST. N.W.

**MAN**—Must have experience in stockroom work, shipping, receiving and inventory. Must be able to take full charge of this department. Telephone DI. 5905.

**MEN** for pleasant outside sales work; excellent commission, liberal drawing account. Fine opportunity for making big money. See Mr. Kane between 9 a. m. and 4 p. m. Monday through Friday, 719 7th st. nw.

MAN (WHITE)
Between 60 and 65 for light work in one of our branch stores. (Laundry and dry cleaning). Must be in good health. Phone Mr. Cockrille, MIchigan 8796 for appointment.

PLUMBERS
Experienced men needed at once for new construction work. Apply in person, 145 Kennedy st. nw., or call Mr. Sieger, TA. 5600.

PORTER
Washington's oldest Chevrolet dealer has an opening for a young energetic man to do general work around service dept. must have D. C. automobile's license. See Mr. Ralston.
Barry-Pate Motor Co.
1130 Conn. Ave. N.W.

REAL ESTATE
SALESMEN
EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY
FOR EXPERIENCED MEN
JAMES A. HEWITT
Properties Management Corp.
1720 Eye St. N.W. ST. 2363.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN
We have an opening for 1 experienced full-time salesman. Automobile necessary.
WALLACE R. AGNEW, INC.
1930 K St. N.W. DI. 8580.

Real Estate Salesmanager
Established firm in northern Virginia looking for aggressive manager qualified to take full charge of all phases of real estate business covering sales insurance and management. Please submit replies in detail, including your requirements on compensation. Box 723, Washington Post.

ROOM CLERK
AGE 30 to 40
At least 2 years' experience. Starting salary $200, plus all types insurance after 3 months' employment.
TELEPHONE NA. 9241
BETWEEN 10—4 P. M.

**SALESMAN WANTED** by Virginia manufacturer of a complete line of house paints, varnishes and enamels to be carried as a side line. Can sell to dealers and jobbers as well as large industrial plants. Exclusive territory offered. Commission monthly. This is an excellent opportunity. Box M-332, Washington Post.

SALESMAN
If your price tag is over $75 a week apply 310 Ring Bldg., 18th and M sts. nw.

STENOGRAPHER
Young man. Apply room 210 Union Station after 10 a. m.

TEACHERS, $200-$400 MONTH
ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY
Colorado Bldg., 14th & G. RE. 3938.

**YOUNG MAN**, white, over 21 years, stock clerk and delivery. Lee's Liquor Shop, 3249 M st. nw.

YOUNG MAN
Between 20 and 28 wanted as investigator by large international finance company; outside work; 40-hour week; excellent opportunity; good salary plus bonus and retirement plan.
APPLY
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORP.
7914 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring.

### HELP, WOMEN 16

BKPRS., STENOGS., TYPISTS
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV.
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280.

CLERK-TYPIST (WHITE)
Jewel Tea Co. has openings for clerk-typist; 5-day, 40-hour week; starting salary $35. Please write letters stating age, marital status previous experience, telephone number. All replies will be kept in strict confidence. Address Jewel Tea Co., 801 Franklin st. ne.

FOUNDATION GARMENT
SALESLADY
Experience required. Excellent opportunity for capable person. Good salary plus commission. Personal discount, 5-day, 40-hour week. Age 30 to 45.
APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE
L. FRANK CO.
12TH AND F STS. N.W.

GIRL FOR GENERAL
OFFICE WORK
Credit experience desirable but not necessary. Good salary. Apply 825 7th st. nw.

GIRLS!!!
ATTRACTIVE
PERMANENT POSITION
—FOR—
SINGLE GIRL AGE 20-24
Preference given to residents of Clarendon area. Typing essential, shorthand desirable. Good starting salary with hospitalization, life insurance and bonus plan, 39-hour week, 9 to 5 Monday through Friday and 9 to 1 Saturday.
MR. BULLARD
LIBERTY LOAN CORP.
3179 WILSON BLVD., CLARENDON
OX. 3238

**LIBRARIAN** with BLS. for school library; excellent salary and hours. Adams Teachers Agency, 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G sts. nw.

### HELP, MEN 15

Automobile Mechanics
Chevrolet experience, new modern building, 5½-day week. Vacation and holidays with pay.
SEE MR. GARNER
McMahon Chevrolet, Inc.
1240 Upshur St. N.W.

AUTO MECHANIC
Specialist on Weaver front-end machine preferred; general mechanic work; excellent working conditions. Vacation with pay, group hospitalization, insurances and many other employe benefits. See Mr. Patton at
Packard Federal Corp.
2117 E St. N.W. ST. 3218.

### HELP, WOMEN 16

MANAGER
CHILDREN'S WEAR
We are opening 4 new children's departments. If you have experience and executive ability contact us at once. Good salary. Strictly confidential.
LERNER SHOPS
1111 F St. N.W., Mr Spitler.

PBX TYPIST
Opening for person with neat appearance and good personality in showroom office of downtown new car dealer. Good salary and working conditions. 5½-day week.
CALL MR. THOMPSON, EX. 4800.
RANDALL MOTORS, INC.
1150 17th St. N.W.

SECYS., STENOGS., TYPISTS
Select Positions—Highest Salaries.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

SECRETARY-BOOKKEEPER
Permanent position for one with good personality in office of downtown new car dealer. Good salary and working conditions. 5½-day week.
CALL MR. THOMPSON, EX. 4800.
RANDALL MOTORS, INC.
1150 17th St. N.W.

SECRETARY
Jewish organization needs competant secretary-stenographer. Must be accurate and able to handle office responsibilities. Call Mr. Smirnow, AD. 4116, for appointment.

**SECRETARY** to manager; college education and casualty insurance experience preferred; 5-day, 40-hour week. Aetna Casualty & Surety Co. Call Mr Deeks, ME. 3730.

**STENOGRAPHER**—Young lady wanted by ROSSLYN STEEL & CEMENT CO., 3031 K st. nw. Do not apply on Saturday.

STENOGRAPHER
For secretarial work, not over 35; good wages and hours. Permanent position with advancement to competent, reliable girl. Apply Room 109, 620 Michigan ave. ne., or phone MI. 6000, ext. 455, for interview.

STENOGRAPHER
Experienced; permanent position; 5-day, 40-hour week.
20TH CENTURY FOX FILM CORP.
932 NEW JERSEY AVE. N.W.

**STENO-CASHIER**, $50 wk.; stenorecep., $185 up. Excellent openings for junior stenog. Miss YOUNG at PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G. ST. 3664.

**TEACHERS**—Use ADAMS TEACHERS AGENCY, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G.

WAITRESS
Night work, honest. Very good tips. RA. 9789.

EARN EXCELLENT MONEY
with BEAUTY COUNSELETTE COSMETIC CO. Teachers of good grooming and proper skin care; no canvassing. CO. 0065, Ext. 602, or DU. 8686, Ext. 505.

PART TIME SECY.-RECEPTIONIST
For Art. physician's offi. Mon., Thurs. 1-5; Tues., Fri., 1-7. GL. 1139.

### HELP, MEN & WOMEN 17

SILVER SPRING
SHOE SALESMEN
&
SHOE SALESWOMEN
EXPERIENCED FOR
HAHNS
NEW SILVER SPRING STORE
Residents of this area will find pleasant working conditions, excellent salary, near their homes, in Maryland's most modern shoe store; immediate openings in Hahn's men's, women's and children's shoe departments; qualified applicants will be placed at once for further training in Hahn's Washington stores.
APPLY TO MR. GOTTLIEB,
3113 14TH ST. NW.,
BETWEEN 1 AND 5 P. M.

### HELP, DOMESTIC 18

**EFFECTIVE JULY 5**—Ladies' Exchange Employment Office for men and women will be located at 924 19th st. nw. (19th and K). Telephone number remains NA. 4381.

**WOMAN**, white, housework and care of child, in Silver Spring; live in. FR. 0343.

**COLORED** maid, live-in; light housekeeping, assist with children, simple cooking; $80 a month. OR. 0458.

### SITUATIONS, MEN 19

**BOOKS** kept on part-time basis. B.C.S. 3 years public accounting exper. with C.P.A. Firm. OX. 0307.

### SITUATIONS, WOMEN 20

**SECRETARY** of experience and reliability. Exc. refs. Box 711 Wash. Post.

### SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 21

**BABY SITTER** (col.) or work caring for baby of emp. parents. LU. 3228.

**BABY-SITTING** desired by mature colored woman. Recommendations furnished. AD. 7635.

**HOUSEKEEPER**, white, for working mother in small home. Must like chil.; l.h.w.; live in or out. SH. 3373.

**COLORED GIRL** wants job care for baby, 5-day week. No Sun. GE. 7248.

**COLORED GIRL**, refined, exp., wishes day's work; refs. LU. 3-2431.

**COL. WOMAN**, exp., desires g.h.w., 5 days wk. Will care for children; excel. refs. NO. 6290.

### MONEY TO LOAN 23

**ON DIAMONDS, WATCHES**, jewelry, silverware and misc. articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 R. I. ave. ne.

### CAPITAL WANTED 24

**COLLEGE MAN**, 32, with land, equipment and years of farming experience in the Fla. Everglades seeks with additional capital—to expand vegetable acreage and start cattle deal. Box 476, Moore Haven, Fla.

### BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29

**BOOKKEEPING** auditing service; reas. rates to small business; tax returns made. Mrs. Penn, GL. 6867.

DRUG STORE
For rent; in very desirable location, in new apt. development; 30x60 ft.; adequate storage space; $150 month. JO. 3-4040.

WOMEN'S READY-TO-WEAR
Est. 30 years; excel. reputation with trade. Out-of-town buyers especially invited. Sacrifice. Building for lease. 1336 7th St. N.W.

**NEARBY VA. FOOD STORE**, with new soda fountain, located on busy N. Arl. blvd. in excel. neighborhood. Owner must sell. Excel. value for $6250. Terms arranged. Call 9 to 9. TALMAGE WILCHER, Realtor, GL. 6020 GL. 8017.

**PARTNER** to well established custom tailoring, expanding into haberdashery-clothing; in one of D. C.'s most popular and exclusive neighborhoods. Only one who knows clothing business need apply. Write Box M-286, Washington Post.

General Merchandise Store
Doing about $1,000 per week; deep-freeze, meat cutter, ice cream plant. Stock estimated at $5,000. Garage with shop and gas pumps. Modern 3-bedroom brick home and 4 acres of fertile soil; 15 miles from D. C. Price, $49,500; $17,500 cash.
BUCKLEY & BUCKLEY
4617 LEE HIGHWAY, ARL., VA.
CH. 4112.

MAKE MONEY
With this beer, restaurant and garage business, located 30 miles south of Alexandria on No. 1 hwy. Business has been doing $15,000 per year. Full price only $5,000. Don't miss this opportunity.
AL BAKER & SON, INC.
116 S. ST. ASAPH ST.
PHONES, TE. 7343, AL. 6644.
OPEN 9 TO 9.

### BUS. OPPS., OUT-OF-TOWN 30

DEPRESSION PROOF
Opportunity for reliable man; old-established raw milk hauling business, steady year-round run, excellent equipment, tractor and tank trailer; earns over $25,000 annually; business complete with good-will. Price, $21,500 cash. Write P. O. Box 602, Romney, W. Va.

### BUSINESS OPPS. WANTED 31

**DRY CLEANING**—Wish to buy business doing quality retail work; ample cash available. Box M-337, Washington Post.

### ROOMS, FURNISHED 34

**AMES ST. NE., Off Minn.**—Bright, clean rm., newly furn.; Beautyrest matt., cross vent. Pref. man. VI. 8916.

**ARL.**—Attr. sgle. rm., share bath with 1; 2 bus lines. $30. OW. 0927.

**ARL., VA.**—Furnished room, semipvt. bath, pvt. entr. 1 blk. bus. OT. 7296.

**ARL.**, near Clarendon, bright, clean front twin bedroom, nr.

## APTS., UNFURNISHED 47

Continued From Preceding Page

**4-ROOM APARTMENT**, 2 bedrooms, share bath; no objection to 1 or 2 children; $75 per month. 814 B st. ne. Call UN. 0313.

GLASSMANOR
LOCATED IN
CONGRESS HEIGHTS
SEC.

2-bedroom apartment units for immediate and Aug. 15; brand-new development at foot of South Capitol st. at District line. LO. 3-8100.

KIRKWOOD VILLAGE APARTMENTS
2 Bedrooms, $81.50 to $85
UTILITIES INCLUDED IN RENT

Now offering apartments in new project on Ager rd., between Riggs rd. and Queens Chapel rd. These apartments are convenient to schools, shopping and transportation: Venetian blinds; good closet space, laundry and storage facilities; immediate occupancy; veterans' preference. See resident manager on premises.

To reach: Drive east on Riggs rd. (Missouri ave. extended) to Ager rd., turn right to project; or out Queen's Chapel rd. (Michigan ave. extended) to Ager rd., turn left to project. By bus take G-4 Hyattsville bus from Mount Rainier terminal to Ager rd., turn left to project.

H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. NW. ST. 3300.

QUEENSTOWN APTS.

Queens Chapel rd. and Chillum rd., Mt. Rainier, Md. New construction. Immediate possession. 2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dinette and bath, $89.50 to $91.50 per month, including utilities; some have garbage disposal units in kitchen; venetian blinds, good closet space, laundry and storage rooms; fenced-in play areas for children; shopping center being completed in project. Located next to public high school and convenient to other schools. To reach: Drive out Queens Chapel rd. (Michigan ave. extended) or by bus, take G-4, Hyattsville bus, Mt. Rainier terminal. Representative in office at 3301 Chillum rd. H. G. SMITHY CO., 811 15th st. nw. ST. 3300.

**COLORED**—Neat unfurnished room for refined couple. No children. Privileges. Mr. Taylor. VI. 6603.

## CO-OP. APTS., SALE 47A

CO-OP APT.

Owner transferred, wishes to sell desirable 2-bedroom co-op apartment in nonprofit co-op. Convenient to Pentagon, schools and shopping. Immediate occupancy. Excellent plan for military officer. Low down payment, monthly payment less than rent. For appointment to inspect call Mr. Rocks, ST. 0505.

ALLEN & ROCKS, INC.

## APARTMENTS WANTED 48

**DESIRE** 1-bed., living, b. and k. entirely private apt., bet. Cleveland Park and Chevy Chase, on or near Conn. ave. for young married cple. unfurn. empl. must have on or before Sept. 5. GE. 5387 after 7 p. m.

**BUILDERS, OWNERS, MANAGERS**—Apartments needed for deserving veterans. Please phone AD. 7050. American Legion Housing Committee.

**COUPLE** desire 3 or 4 room unfurn. apt., student; both empl.; lease Sept. 1. Write Box 708, Washington Post.

**EMPL. COUPLE** with infant desire 1-bedrm. furn. apt. in nearby Md. or S.E. sec.; about $55. Mon. thru Fri. HI. 9599, before 5:30. Smith.

**ENGLISH GIRL**, emp. British Embassy, requires small furn. apt., N.W. vic. from Sept. 1. AD. 7208 after 6 p. m.

**FED. EMPL.** middle-aged cple. with daughter urgently need unfurn. 2 bedrms., in NW., apt. bldg., by Sept. 1. Maximum $100. HO. 9671.

**GI AND BRIDE** need unfurn. 1-bedrm., liv. rm., kit. and bath apt. by Sept. 1. $60, with util., max. OR. 6536.

**GOVT.** employed woman needs efficiency apt. with private bath. Max. $60. CO. 8383.

**GRADUATE** home econ. & sec'y., perm. Govt. emp., need apt., furn. or unf.; N.W. or Va.; conv. transp. nec.; $100 max. EM. 8039 or RE. 6700, ext. 71916, 9 to 5.

**SUMMER** sublet wanted. Woman attorney needs furn. apt. to Sept. 1. $20 a week. Box 710, Wash. Post.

**WRITER**, empl. wife need unfurn. effic. apt., N.W. sec. Box 714, Wash. Post.

**YOUNG** employed couple desires 1-bedrm. unfurn. apt., Arlington pref. No children, no pets. OW. 6272.

**2 YOUNG**, empl. women desire apt. in N.W. immed.; max. $60 unfurn., furn. $80. GE. 8141.

**1-BEDROOM** apt. for couple; max. $70; prefer Takoma Park or N.W. sec. RA. 8891.

**COLORED**—Vet. and family 3 adults, need unfurn. apt. desperately, 3 or 4 rms., nw. pref. NO. 5993.

**COLORED MAN** desires 1-rm. furn. apt. EX. 1694, after 7 p. m.

## APTS., HOUSES, EXCH'D. 48A

**TRADE**—6-room suburban house near Baltimore for comparable house near Washington. Write owner, 438 Hawthorne rd., Linthicum Heights, Md.

## MOVING & STORAGE 49

**ATLANTIC COAST MOVERS**—Local, long distance. WI. 3010.

**BEVENEY TRANSFER**—DU. 3817—Local, long-distance movers; small local pickup; $3 up. NO. 0084 eves.

**B. & M. MOVING CO.**—Small jobs; reas. rates. TR. 3990; eves., AX. 1077.

**GENERAL MOVING** and hauling. D. C., Va., Md. Reas. rates. DI. 9243.

**LIDO TRANSFER**, hauling, light and heavy; days, night, Sun., TA. 4911.

**MARINE VETERAN**—Luggage, trunks, light loads. 24-hr. service. AT. 3759.

**SPECIALTY MOVING ROOMERS**—Trunks, baggage, etc. Call after 5 p.m. any time Sat. and Sun. VI. 7485. Mr. Andrews.

**ATLANTIC COAST MOVERS**—Local, long-distance. WI. 3010.

**CALL ANY TIME** for insured, careful moving; reas. Mr. Cook, GL. 5137.

## HOUSES, FURNISHED 50

**ALEXANDRIA**—2 bedrooms, bath, living room, dining room, kitchen, brick patio. $157.50.

McElhinney & Mechling
202 King St. OV. 2220.

**BETHESDA GREENWICH FOREST**—Large modern home; 5 bedrooms, 2 baths; available immediately. $225. Eves. call Mrs. Christman, OL. 0571. ALLIED REALTY CORP., WI. 6649.

**GEORGETOWN HOUSE**, 3 bedrooms, Aug. 13-Sept. 6, completely equipped, $160, includes utilities. NO. 7745.

**GEORGETOWN HOUSE**, 2 bedrooms, garden, comp. equip. Aug. 12 to Sept. 6, $70, including util. and phone. Eves., DE. 0745 or RE. 7500, ext. 5914 days.

GEORGETOWN

2 bedrooms, large living room, dining room, kitchen, large garden. AD. 8912; Sat. and Sun., Mr. Chase, HO. 7897.

**2 REDRMS.**, fruit trees, 2 riding horses, Oxon Hill rd. $175. Call LO. 3-7341.

**NR. WIS. N.W.**—Pleas., quiet, cool, 5-rm. brick with porch and garden. $130. OR. 8678.

**SUBLET**, Aug. 21-Sept. 15, N.W.—Attrac. 2-bedrm. house, sleeping porch, yard, $100; refs. OL. 4787.

**IMMED. OCCUP.** until Sept. 10; beautifully furn. modern 4-bedrm., 2½-bath home; situated on spacious landscaped grounds; coolest location in this area; Bradley Woods, Bethesda.; must rent due to emergency, $150 month. OL. 1580.

**4-BEDRM. HOUSE**—23 miles D. C.; exclusive neighborhood; $200 mo. DE. 9947.

**2-BEDRM. HOUSE**, 23 mi. D. C.; all modern conveniences; $75 mo. DE. 9847.

## HOUSES, UNFURNISHED 51

**NEAR WHEATON**—2-bedrm. bung., full bsmt.; gas heat; $85. HO. 5940.

**2-BEDRM. UNFURN. SMALL HOUSE** With full dry bsmt., available Aug. 7. Children invited, ample room for play. Churches and schools nearby. Central heating plant, gas range, elec. hot water heat, elec. refrig.; 2 miles north of College Park on Washington Blvd.; 30-min. bus ride to downtown Washington on ½-hour schedule. Rental $65 per month, plus utilities. Phone TOwer 5032.

FOR RENT:
2-bedroom brick in Tyler Park, Sept. 1 ..... $125
3-bedrm. suburban home Aug. 20 ..... $200
EASTMAN & SEAY
113 W. Broad St., Falls Church. FA. 2620.

BELLEHAVEN, ALEX.

bedrooms, 2½ baths, living room, ing room and modern kitchen. per month.

McElhinney & Mechling
King St., Alex., Va. OV. 2220.

GEORGETOWN

bedrooms, living room, kitchen, terrace. AD. 8912; Sat. Sun., Mr. Chase, HU. 7857.

## WANTED TO RENT 53

**AIR FORCE OFFICER** needs 3 or 4-bedrm. unfurn. house, pref. se. Max. $110. Hi. 3100, ext. 3122, 8 to 5.

**AIR FORCE OFFICER** needs 3-bedroom unfurn. house or apt.; max. $120 mo., inc. utilities. TE. 0821.

**ARMY COL.** and wife desire unfurn. 3-bedrm., 2-bath modern house; no children; essential servants' quarters, bath, at least 1-car garage, storage spaces; Georgetown, Foxhall or Cleveland Pk.; not to exceed $200. Call 8 to 12 noon, OW. 7225.

**ARMY DOCTOR** would like to take good care of a large attractive house, 3-4 bedrooms 2 baths for self, wife and 4 children. Prefer Va., within 30 min. Wash. or Bethesda or Chevy Chase. Will pay $125-$150 mo. Please call Lieut. Col. A. B. Christie, DI. 4150.

**BEING EVICTED**, responsibly family desires 2-bedroom unfurn. house or apt.; $70 maximum. HY. 0125.

**BOLLING MAJ.**, wife, daughter desire 2-bedrm., unf. house or duplex, with yard. Guar. excel. care. TW. 2489.

**CANADIAN** news correspondent requires September 1, on one year's lease, furnished house with 3 bedrooms near school and transportation. Box 701, Washington Post.

**DIPLOMATIC COUPLE** requires small furn. house, N.W. Please ring New Zealand Embassy, CO. 1721.

**DOCTOR**, 2 bedrms., unf., Bethesda area; max. $80. OL. 1400, Ext. 712.

**FURNISHED**—3-bedroom house, with garage and yard, by Air Force officer; children 9 and 8; $156 mo. maximum. Box 715 Wash. Post.

**GOVT. EXEC.**, and adult family wishes to lease 3-4-bedrm. unf. house by Sept. 1, west of 16th st., Cresswood area pref. Max $150. RA. 0620.

**GOVT. ENGINEER** requires 2-bedroom apt. or house in N.W., furn. or unfurn., by Aug. 5; reasonable. Box 695, Washington Post.

**LIEUT. COL.**, Regular Army, desires 3 or 4 bedrm. unfurn. house; max. $125. Pref. Chevy Chase. AD. 4529.

**MATURE** couple desires 1-bedrm. unfurn. apt., Arl. or Alex. AL. 3850.

**MIDDLE-AGED**, settled, empl. brother and sister would like small unfurn. house or 1st floor apt. by Sept. 1; in or near D. C. HO. 6565, Apt. 107 mornings.

**NAVAL OFFICER** desires 4-bedrm. unfurn. house, nw., for about 2 yrs. Max. $135. SLigo 6762.

**NAVAL OFFICER** and wife requires 2-3-bedrm. unfurn. house. Will consider lease, nw., Bethesda or Rockville. Max. $100. OL. 6936.

**PERMANENT** Govt. executive desires 5-room unfurn. apt., N.W. or Va., before Sept. 1st; 3 adults; no pets; $100; references. OR. 1413.

**RELIABLE** cple., 3 children, need 6 or 7-room unfurn. house; pref. Rosemary School district. Approx. $100 month. SLigo 3351.

**RESPONSIBLE**, careful family of five desires three or four-bedroom furnished house, nearby Virginia or Maryland for occupancy Sept. or Year's lease or longer. Please call WI. 0811.

**WANTED** 3-bedrm. house. Dist. or nearby Va., Md. Moving permanently to Washington. 2 small daughters. Guarantee to keep house in condition. ME. 1153. Standard Accident Ins. Co.

**YOUNG PROF. COUPLE** need reas. 1- or 2-bedroom apt. or house by Sept. 1. RA. 0287, eves.

**3 OR 4-BEDRM.** detached unfurn. house with yard; at least ½ bath on 1st floor; fw. preferred or close-in Arlington. Small family. Guaranteed care. References. RA. 9272.

**3-BEDRM.** apt. or house in Arl., desired by 5 adults. CH. 0251.

**COLORED**—2-bedrm. unit for empl. adult family. TR. 5009.

## OFFICES, DESK SPACE RENT 55

**14TH AND F STS. NW.**—2-room suite, ideal for business or professional man; available Aug. 1. NA. 0367 weekdays.

**CENTRALLY LOCATED**—Ground fl. Ample space in large apt. bldg. 24-hour switchboard service; good parking. Weekdays, aft. 10 a. m., AD. 2363.

**STUDIO**—Office and apt. combined. Excellent location. Large apt. bldg., easy parking, 24-hr. switchboard and elevator service. Weekdays after 10 a. m. AD. 2363.

EDMUNDS BUILDING
917 15TH ST. N.W.
1,500 SQ. FT., 5TH FLOOR FRONT

Consisting of 6 outside rooms and large reception room, facing park. This is an ideal location. Can be seen at any time. Rent $325 per mo. SEE PAT McCORMICK, Supt., on premises or call

WALKER & DUNLOP, INC.
REALTORS
1200 15th St. N.W. DI. 0222

3RD FLOOR OFFICE SUITE

3½ rooms, approx. 600 sq. ft., immediately available unfurnished; year's lease or longer. For details, apply manager B.O.A.C., 1124 Conn. ave. nw., opposite Mayflower Hotel.

## BUSINESS PROPERTY, RENT 59

**4-UNIT** 1st commercial bldg.; best N.W. loc.; good for bus and apts. Inquire 1764 Columbia rd. nw.

**1415 22D ST. NW.**—Detached, first flr. 55x115; 2d flr., 10 offices; 6-car garage. HO. 1374 or ST. 1308.

SCHOOL FOR RENT

2-story brick building with 8 classrooms and 1 office, also cottage and garage and 5 acres, well located in Bethesda, already rented. Eves. call Mrs. Christman, OL. 0571, ALLIED REALTY CORP., WI. 6649.

## BUSINESS PROPERTY, SALE 60

**EXCELLENT ARLINGTON** location, on Wilson blvd., 20,000 sq. ft. with 137 ft. frontage, zoned for business. Improved by large 7-room, 2½-bath house, arranged as 2 apartments and office. Ideal for offices or stores. Immediate income will exceed payments. Reasonably priced for immediate sale or will consider lease. Call owner, OW. 6161. No agents, please.

## WAREHOUSE SPACE 60C

**22,000 SQ. FT.**, Brentwood rd. near T st. ne., on B.&O. siding. RE. 2037.

## SALE INVEST. PROPERTY 62

4 UNIT N. W. $22,500
4 UNIT S. E. $21,000
SAM ROSEY. AD. 2700

## REAL ESTATE LOANS 63A

**1ST, 2D, 3D TRUST LOANS**—NEAR-BY MD., VA., and D. C. MO. PAYMENTS ARRANGED. ADAMS REALTY CO., 905 N. Y. AVE. NW. RE. 1612.

**SECOND TRUST NOTES PURCHASED** WASHINGTON HOUSING CORP. CALL NA. 3570

**MONEY ON SECOND TRUST**
We will buy second-trust notes, D. C., nearby Md. and Va. Reas. rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1312 New York Ave. NW. NA. 5833.

**MONEY FOR 2D TRUST NOTES.** (White or colored.) Quick settlement. Prefer personal calls to telephone calls. FULTON R. GORDON, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Brokers' attention.

**FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS**
BARTOW REALTY CO., Realtors
1331 G St. N.W. ME. 2495.

**FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS.** Prompt, courteous service, low rates. Before borrowing call Colonial Investment Co., 817 9th st. nw. RE. 6650.

## SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

American U. Pk., $34,500

Lovely new brick home on large level lot, in fine neighborhood, reception hall, large living room, dining room, powder room, de luxe kitchen, rear screened porch, 2nd floor, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths. Garage. Gas heat. Near transportation and schools in St. Anne's Parish.

Billingsley & Sanderson Co.
5211 Wisc. Ave. OR. 2326 'til 9 p. m.

BRIGHTWOOD
SEMIDETACHED BRICK

A really beautiful modern brick home located near Whittier School. Large living room with fireplace, fine dining room, heated solarium and ultra-modern kitchen downstairs; 4 bedrooms, lovely tile bath upstairs. Tastefully and expensively decorated and in perfect condition throughout. Oil h.-w. heat; built-in garage. Deep landscaped yard. Beautifully planted with annuals, perennials and roses. A wonderful buy at $15,500. Call NA. 9797 till 6 p. m.

Capital View Realty Co.
925 New York Ave. N.W.

BRIGHTWOOD—$16,950
NEW BRICK HOMES
SAMPLE HOUSE
700 PEABODY ST., N.W.
(2 BLKS. EAST OF GEORGIA AVE.)
OPEN TODAY, 12 TO DARK

These 6-room, 1½-bath homes, with 1st floor powder room are located in most desirable section of city. Schools, transportation and shopping right at your door. Come out today and look at your "Home of Tomorrow."

Nimitz & Himelfarb Co.
1424 K St. N.W. RE. 5029

## SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

AMERICAN UNIV. PARK

For sale by owner, 9-yr.-old 6-rm. white brick Dutch colonial, slate roof, oil heat, large level lot, detached garage; only 2 blks. to schools, churches, shopping, trans. WO. 6190.

BRIGHTWOOD

$2500 cash and balance in one trust buys this semidet. brick containing 6 rms., bath, gas h.-w. heat; front and rear porches and garage. Convenient to everything. Call Mr. Miller, eves., DE. 5346.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
REALTORS
1415 K St. N.W. ME. 5400.

CHEVY CHASE
LARGE FAMILY?

SEE THIS UNUSUAL BUY!
First floor bedroom and bath. Detached brick, 5 bedrooms, 4 baths, solarium, lovely recreation room with bar; oil h.-w. h.; 2-car garage with living quarters above. Large corner lot; 29 trees and about 45 flowering shrubs and rose bushes. Immediate possession. Priced far below today's reproduction costs.

A. D. Crumbaugh
4908 Wis. Ave., Realtor. WO. 1-3-6-4.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Extraordinary sacrifice — must sell. 4-bedroom home in the best neighborhood of the Northwest section. Only $3500 cash; $18,000 first trust buys home on large shady lot; new-house condition with well-proportioned rooms and comfortable living. Prompt inspection invited. Call

ARLIE JOHNSON REALTY CO.
OR. 7100 'til 9 P. M.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

10-year-old detached brick, near Lafayette School; living room with fireplace, dining room, screened porch and modern kitchen; 3 bedrooms with 2 baths; recreation room and powder room; large, well-landscaped lot, completely fenced.

LEGUM & GERBER CO., AD. 7800

Chevy Chase, D. C.
$23,750

Rarely do you find a home in this neighborhood for this low price, and this is a lovely property. Reception hall, living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, large screened porch; 2nd floor, 3 sizeable bedrooms, 2 baths; built-in storage, lovely wooded lot, close to schools, transportation, and Blessed Sacrament. Call us to see this one. It's unusual.

Billingsley & Sanderson Co.
5211 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 'til 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
1st Offering
3035 OLIVER ST. N.W.
(SEE OUR SIGN ½ BLK. SOUTH OF NEBRASKA & UTAH AVES.)

Sample home in a group of New Williamsburg-style colonial center hall homes

Living room (fireplace) opening onto a partly bricked-up screened porch, oversized dining room, antique paneled den, superb kitchen, with electric dishwasher, powder room, 3 double bedrooms, 2 baths, large additional room on finished 3rd floor, pickled pine recreation room; A. C. gas heat; garage. Built to give you enduring pride of ownership with fir lumber throughout; heavy Vermont slate roof; aluminum screening; redwood gutters, and many other construction features that invite your critical inspection.

Open Sat. & Sun., 2 Till 7
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
Owners-Realtors-Builders
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860

CHEVY CHASE
OPEN SAT. AND SUN. 2 TO 6
5601 32D ST. N.W.

Large shaded corner lot, with beautiful 4-bedroom home, near everything. $18,000 1st trust. Total price $21,500.

SOLEM REALTY CO.
NA. 4244. Eves., WI. 2122.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
NEAR UTAH AND 30TH ST.
$23,500

Corner detached brick, this home is in perfect condition throughout, and consists of large living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 3 sized bedrooms, 2 tiled baths, finished 3d floor. Lovely rec. rm. with 1½ baths. Built-in garage. Large porch, fenced yard. This is a complete home in every respect. Close to transp., public and parochial schools and Blessed Sacrament. Let me show you this lovely home. Call Mr. Curling, HO. 7768. Shown by appt. only.

R. G. DUNNE, HO. 0700
EXCLUSIVE AGENTS

CHEVY CHASE

A GRACIOUS HOUSE BEAUTIFULLY APPOINTED AND DESIGNED FOR FINE LIVING AND ENTERTAINING

DIPLOMAT LEAVING TOWN
DESIRES QUICK SALE

Beautifully located on a well landscaped lot. This home contains a large hall, living room, dining room, sun room, breakfast room, lavatory, pantry, and kitchen; 3 large bedrooms, sun room and 2 baths on 2d floor; bedroom and bath on 3d; oil heat, 2-car garage.

ROCK CREEK HILLS

MODIFIED RAMBLER
IN NEW-HOUSE CONDITION

Owner, desiring smaller house, offers this beautifully situated rambler of white painted brick with roof; contains living - dining room with picture windows at two ends and which can be easily converted into 2 rooms; living porch overlooking garden, large paneled den, kitchen with breakfast nook, 2 large bedrooms and bath on 1st floor, 2 large bedrooms, bath and storage on 2d floor, paneled recreation room with fireplace and bar; workroom, laundry, gas heat and attached garage.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DEVELOPMENT CO.

Builders and Developers of Wesley Hts., Sumner & Spring Valley
4830 Mass. Ave. N.W.
Evenings: telephone WO. 7262, 4464
(List Your House With Us)

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Immaculate 3-bedrm., 2-bath, prewar det. brick home, in perfect condition; 1st fl. has a reception hall, nice size liv. rm. with firepl., din. rm., modern equip. kit. and porch; 2d fl. 3 lovely bedrms., 2 tile baths; the bsmt. has a beautiful pine-paneled rec. rm. with built-in bar; detached garage. The home is tastefully decorated with oil paint on all walls. Priced very reas. For appt. to inspect, call

W. B. WRIGHT EM. 5600

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
4112 MILITARY RD. N. W.

First offering, most convenient section, newly decorated, immaculate condition. First floor, living room, with firepl., dining room, kitchen, pantry 2 porches. Second floor, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, large master bedroom. Full basement, with club room and bath. Gas h.w.h. det. garage, storm windows, insulated. Stairs to storage attic.

DON'T FAIL TO INSPECT THIS WEEKEND. PRICED TO SELL QUICKLY!

OUT CONN. AVE. TO MILITARY RD., TURN LEFT TO HOUSE.

Sat. 2-6. OPEN Sun. 2-6
Mr. Holmes, after 1 P. M. EM. 6635.
PAUL P. STONE, Realtor
1015 15th St. N.W. NA. 7378.

## SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

CLEVELAND PARK

Charming det. brick; large livable rms., liv. rm., din. rm., real breakfast rm. 2 large bedrms. and 2 baths on 1st floor; bedrm. and bath on 2nd. 2 beau. large rms. upstairs ready for completion; 2-car brick garage, beautiful lot abounding in flowers. Convenient to everything, ½ block from bus. For appointment call Mrs. Winston, NO. 4533, with Dixie Realty Co., NA. 8880.

CLEVELAND PARK

Newark street, at the top of the hill; one of the better detached homes, featuring electric lift to 2d flr., 1st flr. library, high ceilings, all large rms., oil h.-w. heat; 3 bedrms. and 2 baths on 2d flr.; storage attic; heated maid's rm. and bath; double garage; 2 inclosed rear porches with southern exposure, overlooking wooded valley; pretty lot. 65x130. Vacant—immediate possession. Exclusively with GEO. D. MILLER, Realtor, Mills bldg., DI. 3355. After hours, WO. 0112.

FOREST HILLS
BY OWNER

Charming all-masonry home. First floor: Center hall, large living room with fireplace and mirrored wall, flagstone terrace with awning off living room, bright dining room, sun room, den, powder room, kitchen and butler's pantry. Second floor: 4 bedrooms, 2 baths; stairway to large attic (huge cedar closet in attic). The house has pleasant servant's quarters and 2-car garage. Delightfully located on triangle of Elliott st. and Linnean ave. nw. Must be sold; owner is buying a place in the country.

Call Mr. Kenner, SLigo 6600, 9 to 5.

FOREST HILLS
BY OWNER

Charming all-masonry home. First floor: Center hall, large living room with fireplace and mirrored wall, flagstone terrace with awning off living room, bright dining room, sun room, den, powder room, kitchen and butler's pantry. Second floor: 4 bedrooms, 2 baths; stairway to large attic (huge cedar closet in attic). The house has pleasant servant's quarters and 2-car garage. Delightfully located on triangle of Elliott st. and Linnean ave. nw. Must be sold; owner is buying a place in the country.

Call Mr. Kenner, SLigo 6600, 9 to 5.

GEORGETOWN

Would you like a small house in Georgetown? We have one at $13,500 which needs some remodeling; also a very small perfect house at $14,950. We would be glad to help you.

ROXANA B. DORAN
AD. 8912. Res., MI. 1836.

Georgetown—Sacrifice

Unusual opportunity to purchase a Georgetown style restored brick home with only $2500 down and monthly payments less than rent. 28 ft. living room, 2 baths; built-in storage, lovely wooded lot, close to schools, transportation, and Blessed Sacrament. Call us to see this one. It's unusual.

Billingsley & Sanderson Co.
5211 Wis. Ave. OR. 2326 'til 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
1st Offering
3035 OLIVER ST. N.W.
(SEE OUR SIGN ½ BLK. SOUTH OF NEBRASKA & UTAH AVES.)

Sample home in a group of New Williamsburg-style colonial center hall homes

Living room (fireplace) opening onto a partly bricked up screened porch, oversized dining room, antique paneled den, superb kitchen, with electric dishwasher, powder room, 3 double bedrooms, 2 baths, large additional room on finished 3rd floor, pickled pine recreation room; A. C. gas heat; garage. Built to give you enduring pride of ownership with fir lumber throughout; heavy Vermont slate roof; aluminum screening; redwood gutters, and many other construction features that invite your critical inspection.

Open Sat. & Sun., 2 Till 7
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
Owners-Realtors-Builders
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860

CHEVY CHASE
OPEN SAT. AND SUN. 2 TO 6
5601 32D ST. N.W.

Large shaded corner lot, with beautiful 4-bedroom home, near everything. $18,000 1st trust. Total price $21,500.

SOLEM REALTY CO.
NA. 4244. Eves., WI. 2122.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
NEAR UTAH AND 30TH ST.
$23,500

Corner detached brick, this home is in perfect condition throughout, and consists of large living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 3 sized bedrooms, 2 tiled baths, finished 3d floor. Lovely rec. rm. with 1½ baths. Built-in garage. Large porch, fenced yard. This is a complete home in every respect. Close to transp., public and parochial schools and Blessed Sacrament. Let me show you this lovely home. Call Mr. Curling, HO. 7768. Shown by appt. only.

R. G. DUNNE, HO. 0700
EXCLUSIVE AGENTS

## SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

1329 Emerson St. N.W.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION
Saturday-Sunday 1-8 P. M.; Daily, 6:30-8:30 P. M.

Detached stucco over brick, center hall, 4 large rooms and bath, first floor; 4 large bedrooms and bath 2d floor; 2 rooms, 3d floor; lav. in bsmt.; oil heat; spacious grounds; det. gar. newly dec.; out of town owner says sell. No reasonable offer refused. Mollie M. Davidson, TA. 4441.

GOOD N.W. LOCATION

A real sacrifice at $13,500, 6 rooms, 20 ft. semidetached brick home, completely redecorated, good location. Convenient to everything. Call Mr. Clarke SLigo 2830. With

BEITZELL
DI. 3100.

301 17TH ST. S. E.
OPEN SUNDAY 1 TO 7

Vacant. Excellent corner brick of 6 rms., bath, encl. porch, gas h.-w.h. Small down payment. Mr. Tear, VI. 1293.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119.

2803 WOODLEY RD. N. W.
OPEN SUN. 1 TILL 5

$2500 down buys this semi-detached brick, containing 8 rooms, bath, oil h.-w. h., front porch, and garage. Located across from Wardman Park Hotel, convenient to everything. Vacant and completely renovated.

NIMETZ & HIMELFARB CO.
1424 K St. N.W. RE. 5029

1829 UPSHUR ST. N.W.
OPEN SAT. 2 TO 7—SUN. 1 TO 7

You are cordially invited to inspect this beautiful home of tomorrow TODAY. This home is replete with style and dignity. See it from the inside and be convinced. First floor features tremendous living room, master bedroom suite and complete bath, large dining room, captivating kitchen with breakfast nook; second floor features three twin-size bedrooms plus very lovely den or library; also three porches. Exclusive. Comdr. McCormick (retired) on premises.

JAMES L. DIXON & CO.
1022 17th St. N.W. ST. 7200.

1500 POTOMAC AVE. S. E.
OPEN SUNDAY 1-7

Outstanding corner brick, arranged into 2 apts. of 4 and 5 rooms, 2½ baths, built-in garage. Oil h.-w.h. Excellent cond. Mr. Tolson, FR. 0390.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119

500 BLOCK THIRD ST. N.E.

9 large rooms, recreation-basement, 2½ baths. Make appointment to see this lovely home that has been reduced. Many other nice homes.

JOE CURTO REALTY, FR. 7800.

$13,750 CORNER HOUSE
$12,950 INSIDE HOUSE
APPROVED GI & FHA
2405 & 2407 ALABAMA AVE. S.E.

Each home has 6 rooms and bath, gas air cond. heat. Cheerful modern kitchen and full daylight basement and toilet. Convenient to bus lines, 2 shopping centers and elementary school, and just 2 blocks from a movie.

Waverly Taylor, Inc.
1028 Conn. Ave. Realtors.
RE. 1366 or VI. 6406.

18TH ST. N.E.—By owner, unique bungalow compl. in detail. Co. 6120.

6323 42ND PLACE N. W.

If you will inspect this beautiful brand-new brick colonial home, you will buy it. Built and finished to a standard of excellence seldom found in this low price range. Bear in mind also the location—not out in some isolated suburban community, but here in a most convenient and desirable section of Chevy Chase. 6 rooms, tile bath with tub and shower, fireplace, large concrete screened porch, full basement with laundry, lavatory and outside entrance, cu. ft. GE refrigerator, Magic Chef range; metal venetian blinds throughout; Bryant gas heat; copper pipes, gutters and downspouts; level lot, fully sodded and landscaped, on cool, shaded street in block of Military rd. near Wis. and Western aves. Open daily 3 p. m. to dark.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS
DI. 1411.

TOWN HOUSE
2115 BANCROFT PL. N.W.
OPEN SATURDAY 2 TO 7

An excellent opportunity to acquire a smart in-town residence, expensively and artistically decorated and in excellent condition. Owner leaving city. 1st floor: spacious entrance hallway, drawing room, dining room, owner's pantry, large kitchen; 2d floor, spacious library, 2 bedrooms and 2 baths; 3d floor, 3 master bedrooms and bath; sewing room; full basement; utility room, laundry, servant's room and bath; nice patio; oil h.-w. heat. Exclusive.

APPOINTMENT ON PREMISES
JAMES L. DIXON & CO.
1022 17th St. N.W.
ST. 7200. Eves., OR. 5758.

LITTLE FOREST
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Builders' own home complete in every detail; 26-ft. liv. rm., oversized din. rm., beautiful panneled den and lavatory, ultra modern kit., all private equipped; spacious dinette; first fl., 3 lovely bedrms., 2 Hollywood baths; 2d fl., large paneled rec. rm. with bar, maid's rm. and full bath in basement; built-in garage; all brick construction. A very conv. location.

RUTLEY & BAIR.
WI. 4834. TA. 0344.

WALTER REED AREA
4 BEDROOMS AND DEN

Lovely 10-yr.-old all-brick, on fine corner lot. Large liv. rm., oversized din. rm., large den, kit. and screened liv. porch 1st fl.; 4 bedrms., 2 baths 2d fl.; stairs to large storage attic; built-in garage. Lovely group of homes, convenient to everything.

RUTLEY & BAIR
SH. 4589. LI. 3-8327.

Opportunity GI or Non GI

New colonial brick, 6 rms., 1½ bath, garage, large porch. This is what some one is looking for. 4515 Alabama Ave. se. Open Sat. and Sun. 1 to 7 p. m. POTTS REALTY CO., 2807 Minnesota Ave. ne. AT. 1155 or VI. 0414.

FOR MODERN LIVING
2 - FAMILY HOUSES
HOME AND INVESTMENT

"A Penny Saved
is a Penny Earned"

Here is luxury, grace, excellence and common sense blended in perfect harmony. Here you live in one of these beautiful apartments and collect rent each month from the other. It is for the particular people that these Tiffey-built homes were planned and effected where a family can live in absolute privacy in a refined neighborhood . . . and yet add to income, and in this way provide not only a quick and easy method of paying for a home, but also insuring a definite income when age and incapacity necessitate retirement from active business.

TO REACH—NORTH ON ROCK CREEK CHURCH RD. TO NORTH CAPITOL ST. TO HAWAII AVE., RIGHT ON HAWAII AVE. TO FIRST ST., RIGHT TO VICTOR ST., DOWN VICTOR ST. TO 2D.

A NEW GROUP
JUST COMPLETED
4408 2ND ST. N.E.

FURNISHED BY HOWARD S. HEID, 5832 GA. AVE. N.W.
IN A SECTION WHERE ALL HOUSES ARE NEW AND PRETTY

Open Daily and Sun., 10-9
See or call A. H. Parker
J. B. TIFFEY & SON
TA. 6507

## SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

1600 BLOCK LANG PL. N.E.

5-room brick. Has air-conditioned heat; excellent condition. Price $9450. Cash $1950. Balance like rent. Many other nice homes.

JOE CURTO REALTY. FR. 7800.

707 RITTENHOUSE ST. N.W.
OPEN SAT. AND SUN., I TILL DARK

Do not fail to see this low-price excellent semidetached brick home. Small down payment. Large living room, nice dining room and modern kitchen on first floor; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2d floor; 2 porches, full basement, oil h.-w. heat and 2-car garage. Exclusive. Agent on premises.

JAMES L. DIXON & CO.
1022 17th St. N.W. ST. 7200.

112 11TH ST. N. E.

2-family semi-detached brick home of 7 large rooms, 1½ baths, oil h.-w.h. Excellent condition. Only $2000 down. Mr. Tolson, FR. 0390 or Mr. Tear, VI. 1293.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119

D. C.
Near Chevy Chase Circle

Attractive red brick Colonial. Six rooms, two baths and finished third floor. Recreation room, rear screened porch overlooking big yard, fenced; grand trees. Quiet street, schools, fine condition. $22,250. Call Mr. Grant Jones, NA. 9300. For appointment to inspect call evenings and weekends, EM. 2195.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K St. N.W.

$1,000 DOWN
NR. FAIRFAX VILLAGE

This attractive semidet. brick home nr. Alabama and Penna. ave. se., has 6 rooms; 3 bedrooms; tile bath; house in excellent condition; assume G.I. loan of $10,100 at 4% % monthly payments, $75 per mo., including taxes and insurance; this won't last long. Call ME. 1143 until 6 p. m. today or Sunday. J. Wesley Buchanan.

HEART OF
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Only 1 Blk. East of Conn. Ave.

NEAR CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE, all churches, shopping and transportation. Only $19,650. Due to owner leaving city. 1st-floor lavatory, living room, modern kitchen and dinette, large living room and dining room plus child's room and bath. Stairs to large, insulated attic. Built-in garage; immaculate condition. Deep lot; well financed. Exclusive.

F. A. TWEED CO.
5504 Conn. Ave. EM. 1290 till 9 p. m.

OFF CONN. AVE.

Semidetached brick, $18,950; splendid condition; 5 rooms, 2 baths, metal-ite blinds. $2000 cash.

SAM ROSEY AD. 2700

**COLORED**—We have houses in all sections of the city reasonably priced. THOS. W. PARKS, DE. 1160.

COLORED
1225 STAPLES ST. N.E.

Attractive 6-room row brick, new-house condition; three nice porches, built-in garage, gas heat; priced to sell; immediate possession. Call Mr. Sherwin, NA. 9100.

H. L. RU

## MARYLAND

Continued From Preceding Page

**1 BLOCK EAST OF COLES AVE.** (at 16th and Pennsylvania Ave. S.E.) Chevy Chase, D. C.—Beautiful rambler and homesites; rep. on grounds 10 a. m. till dark. SHAPIRO, INC., ME. 1717, TA. 7511.

### RAMBLERS
UNDER $20,000

Each one new, and each one different, featuring large liv. rm., family sized din. rm., large modern kit. with unique breakfast bar, 3 large bedrms., 1½ baths, utility rm. and select your own decorating. large beautiful lots, located in close-in development, adjacent to country clubs.
RUTLEY AND BAIR.
WI. 4634. SH. 4589.

### CURRENT BARGAINS
$8500

2-bedroom bungalow, ½ acre land, full basement, low down payment.

$10,950

$500 down; half-acre lot; 3-bedroom home; 2-car garage; heart Takoma Park.

$12,950

Three-bedroom prewar rambler-type homes; large corner lot; immaculate condition.

$14,950

2 full baths, 3-bedroom bungalow (1 on first floor), large lot, excellent financing.

Call now for appointment.
SUBURBAN INV. & INS. CO.
SLIGO 7375. AFTER 6, WI. 8408

### $7,750

Expandable home, almost new, on large lot, far from madding crowds, but conveniently located in Riverdale Gardens; especially suited for young couple starting their future now. HARRY A. BOSWELL, & CO., AP. 1111, Prince Georges Bank Bldg., Mt. Rainier, Md.

### COZY SMALL HOME
$7,500—$1,000 CASH

Only 9 years old and new-house condition. 2 bedrooms, expansion attic, complete kitchen and storm windows, nestling on large level lot, with nice trees and splendid garden; Just a few blocks from Pa. and Southern aves. se. Act quickly. Phone now for additional information. Open Sundays and evenings for your convenience. AT. 8980 or AT. 0566.

### THE GABLES CO.
3423 Minnesota Ave. S.E.

### SPECIAL, $400 DOWN
GI HOME, ½ ACRE LAND

Lovely 3 bedrooms, living room with fireplace, dining room, complete kitchen with Bendix. This is truly a dream home for a qualified GI or others. This one will not last, so call SH. 8010 till 9 p. m.

### MONTGOMERY
INVFSTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

### CONVENIENT TO NOL

7409 Wildwood dr., New Hampshire ave., Highlands. Nice 2-bedrm. house, Cape Cod style in good neighborhood, by owner leaving city. SH. 9142.

ASSUME LARGE 4% TRUST—This 3-bedroom brick colonial home purchased by a veteran only 2 years ago must be sacrificed, so drive out to this one and inspect before you buy. Call SH. 8010 till 9 p. m.
MONTGOMERY
INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

NEARBY MARYLAND RAMBLERS—Ideal 2-bedroom home, spacious lot; excellent location, near transportation; FHA and GI financed. Call Medford, with
JAMES L. DIXON & CO.
1022 17th St. N.W. ST. 7200.
Eves., WO. 6970, Ext. 312, or OR. 7769

### ST. CLEMENS BAY ESTATE

Sixty acres near Leonardtown, Md. Splendid income possibilities. More than 3000 feet bay frontage. Three houses on the property. Main residence has large living room, high ceilings, open fireplace, beautiful floors. Modern spacious kitchen. Four large bedrooms, Bath and a half; basement under entire house. Built-in walk-in cedar storage room; large garage. Two tobacco barns, stock barn, chicken houses and other outbuildings. Tobacco crop averages $3000 to $3500 annually. Crops, stock and equipment included at cost price. We will show you this property by appointment. Arrange to see it today. What a buy!

### EASTMAN & SEAY
Exclusive Realtors FA. 2620

### BUNGALOW

4 rooms and bath, good condition, gas h.-w. h. Large lot. To inspect, call Mr. Helm, UN. 1466.

### 2 NEW HOMES
FOR RENT

Corner—6 rooms, full basement, gas heat. On Alabama ave., near intersection Good Hope rd. se. Convenient to shops, schools and buses. $135 mo.

Inside—House, $125 mo.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC.
RE. 1366 or VI. 6406

## VIRGINIA

**ALEXANDRIA**, detached. No. 45, Del Ray section, $2000 down, $10,500; four bedrooms, 7 rooms, oil h.-w. h., hardwood floors, full bsmt. OV. 5900, open 9 'til 9. J. T. MOTON REALTY, 2415 Mt. Vernon Avenue.

ALEXANDRIA
### BELLE HAVEN
23 GLEN DRIVE

Open Sat. and Sun., 3 to 6:30

Spacious rooms, including a 10x21 entrance hall, 18x21 living room, 15x18 dining room, plus a butler's pantry and an unusually large kitchen and ½ bath on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms (18x21, 13x18, 12x15) and 2 baths on 2d floor. Brick colonial. 2-car detached garage.

To reach: Through Alexandria on Mt. Vernon Memorial Blvd. to Belle Haven rd., just past golf course; right to Fort Hunt rd. (stop sign); right one block to Glen dr.; left to 9 of hill and "Open" sign on right.
HOLDEN & CO., INC., AL. 2200
106 No. St. Asaph St., Alexandria, Va. If no answer call TE. 3775, TE. 7807

**ALEXANDRIA**, brick, No. 9, $3000 down; two apts, private entrance, 6-room apt., hardwood floors, full basement, hydr. oil heat. J. T. MOTON REALTY, 2415 Mt. Vernon Avenue, OV. 5900, open 9 'til 9.

ALEXANDRIA
### BELLE HAVEN
OPEN SUNDAY, 2-7 P. M.
223 BELLE HAVEN RD.

Here's your opportunity to buy a really spacious all-brick home. High on a hill in fashionable Belle Haven. A home planned for good living and artistically decorated. Random width floors. Entrance hall, huge living room, fireplace, formal dining room, kitchen equipped and full of cupboard space. Den or bedroom complete with book shelves and full bath, extra large bedrooms and 3 baths. Ample closet and storage space. Knotty pine recreation room and fireplace, maid's quarters, heavy slate roof, garage, private porch, shady lot. To reach—South through Alexandria on Mt. Vernon blvd., right on Belle Haven rd. to open sign.
HUBBARD REALTY CO.
OV. 6549. OV. 1946.

ALEXANDRIA & ARLINGTON PROPERTIES
### CURTIS E. MARTIN, INC.
OPEN DAILY 9 TO 9

BRICK BUNGALOW—$1000 DOWN
714, assume 4% loan, 6-room 3-bedroom, dining room, tile bath, full basement, H.W. heat, ½ acre level lot. Close to shopping and bus.

ALEXANDRIA, ROSEMONT SECTION
Bungalow, 5-room bath, equipped kitchen, full basement inclosed front porch No. 652. Price $8,500.

NEW BUNGALOW, $1500 DOWN
G.I. No. 703, 5-room, 2 bedrooms, full size dining room, electric kitchen, well-landscaped lot. Price $11,000.

CLOSE TO MOUNT VERNON
Beautiful English style brick, 7 rooms 4 bedrooms, full size dining room, fireplace in living room and recreation room, pine paneled. Large screen porch, breezeway and garage, beautiful yard. No. 328. Price $18,500.

120 S. ROYAL ST., ALEX.
TE. 0233—AL. 6815.

**ALEXANDRIA**—Bungalow, No. 136, $2000 down, $6500, 10 min. south of Alexandria; 5 rooms, 2 bedrooms, ½ acre lot, auto. oil heat. OV. 5900, open 9 'til 9. J. T. MOTON REALTY, 2415 Mt. Vernon Avenue.

**ALEXANDRIA** — 2-bedroom semidet. house, 1-year-old, excellent condition; 15 min. from Pentagon; auto. gas a.-c., 7 cu. ft. refrigerator, Bendix; $1500 cash will buy. Owner. OV. 2432.

**ALEXANDRIA** — Bungalow, No. 5; $2000 down, $9500, Del Ray section; 6 roms, 2 bedrooms; close to schools, churches, shopping; large lot. J. T. MOTON REALTY, 2415 Mt. Vernon Avenue, OV. 5900, open 9 'til 9.

ALEXANDRIA
### BEVERLEY HILLS
3604 OVAL DRIVE

Open Sat. and Sun. 3 to 6:30

Officer transferred, desires quick sale. This 3-bedroom, 3½-bath, well insulated brick colonial home has unusually large rooms throughout and was custom-built for real living. The rooms are much larger and the price is higher than the customary Beverley Hills home. A large screened breezeway will keep you cool all day; recreation room or maid's room in basement; 2-car garage.

To reach: East through Parkfairfax to Cameron Mills rd., left to end of street and "Open" sign.
EXCLUSIVE WITH
HOLDEN & CO., INC., AL. 2200
106 No. St. Asaph St., Alexandria, Va. If no answer call TE. 3775, TE. 7807



## VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA
### $450 DOWN—GI

Neat row brick home just a block to bus and shop. Full basement, oil heat. Kit. has 8 cu. ft. Hotpoint and GE electric range.

### THE BRANT CO.
2334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216, OX. 0520

### Alexandria, 15 Min. D. C.
FOR IMMEDIATE SALE BY OWNER

Stucco bungalow with expansion attic. Large living room with fireplace, 2 bedrooms, auto. a.-c. heat; on large, rolling, landscaped lot; 3 blocks to school; close to shopping center and transportation. Open Sat. and Sun. 2 to 5 p. m. AL. 0812.

**ALEXANDRIA**—Bungalow, No. 101, $1500 down, 15 min. south of Alexandria; 5 rooms, 2 bedrooms, partly-finished attic, full basement, auto. oil heat, ½-acre lot. OV. 5900, open 9 'til 9. J. T. MOTON REALTY, 2415 Mt. Vernon Avenue.

### ARLINGTON, $16,950
OPEN SUNDAY
924 NO. LIVINGSTON ST.

Unusual 6-rm. brick Colonial featuring center hall through to spacious equip. kit., liv. rm., fireplace, din. rm., 3 bedrms. and bath 2nd floor, charming rec. rm., tile flr. in full bsmt., plus laundry rm. with Bendix; outside entrance; detached garage; beautiful wooded corner location, 75x130, in one of N. Arl.'s finest communities. Bus service at door. Low monthly payments. Open 1-6. Directions: Out Wash. Blvd. to Westover Shopping Center, left on No. McKinley rd. to No. 4 Mile Run dr., left to Madison st., right to 10th rd., left to Livingston, right 2 blks. to 924 (follow our signs).

### Talmage Wilcher, Realtor
1738 Wilson Blvd. GL. 6020, GL. 6017
Tune to WEAM, 1390, every Friday at 8 p. m. for WILCHER'S "Name the Hill Billy Show."

### ARLINGTON
307 So. Veitch, 5-room brick, semi-det., attic, gas heat, recently redec. Conv. shopping center, bus, Pentagon and Navy Annex. $10,500. Approx. $3000 cash. CH. 1426.

ARLINGTON, VA.—$19,950
Quality-built new brick home on large landscaped lot with bedroom and powder room on 1st floor, living room with fireplace, dining room and large kitchen with breakfast bar; 2 huge bedrooms and bath on 2d; recreation room with fireplace, ½ bath; screened dining porch; gas heat; excel. transportation, schools, etc. Call DI. 1015 till 9 p. m.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.

### ARLINGTON RAMBLER
OPEN SUNDAY

2438 No. Nottingham st., new 6-rm. brick featuring de luxe 1-floor plan. Huge L shape living rm., 2 picture windows, sparkling and spacious equip. kit. with dishwasher, incl. garbage disposal and dishwasher; 3 bedrms., 2 baths full bsmt.; has beautiful finished rec. rm. with half bath. Laundry room, fruit cellar and outside entrance to concrete patio; lifetime features throughout. Excellent north Arlington location on large corner lot; convenient to everything. This is not a development type home but truly a fine custom built residence for the discriminating buyer. Built to sell for much more but priced at $23,500. Attractive financing. Open 1 to 6.

Directions—Out Lee hwy. past Glebe rd. to North Nottingham st., right to 2438.

### Talmage Wilcher, Realtor
1738 Wilson Blvd. GL. 6020, GL. 6017
Tune to WEAM, 1390, every Friday at 8 p. m. for WILCHER'S "NAME THE HILLBILLY SHOW."

### ARLINGTON
4-Bedrm., 2 full and 2 half Baths

In a secluded area is this unusually attractive custom-built colonial brick home, nestled among large, towering trees on ¾ acre (3 miles from Key Bridge). 1st fl., center hall, living room 23x13, din. rm. 21x12, bedrm. or den 12x11, ½ bath, fully equipped kit. with butler's pantry; 2d fl., 3 twin-sized bedrms., 1¼ baths; stairway to attic; full bsmt., maid's rm. and bath; 2-car garage. This home has an exceptionally functional floor plan. $26,000. $14,000 first trust available. Terms.

### LUCILLE COOK
FA. 3272. FA. 4664.

### BEVERLY HILLS
OPEN SAT. AND SUN. 1 TO 6

Best buy you will find in this ever-popular section. If you want a beautiful home on a lovely shaded lot, see this 3-bedroom colonial with 1st-floor den, attached garage, stone patio at rear of house; slate roof; ½ block to buses, 4 blocks to schools, and about 5 minutes to shopping. Priced to sell immediately at $17,500. Terms. Directions: Cross 14th st. bridge past Pentagon, left at Arlington Ridge rd. to Russell rd., right on Beverly dr., several blocks to house, at 903 Beverly dr. and our sign.

### J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
CH. 1341. OW. 3007.

### BEVERLEY HILLS
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA

3514 Halcyon Drive, by owner, custom-built, new, 4-bedroom, 3½ baths, shaded lot, living room, dining room, large equipped kitchen with dining space, ½ bath and large storage closet on first floor; 4 bedrooms with 2 full tile baths, 9 closets on second floor. Basement with shower, wash stand, toilet, outside cellar entrance. Gas heat, porch and attached 2-car garage, paved patio. Open Sat. and Sun. all day. TE. 5334.

### BEVERLY HILLS

Lovely to look at, delightful to own, white brick French Provincial 3-bedroom house; 1½ baths; slate roof; large pine paneled den; oil heat; barbecue pit. Priced to sell at $22,650.

### WHITE BRICK RAMBLER

Custom built, unique floor plan, superbly fitted kitchen, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; large recreation room with fireplace; garage; convenient to Alexandria public and parochial schools. Priced at $29,000. Excellent financing.

### R. L. KANE, INC., Realtors
105 S. Washington St., Alex., Va.
AL. 3013 9 till 5, eves., TE. 4670

### DEL RAY—GI

$500 down, brick row home; ½ block to busses and shopping, 2 bedrooms, equipped kitchen, full basement, oil heat, front porch. Full price, $9200.

### AL BAKER & SON, INC.
116 S. ST. ASAPH ST.
AL. 6644. Open 9 till 9. TE. 7343.

### FAIRFAX COUNTY
OPEN SUNDAY 2 TO 6 P. M.
### SMALL ESTATE

2 acres with house, situated in old oak grove surrounded by white plank fence; 2 bedrooms and bath, living room, fireplace, dining room, kitchen, full basement; expansion attic, maid's room and bath in basement; a separate building contains 2-car garage, with apartment above, bedroom, living room, kitchen and bath. Furniture for this apartment is included in sale price $19,500.

Directions: From Washington, take Columbia pike to Annandale, left on Rt. 236, about 500 ft., right on Rt. 617, right on Rt. 620 and "open" sign on left.

### ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

### $12,500

$3,000 CASH—$62 PER MONTH
Including taxes and insurance. Brick bungalow; full basement, expansion, doubly insulated 2d floor (space for 2 more rooms); venetian blinds, storm windows; large corner lot.

### THE HANES CO.
CH. 6969. KE. 3-5444.

### CHARLES R. HOOFF, INC.
216 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
TE. 3445; Eves. AL. 3852, TE. 1392.

### GLEBEWOOD VILLAGE
$10,950
HOME OR INVESTMENT

2-bedroom brick home on quiet dead end street. One block from shopping, transportation and theater. Immaculate condition, rear yard fenced with anchor fence, storm sashes, venetian blinds, low cost oil heat. Convenient economical living for small family. FHA financing.

### M. T. Broyhill & Sons, Inc.
CH. 5300. Open 9 to 9.

LYON VILLAGE—Beautiful brick home on 2 levels, consisting of 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths, L. McGEE KING, 1561 Wilson blvd. GL. 5273. CH. 5508.

### LYON VILLAGE

Most attractive brick colonial in this most desirable area in convenient close-in North Arlington. First floor center hall, lovely large living room with colonial fireplace, dining room, very large screen porch, modern equipped kitchen, breakfast nook with leatherette seats. Second floor 3 bedrooms, 2 tile baths, full basement, recreation room with fireplace, maid's room and bath, oil heat, built-in garage, copper water pipes and gutters, slate roof. Price $26,500. Shown by appointment only.

EXCLUSIVE AGENT
1601 S. Arlington Ridge Rd., Arlington, Va.
OTis 8586 OTis 8035.



## VIRGINIA

### LARCHMONT

Brick, 3 bedrooms, 1½ baths, garage, excellent condition, easy terms, and reasonably priced. See it today.

### ENZOR REALTY CO.
CH. 1000, Washington Blvd., OX. 2234

### LYON VILLAGE

3 twin-sized bedrooms, 1½ tile baths, den, plus large attractive living room, formal dining room, equipped kitchen, full basement, 1-car garage. Price $17,950. GI contracts accepted.

### ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

MERIDIAN PARK

New 5-room brick bungalows, priced from $10,500 to $13,650. Open daily, except Wednesday 1-5 and 6-8! Directions: Lee hwy. to Falls Church, right on Great Falls st. to West st., right to "open" sign. FA. 5400, KE. 3-5455 (eves.)

### McLEAN
3 BEDROOMS, 2½-BATH BRICK

Situated on a high knoll, affording a beautiful view, this large brick home was custom built in 1946 of the finest materials. One bedrm. and bath on first floor, fireplace in liv. rm., pine-paneled enclosed porch with picture window, door leading from dining room to large screened porch over 2-car garage; all-electric kit., including GE disposal unit and dishwasher with an abundance of cabinets; 2nd flr. has 2 large bedrms. with large tiled bath; maid's rm. and ½ bath in basement; oil h.-w. heat; slate roof, storm sashes and screens for all windows, venetian blinds throughout; 168-ft. drilled well, two 275-gallon oil tanks; approx. 1¼ acres of ground. For appointment to inspect, dial operator, and ask for Elmwood 325 or 322 (no toll).

### Wm. H. Laughlin, Realtor
McLEAN, VA.

### NORTH ARLINGTON
NEAR ST. AGNES' SCHOOL

$2500 cash will buy a lovely older home, consisting of 3 bedrooms, 1½ baths, on beautifully landscaped corner lot. 1st floor, center hall, living room, dining room, modern kitchen, fully equipped. Large screened porch on rear. 2d floor, 3 bedrooms, bath, sleeping porch. Stairs to finished 3d floor. Full basement, oil heat, 2-car brick garage. Immediate possession. $81 per month, $15,000. GI.

### LUCILLE COOK
FA. 3272. EXCLUSIVE. FA. 4664.

### PARKHURST

Close to Westover, Cape Cod asbestos shingle bungalow, 6 rooms, 2 large bedrooms and tile bath on second floor. Living room with fireplace, bedroom with toilet, dining room, equipped kitchen and large screen porch on first floor. Full basement with oil a.-c. heat, outside entrance, laundry trays and toilet. Wide corner lot. Convenient to schools, shopping and transportation.

### Call J. H. BENOIT, Realtor
KE. 3-6677 or KE. 3-6299

### ROSEMONT

Frame bungalow with 2 nice-sized bedrooms, living room and full-size dining room, kitchen, full basement with coal heat, front porch, fenced-in yard; convenient location. Full price, $9000. Only $1500 down, balance less than rent.

### AL BAKER & SON, INC.
116 S. ST. ASAPH ST.
AL. 6644. Open 9 till 9. TE. 7343.

### TARA

OPEN SAT. AND SUN. 2 P. M.

3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd; 2 bedrooms and bath on 1st. Spacious living room, dining room, equipped kitchen, mammoth basement, beautiful shaded and fenced lot. Needs redecorating. Owner transferred and must sell quickly. Vacant. 1709 No. Harrison. Mr. Perkins on premises.

LES FARNUM & ASSOCIATES
4632 Washington Blvd. OW. 1004.

### WALNUT HILLS

Beautiful modern all-brick home, featuring large living room with fireplace, family-size dining room, modern kitchen, large pine-paneled den; also large screened back porch and half bath on first floor. On second floor there are 3 sunny bedrooms and colored tile bath; full basement with outside entrance and built-in garage. With moderate cash down payment purchaser may assume trust of $15,200. Shown by appointment. Call

### YEONAS REALTY
GL. 2100 Exclusively OX. 1243

### NEW AND EXCITING

and nestled on nearly ½ acre, south of Seminary rd., adjacent to Beverley Hills, it presents an opportunity that occurs rarely, if ever. Huge plate-glass vacuum-sealed "Window-dows" form 1 wall of 33-ft. liv.-din. rm. and looks out on huge flagstone patio and private grounds. 3 bedrms. (impaneled mahog., 2 colorful Carrara tiled baths, 16-ft. kitchen floored in red tile is all-electric and has complete Bendix laundry, carport, part basement, gas radiant heat. $34,500. (Brokers full courtesy.)

### THE BRANT CO.
2334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216. OX. 0520.

**ANY ONE INTERESTED** in nice home near McLean, Va., 7 rooms, all modern improvements; 2 acres land and outbuildings. Will accept reasonable offer. Call Elmwood 757.

### COUNTRY CLUB MANOR
FURNISHED SAMPLE HOME
OPEN DAILY
COLONIALS, $14,950
RAMBLER, $13,950

FHA-GI financing with a small down payment. These homes feature GE metal cabinets and refrigerators, beautiful gas stoves, large screened dining porch, full basement with outside entrance.

Directions: Drive out Lee highway to Old Dominion drive, bear right for 1 mile to 4931 Old Dominion drive.

### M. T. Broyhill & Son, Inc.
CH. 5300. Open 9 to 9.

### SOUND VALUE

$1,500 down. Nearly new big brick Cape Cod, 2 bedrooms, fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen; expansion attic, dormers; oil a.-c. h.; basement; screened porch. Clean. $13,650, with 1st trust approx. $11,000.
PROVIDENCE REALTY, FA. 3343.

### $10,950
$1650 CASH

Will buy this 2-bedroom, all-brick bungalow. Large living room with fireplace, dinette, equipped kitchen; conveniently located near Falls Church. To inspect call

### YEONAS REALTY
GL. 2100. OX. 1243.

### $750 CASH

A modern 2-bedroom bungalow, with large expansion 2d floor; a fine basement; large yard, oil heat, attractive community; city utilities, only 20 minutes out. $68 per month on 1st trust. $8,800. Price, $10,250.
J. FULLER GROOM REALTY CO.
CH. OR OX. 4487.

### NOT THE BEST HOUSE!

But it has 3 good sized bedrooms all on one floor, tile bath, attractive living room with fireplace, formal dining room, large equipped kitchen, full basement, front tile patio, 1-car detached garage, large, cool, shaded lot, and located right in Lyon Village. $15,950.

### ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

### $12,500

$3,000 CASH—$62 PER MONTH
Including taxes and insurance. Brick bungalow; full basement, expansion, doubly insulated 2d floor (space for 2 more rooms); venetian blinds, storm windows; large corner lot.

### THE HANES CO.
CH. 6969. KE. 3-5444.

### WESTOVER ARLINGTON
2½ BATHS

Owner sacrificing this brand new 6-room Colonial brick home for quick sale. G.E. equipped kitchen, lovely recreation room, near buses, shopping and schools. For appointment to see, call Mrs. Evans at CH. 5517 daytime, Eves. OW. 7458. $14,950. No brokers, please.

### ENGLISH COLONIAL

Priced below market at $22,750. It features: 24-ft. liv. rm., family din. r., spacious kit. and den with powder room. 2d floor: 3 lge. bedrooms, double facility bath with private dressing room, expansion attic. Basement: full bath, laundry room, exceptional rec. room, deep freeze, garage. Most unusual secluded rear yard. Lot 170 ft. with giant trees. Exclusive with

LES FARNUM & ASSOCIATES
4632 Washington Blvd. OW. 1004.

### STOP THAT MAN

From living in that apt. with babies sleeping in the kit. and din. rm. Tell him to call The B. Co., GL. 4216, and look at a brick bungalow on lot 65x180 having 4 bedrms., tile bath, porch, full basement, Bendix (save lots of money on diapers), kit. with 8 cu. ft. refrig., garbage disposal, white picket fence. This whole new life for $12,700; 4% financing.

### THE BRANT CO.
2334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216. OX. 0520

### GI ATTENTION GI

Colonial home; living room, dining room, large kitchen with pantry, large front porch, 4 bedrooms and bath; partial basement; on 4½ acres of rolling land. Owner will accept FHA-GI contract. Excellent place to raise chickens and fruit.

### SEWELL REALTY
14 Glebe Rd. at Lee Blvd.
Phone OX. 0217, GL. 1878.



## VIRGINIA

WOODED IMPROVED HOMESITES, RAVENWOOD SECTION NO. 3. From $2950; all improvements.

### FA. 2977-70

### MIDSUMMER SPECIAL

Imagine this, 4 bedrooms plus the other normal rooms; side screened porch, oversized beautiful landscaped lot, including shade trees and stream. This home is about 8 years old and in perfect condition. Located close to both St. James and public schools. A special price of just $10,950. Probably go GI. $950 down and $60.60 per month plus taxes and insurance.

### ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

### 3 BEDROOMS

Exceptionally cool, with porch; high to catch all breezes; dining room and full basement; red brick 2-story Colonial. Priced for quick sale. Owner leaving city. $14,500.

### R. L. KANE, INC., Realtors
105 S. Washington St., Alex., Va.
AL. 3013 9 till 5, eves., TE. 4670.

HOME & INVESTMENT
OR IN-LAW TROUBLE?

8-rm. brick home has 2 complete equipped kitchens, 2 baths, full basement, knotty pine rec. rm.; automatic heat; large lot; near Lee blvd. Shopping and transp. close. $14,500. Good terms. Cash $2500.

### CAPUTI REALTY CO.
121 S. Lee Hwy. Phone FA. 2122.

### ARLINGTON RAMBLER

Here is a new rambler, 1st time advertised in one of Arlington's exclusive sections. Redwood siding, slate roof, stone-trimmed, living room 13.8x22.4; 2 fine bedrooms with knotty pine; den, attractive kitchen, garbage disposal, basement, breezeway and garage. Plenty of closets. $22,500.
J. FULLER GROOM REALTY CO.
OX. OR CH. 4487.

### 4% TRUST

$550 cash and $66.87 per month, including taxes and insurance to a GI. This attractive 2-bedroom bungalow with full basement and attic on over ½ acre on paved road is convenient to the new Shirley highway; freshly redecorated, ready to move into. Full price $10,450.

### LURIA BROS.
2300 Wilson Blvd. OW. 8500.

### UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY

Falls Church, Va., brick bungalow on large lot, well treed and shrubbed, absolutely modern, completely equip. automatic kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath on the 1st floor, nice living room with fireplace, and 2 attractive bedrooms and nook on 2d floor. A qualified purchaser can have very good prices and terms.

We have several brick homes at attractive prices and can be shown any time by calling this office.

### JOHN A. LUND REALTY
3205 N. Washington Blvd.
CH. 3395. OX. 2284.

### The Key to Better Living

is located at our office for this outstanding practically new brick bungalow of 6 spacious rooms, fireplace, full basement plus large expansion attic. Less than 5 minutes from Pentagon. Is GI approved and $1,000 will handle.

### ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

### WHERE CAN YOU BUY?

An almost new 5-bedroom home with Gen. Elec. refrig., dishwasher, deep freeze, Norge stove and washing machine. Large living and dining rooms, beautiful kitchen, 2-car garage on 2.97 acres of land. 6/10 mile from Lee Highway, approx. 4½ miles from Fairfax, for only $15,500, $2500 to $3000 cash required. Taxes appr. $45 year, school bus by door. No inflation here. Call

### EASTMAN & SEAY
Exclusive Realtors FA. 2620

### Doctor's Home and Office

Close-in Clarendon. New brick building; 8 rooms, 1st floor; 3 rooms, 2nd floor; wired and plumbed for doctor's office and clinic; $5000 cash will handle.
J. FULLER GROOM REALTY CO.
OX. or CH. 4487.

### MILLION-DOLLAR VIEW

Custom-built, 3-bedrm. brick home that overlooks beautiful Lorcom lane. You'll love the large, spacious liv. rm. with dining rm., well-equipped kitchen with garbage disposal and dishwasher; the screened porch overlooks the whole area. A very large 4¾ trust will help you buy this $21,000 beauty. Unusually nice rec. rm., large yard and attached garage. J. FULLER GROOM REALTY, OX. or CH. 4487. Open until 9.

### REDUCED TO $11,550

Close-in Arlington Bungalow, 3 bedrooms, large wooded lot; full basement, garage, fireplace; very convenient yet secluded location. GI contracts accepted with 10% down.
J. FULLER GROOM REALTY CO.
OX. or CH. 4487.

UP DOWN, DOWN UP

Mother, why exhaust yourself each day, running up and down those stairs? All 3 bedrooms (the smallest 10x12) in this attractive brick bungalow are located on the first floor. This home has a living room with bay window and log-burning fireplace; a family-sized dining room, roomy kit. with ample equipment; full basement, 34x36; screened porch, plus an economical oil hot-water heating system. A large park-like yard with shaded picnic area in the rear with space for your garden or outdoor fireplace. Be kind to yourself and compare the quality and price of this home and that 3 year old one of the new ramblers without basements, hot-water heating plants or separate dining rooms. Located in Fairfax County, off Mount Vernon blvd., and ideally suited for one planning retirement or raising a family. Price $15,500, reasonable terms. Should go GI. Call today.

### SMITH REAL ESTATE CO.
GL. 0484. Eves., KE. 3-5627.

### $15,500—OVER 6 ACRES

Built and occupied by the present owner, this substantial 2-bedroom house can be finished into a roomy, comfortable 4-bedroom house by the investment of one's spare time plus a moderate amount of materials. It has a large dry basement and an attached garage. The plot has a 600-ft. frontage with several other good building sites. The range and refrig. are included. 11 miles from Washington and just off a main highway. $3500 down, balance $110 per month.

### MASON HIRST
ANNANDALE, VA.
Phone FA. 7447 Weekdays.

FOR FINER VIRGINIA PROPERTY
EDWARDS REALTY
KE. 3-5855. CH. 4733.

### $11,250

Close to town of Fairfax, all improvements. 5-room Cape Cod, asbestos shingle bungalow with expansion attic. Full basement, with oil h.-w. heat; equipped kitchen; lot 75 by 142. Only $1,250 cash required.

### Call J. H. BENOIT, Realtor
KE. 3-6677 or KE. 3-6299

### LESS THAN $1000 DOWN

Fairfax County, just the place for the kids. Attractive 2-bedroom bungalow, on large lot, modern and clean. Full basement. Oil heat. Enjoy suburban living at its best, with quick access to downtown on beautiful four-lane boulevard.

### R. W. MULLEN
OX. 1882

Brick Bungalows For Veterans
Expansion attics, close-in, brand new, $1,000 down, $87 monthly.

### ENZOR REALTY CO.
CH. 1000, Washington Blvd. OX. 2234

### Open Sat. & Sun. 2 'Til Dark

If you are looking for a beautiful 6-room brick Colonial in Arlington's fashionable country club section and under $20,000, see this. Drive out Lee Highway to Wakefield, right on Wakefield one and one half blocks to "open" sign.

### RIGGS & CO.
EM. 2345 CH. 7456

### All Brick, Under $20,000
LOVELY LOT

Exceptionally well-built home, prewar materials, with 1st floor bedroom and private bath; 2 other bedrooms and bath on 2d floor. Nice living room with fireplace, livable screened porch, overlooking pretty yard. Well-equipped kitchen, cheerful dining room. Full sized basement with maid's room and lavatory, detached garage. Owner will arrange convenient terms for reliable buyer.

### DICK BASSETT
CH. 5057—CH. 4311

### COLONIAL, $1,000 DOWN

$9,950 sales price for a home, 3 bedrooms, tile bath, large living and dining room, kitchen large enough for breakfast nook; full bsmt. Built on your lot with a $9,500 first trust.

### VETERANS, 10% DOWN

2-story brick colonial, large rooms throughout, tile bath, full basement, rec. room, large lot located in one of Arlington's better neighborhoods.
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL
WESTWOOD, JE. 3-8100



## VIRGINIA

### POOR MAN'S HOME

$5,500 in nearby Virginia, 16 miles from Washington in built-up section, 4-room-and-bath house, small outbuildings, 5 acres of land. Not far from public school. House needs repairs. Cash payment $1,000 and $50 per month. Phone FA. 6517 or GE. 7037.

### ENGLISH STYLE

Located in convenient Ashton Heights, we offer this unusual attractive home. Studio living room 25' long, bedroom or den and bath down; dining room 12x12, with attractive bay window, equipped kitchen. 2 other large bedrooms and bath. Large basement with recreation room, front porch, 2-car garage, large corner lot. The home needs a little repair, but the price is just slightly over $20,000.

### ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd. OW. 9300

### 3 BEDROOMS

Exceptionally cool, with porch; high to catch all breezes; dining room and full basement; red brick 2-story Colonial. Priced for quick sale. Owner leaving city. $14,500.

### R. L. KANE, INC., Realtors
105 S. Washington St., Alex., Va.
AL. 3013 9 till 5, eves., TE. 4670.

### Open Sunday, 1 Till 6
### 127 WINCHESTER WAY
FALLS CHURCH
CHARMING CAPE COD
GI APPROVED—$14,500

1 bedroom and ½ bath on 1st floor; 2 bedrooms and full bath on 2d; lovely living room, dining room, bright, cheerful, fully equipped kitchen; full basement; detached garage; a beautiful, level lot; this home is in immaculate condition.

Directions: Out Lee blvd. to Seven Corners, continue on Hillwood ave (Route 338) to Lee hwy (Rte. 29) to Westmoreland rd., left 1 blk., left again to Winchester way, right to our "Open" sign.

### J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
CH. 1341 OW. 3007

### 3 TWIN BEDROOMS
2½ FULL BATHS

And plenty of space to spare. Full basement, game room with bar, large breakfast room or den and built-in garage, all on 1 wooded acre with high elevation. Approved GI at $15,750—10% cash should handle.

### LURIA BROS.
2300 Wilson Blvd. OW. 8500.

### WHITE BRICK COLONIAL
1 ACRE ESTATE

Picturesque home, built for happy and comfortable living for an executive who enjoys entertaining. Full center hall with double closets. Large living room with fireplace, most attractive dining room. The de luxe electrically equipped kitchen is spacious. Full tile bath. Large flagstone breezeway to brick garage. 2nd floor 3 large bedrooms, 2 full tile baths, basement, huge recreation room, dandy laundry room, work shop, fruit and vegetable cellar. Oil hot-water heating plant. Property has white board fencing. This dignified and cared-for home is priced for immediate sale. Price $29,500.

### EASTMAN & SEAY
Exclusive Realtors FA. 2620

### $800 DOWN

Alexandria, see this today! A modern brick row home, in an excellent location; has living room, dining rm. and modern equipped kitchen. 2 nicesized bedrooms and tile bath on 2nd floor. Full basement with oil heat. Full price only $18,500, and low monthly payments.

### AL BAKER & SON, INC.
116 S. ST. ASAPH ST.
AL. 6644. Open 9 till 9. TE. 7343.

### CALIFORNIA RAMBLER

New custom-built brick of finest materials and craftsmanship throughout, located on lovely landscaped grounds with oak trees; in exclus. resid. sec., closein; ent. hall, large living rm. with modern fireplace, beautiful picture window, large dining rm. opening onto terrace, ultra-modern equipped dream kit., with breakfast space; master bedrm. with pastel tile bath and dressing rm.; 2 other twin-size bedrms., closets with rolling doors; disappearing stairway to attic for storage; panelled rec. rm. with fireplace; outside entrance, utility room, a.-c. heat, attached garage; 2 blks. to transp.; convenient to fine schools and shopping; 7 min. Pentagon, 10 min. D. C. Price $29,000, excel. financing, sub. cash; possession with title; shown by appt.

### N. C. GROVES
"Broker of better Homes"
OT. 7983 OT. 8402

### MAY GO GI—$12,500
7-RM. HOME & AN ACRE

All modern conv., 3 bedrms., den, enclosed porch, 2-car garage; excel. garden, chicken house and good shade trees; on transp. 10 mi. D. C. Good terms.

### CAPUTI REALTY CO.
121 So. Lee Hwy. Phone FA. 1415.

### COMMUTERS
COUNTRY HOME

With city conveniences, approximately 26 miles south of Alexandria, consisting of large living room, dining room, kitchen, den and half bath on first floor; 4 bedrooms and bath on second floor; miles from Shirley hwy.; convenient to Washington, Alexandria or Arlington; 20 acres of ground; double garage and other outbuildings.

## SALE MISCELLANEOUS 78

Continued From Preced. Page

**FURN.**—Beds, twin, ¾ size mahog. box springs and innerspring mattress. Prac. new; also new maple dining set. 4 chairs, overstuffed chairs and 3 end tables. Bargain. DE. 6238.

**FURN.**—Studio couch (twin or dble. bed), $60; oak dinette set (red leatherette uphol.), $40; base rocker, $15; walnut chest, $30; other misc. furn. from 1 bedrm. apt. HU. 5773.

**FURN.**—Chest of drawers, vanity, dble. steel bed, bicycle (man's), $12. VI. 1045.

**FURN.**—2½-room apt. of furn., in whole or in part, solid mahog. EM. 6044.

**FURN.**—Hollywood bed, round mahog. lamp table, straight chair, limed oak; vacuum cleaner, elec. percolator. FR. 5891.

**FURN.**—Dble. bed, mahog.; dble. decker, rock maple; sprgs., matt. incl.; rock maple chest, maple porch set, GE. 7164 after 7 p. m.

**FURNISHINGS** of 1-rm bachelor apt.; leaving town. OR. 2700, Ext. 412.

**FURN.**—2-pc. mod. sec. sofa, club chair; new; $250. JU. 7-8903.

**FURN.**—Couch and chair, modern style, with custom made slip covers, $60; also 3 lamps, 2 occasional tables, drop-leaf table, 2 chairs; all very reas. LU. 3-7177.

**FURN.**—8 Hollywood beds, $12 to $25; 28 matt., $6 to $18; 45 dressers, $6 to $12; 200 odd chairs, $1 to $4; 18 rugs and runners, $3 to $18; 6 record cabinets, $9 to $15; 4 used sofa beds, $3 to $25; 6 formica 5-pc. dinette sets, new, $59 to $69. LI. 3-6969. Open till 9 p. m.

### FURNITURE
### NEW AND USED

BEDROOM, LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM AND MANY ODD PIECES, INCLUDING PIANOS ON SALE AT
Smith's Transfer & Storage Co.
1313 U ST. N.W.
1920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. AT. 4880
1258 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. HO. 9782
2601 Wilson Blvd., Arl., Va. OX. 4801
106 N. Lee, Alex., Va. OV. 9669

### DON'T MAKE A MOVE WITHOUT CALLING SMITH'S
NO. 3343

**GAS RANGE,** Norge, apt. size, table top, insul. and heat cont.; used 1 yr. Best offer. JO. 3-4149.

**GAS RANGES,** all sizes; credit and liberal trade-ins; regular installation. Peerless Sales, 2237 Ga. ave. DE. 5670

**GAS RANGE**—4-burner, needs slight repair, $20. OX. 0256.

**GAS RANGES,** iceboxes; used, new. Oil, coal, wood ranges.
Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952

**GAS STOVE,** 4-burner Vesta Pilot, broiler, oven regulator, $35. Call HI. 3100, ext. 6116.

**GUITAR,** steel, with amplifier; Mastertone Special, $65. VI. 1045.

**HEATING** and air-conditioning systems (Mueller) installed complete for 6 rooms, $465. Klomp Air System, VI. 5800.

**HOLLYWOOD BED,** $20; Webster record player; Hallicrafter amplifier, Jensen cabinet speaker, as is, $35. JA. 4-0495.

**HOSPITAL BED** for rent, reasonable. WA. 2438.

**HOUSEHOLD FURN.**—Walnut veneer bedrm. suite; 3 winter, 4 summer rugs; venetian blinds, moving, must sell. AD. 8762 TU. 1416.

**ICEBOX,** 100 lbs., "Evercold" refrig. type, porcelain lined, $25. AT. 5861.

**ICEBOX**—White, Coolerator, perfect, reasonable. SH. 5987.

**ICEBOX,** good cond., 75 pounds cap., 5 cu. ft., white, reasonable. HU. 8674.

**ICE BOX** in good condition for sale, $8. LU. 3-7388.

**ICE CREAM FREEZER,** 40-qal, over 10 cu. ft., Frigidaire Compresser, used as home freezer, $125. FA. 0942.

**LOT OF STEEL-SHEET** piling, 8 ft. to 13 ft. 6 in. long; reasonable. Phone Mr. Davis, AT. 0788.

**LOUNGE,** studio, new, unused, large, modern, dark green frieze, wide blond classic arms; can be seen any time. Best offer. GL. 2592.

**MANGLE,** fully auto.; used only few times; $85. TE. 3628.

**MICROSCOPE** and access., Leitz Petrographic; Cannon (Lica model), 35-mm. camera, case filters and telephoto lens; microscope slides, botanical and mineralogical; 880 specimen mineral collection; cabinet and file. UN. 2313 for inspection.

**NOVACHORD,** Hammond; exc. cond. Bargain. CH. 2000, Ext. 1027.

**OFFICE FURN.**—Mahog. and walnut desks (5), chairs (10), mahog. buffet, Duncan Phyfe period; earphone, best offer. TU. 1490.

**OFFICE FURNITURE**—Used, reconditioned: desks, $19.50 up; files, $9.50 up; posture chairs, $4.50 up. Complete display of every office need.
H. BAUM & SON, 616 E ST. NW.

**OVERCOAT** — St. John's Military; perf. cond.; sz. 40. $20. OL. 6532.

**PIANO,** Knabe console, solid mahog., 6 yrs., perfect; $750. OT. 8412.

**PIANO,** Cable, medium upright, dark mahogany; exc. cond., $250. 2416 Lee blvd. CH. 4817.

**PIANO**—Used full keyboard spinet, $295. Also other values. JORDAN'S, corner 13th and G sts. nw.

**PIANO,** Weaver console; like new; full keyboard; $350. Greenbelt 5043.

**PIANOS**—New, Lester, Betsy Ross spinets; $20 deposit, $10 monthly. ST. 6300. PIANO MART, 1015 7th nw.

**PIANO RENTALS** as low as $1 per week plus cartage on annual basis. Money paid in rental credited to purchase of new piano. Colonial Piano Co., 637 D st. nw. NA. 4870.

### PIPE (USED)
STRUCTURAL STEEL ANGLES, CHANNELS, RADIATORS, PLUMBING FIXTURES.
WASH. RAG & BAG CO.
215 L St. S. W. DI. 8007

**PRESSING MACHINE** and boiler. At a sacrifice. MI. 5859.

**RADIO-PHONO.**—Large RCA console combination. Beau. cabinet in period black walnut. FM-AM short wave radio. Intermix record changer. Excel. fidelity. Audio volume for lge. room. Immaculate. $135. Ph. OV. 4018 eves. or weekend.

**RANGE, G.E.,** used 5 months; priced to sell. Phone OV. 6358 or KI. 8-7165.

**REBUILT WASH MACHINES,** $25 up. All makes and models. Dillon's Home Appliance, 5034 Rhode Island ave., Hyattsville. UN. 4107.

**REFRIGERATOR,** used, recond., guaranteed; A-1 terms. J. C. EGGLESTON 5700 Ga. ave. nw. TA. 4400.

**REFRIG.,** Frigidaire, Hill Dry Cold, 8 ft. lon; best offer. Varsity Restaurant, 2900 11th st. nw. CO. 9841.

**REFRIG.**—Servel, gas, 6 cu. ft., good cond. $85. GL. 1108.

**REFRIGERATOR,** General Electric; good condition. Call VI. 3220.

**REFRIGERATOR**—Coldspot, 9 cu. ft. Good condition. $75 GL. 6091.

**REFRIGERATOR,** Frigidaire, 6 cu. ft., running condition, rebuilt motor, $50. SH. 8656.

**REFRIGERATOR**—Norse, 6 cu. ft. $60. MI. 8854.

**REFRIG**—Frigidaire, 6 cu. ft. excel. cond. $100. Also table cab. with leatherette top, $20. TA. 3291.

**REFRIGERATOR,** G.E.; good working condition; $25. WO. 6834.

**REFRIGERATOR,** Westinghouse, 7 cu. ft.; excel. cond.; $100. OR. 7891.

**REFRIGERATION UNIT,** ¼-h.p. Brunner Methel unit, brand new; $135. MRS. MARSH, HI. 6262, 4400 Suitland rd.

**REFRIGERATORS,** rebuilt, all makes and models, $39.50 up. DILLON HOME APPLIANCE CO., 5034 Rhode Island ave. UN. 4107.

**REFRIGERATORS,** elec., used, $10 and up; serviceable and unserviceable. 1242 6th st. sw.

**SEWING MACHINE,** portable Singer, some attach.; best offer over $45. AD. 8430, Julia Lawler (lv. message).

**SEWING MACHINES,** sale or rent; expert repairs. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

**SHOES,** 2 pr. hand made Swiss pumps, 8½ AAA. Worn twice, $4 pr. AD. 8430. Julia Lawler (lv. message).

**SHOWCASE,** glass; perfect condition; ht. 38 in., width 22 in., length 48 in.; reasonable. EM. 4556, EM. 2004.

**SILVER COURTSHIP** pattern, service for 6, including single serving pieces. Bargain. DU. 3892.

**SILVER SERVICES**—2 Rogers plate, for 8; bought for institution, but not used. $55 per set. OR. 7688.

**TELEVISION SPECIAL** — Motorola, $89.95; RCA, $197.95; Motorola console, formerly $595, now $299.95; other floor models reduced; free installation. AUTO-RADIO, INC., 3246 Penna. ave. se. Phone AX. 3200. No parking worries. Drive in. Open till 9 p. m.

**TELEVISION SET,** Emerson, "624" with indoor antenna, 2 mos. old; orig. cost $276, sell $225. Lt. transferred. SLigo 6758.

**TIRES,** factory recond., all sz., $3.45. 6-mo. guar.; used truck tires, $6.95. Wkdys., Sun. till 8 p. m. All-Service Tire Co., 3619 Ga. ave. nw. RA. 9850.

**TRAILER,** luggage, fits on any car, excellent condition, $25. See Mr. Wright.
GENERAL AUTO PAINTERS
2015 L St. N.W.

**TROMBONE**—Conn, excellent condition. Reasonable. DU. 6285.

**TYPEWRITER BARGAINS:** Standard Royal portable, $40; Noiseless, $50; late model L. C. Smith, like new, $80; others $30, $35 up. Also large stock of NEW portables, all makes. All machines are GUARANTEED. See us before buying any typewriter. Visit now. OFFICE MACHINES CO., cor. 13th and E sts. nw. RE. 2828.

**TYPEWRITER**—Almost new, Smith-Corona, for half what I paid. Probably the worst typewriter ever made; has been "readjusted" constantly, still trues over letters, skips spaces, drives owner mad. Just back from another alleged "repair job"; bad as ever. 1733 20th st. nw., Apt. 32. MI. 2450.

**WARDROBE TRUNK**—Mendel, Fine condition; $20. CO. 7387.

**WASHER,** Bendix, fully automatic, fair condition, $50. OW. 3079.

**WASHER**—ABC automatic $50 or best offer. TU. 1490.

**WASHING MACHINE,** Norge '48 model, excellent condition. LO. 3-8071.

**WASHER,** Maytag, fine condition; $65. Mr. Wolf, VI. 0700.

**WASH. MACH.**—Apt. size, Handyhot; wringer type; slightly used. $25. AD. 6012 after 6 p. m.

**WATER HEATERS,** 30-gallon, fully automatic, Hoffman, gas-fired, only $63.50. Heating Equipment Wholesale Co., 514 2d st. nw. EX. 3424.

## MISCELLANEOUS WANTED 79

**ANTIQUE** jewelry, silver, diamonds, dental gold, gold watches. Cash. Schiller's, E st. at 9th st. nw.

**I AM INTERESTED** in buying silverware, any cond.; jewelry, bric-a-brac, china and other household effects.
DORA KRUPSAW MILESTONE
1335 G St. N.W. ST. 7496

**FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE**—Better grade furniture and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679. 918 New York ave. nw.

**GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY,** silverware and gold teeth; any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC., 57 years at 935 F st. nw.

**HIGHEST PRICES** paid for furniture of all kinds. DU. 5136, ME. 5861.

### SEWING MACHINES
Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900, RE. 2311, or bring to 804 F st. nw.

**OLD SILVER**—High prices paid for old and discarded silver. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th st. nw.

**OLD - FASHIONED** picture frames, clocks, china, furniture, glassware, antiques, silverware. EM. 4205.

**PIANO**—Spinet, console or studio; up to $200. Maj. Hoard, 731 Monticello dr., Falls Church, Va.

**PIANOS WANTED**—We pay highest cash prices for spinets, consoles, apt. uprights, grands; also will give $50 due bills for old uprights. Colonial Piano Co., NA. 4870.

**SEWING MACHINES**
WE PAY MORE. UN. 7300.

### WE BUY & SELL
Musical insts., all firearms, engineering insts., old gold, silver, diamonds, binocs., cameras, trunks, etc.
MAX ZWEIG SONS
937 D St. N.W. ME. 9113, ME. 8345
WILL PICK UP AT YOUR HOME

## BOATS, PARTS, SERVICE 81

**BAY FISHING BOAT,** 30x8½x2; cabin, canopy, marine toilet, Chevrolet motor, overhauled, new rings, etc. Good condition. Inspect and make offer. Call HO. 4335 after 7 p. m.

**SAILBOAT,** 18 ft.; smart little sailer; 7 ft. beam, center board. Marconi rig; lines and sails good; unusually colorful, sporty as a convertible. If you want a sailboat that stands out, this is it. Low priced. Phone Graff, HU. 8333 or TR. 8990. Sunday or weekdays.

**OUTBOARD MOTOR,** Johnson Sea Horse, powerful, fast 9.8 h.p., ready-pull starter, $100. UN. 2218.

**$400 BUYS 17-FOOT CRUISER**—2 berths; excel. cond. Mr. Greene, OV. 3378 or RE. 4142, ext. 3443.

## MOTORCYCLES 86

**1947 CUSHMAN,** 2-speed transmission, with large tires, Harley battery, generator. Used very little, $175. FR. 3753.

**YOU ARE MISSING A GOOD BET** if you don't ride a motorcycle.
NEW AND USED
Indian Chief at only $150. Others at the right price. Trade and terms. Parts, oil, accessories.
ALLIED MOTORCYCLE SALES
912 6th St. N.W. RE. 5073

**SCOOTER**—'48 Cushman with sidecar. Passed D. C. inspection. Top condition. Suitable for light delivery, $200. DI. 2109 Monday.

## TRAILERS, SALE 87

**NATIONAL TRAILER**—Late '48, 27 ft., 3 rms., exc. cond., $2300. 328 LaVerne ave., Alex., Va. OV. 0013, will sacrifice.

**HOUSE TRAILER;** 19 feet, good condition; $375. Melvin Dalmer at Stewart Cottages on U. S. No. 1; three miles north College Park.

**DELUXE HOUSE TRAILER**—Late '48 model, all-metal, bottled gas, elec. refgr., elec. air brakes, controlled heating system, fully insulated, tandum wheels, copper screened porch and awning, used very little, perfect cond. Cost $4000, sell $2800. WI. 3861.

### Zimmer Trailer Sales
Has late models on hand; always excellent values to be found. Call TE. 9853.

## AUTOMOBILE LOANS 90

**AUTO LOANS**—1936 models and up; cars, trucks, taxis; most reasonable rates.
ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
1430 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 8484.

## AUTO PARTS-SEPVICE 91

COMPLETE OLDSMOBILE SERVICE AT
KNOX OLDSMOBILE CO.
7 N. Y. AVE. N.E. RE. 6444.

## AUTO PAINTING 92

**CAR PAINTED** $35.95 UP
Baked—Price Depends On Size, Roughness, Finish Desired.
**CONV. TOPS $32 up**
MADE TO ORDER—INSTALLED
Upholstery—Mats—Seat Covers
GENERAL AUTO PAINTER
2015 L St. N.W. ST. 3687
Open wk. days 8 p.m. Also Sat. Sun.

## TRUCKS, SALE 93

**CHEVROLET**—'38 ½-ton panel, complete with built-in bins; suitable for plumber, electrician, etc., $550. 1430 Irving st. nw. CO. 0154.

**DODGE**—1936 1-ton panel, $300; 1938 ¾-ton panel, $350. ABC SUPPLY CO., 1414 14th st. nw. HO. 1414.

**FORD**—Paneled truck; $95.
THOMAS MOTOR CO. SH. 4301.

**$1000 TAKES THESE TWO!!**
**'45 STAKE TRUCK**
**$500**
**'46 DUMP TRUCK**
**$500**
These are worth more but must be moved this weekend for quick sale.
SEE MR. BOR
ATLAS MOTOR CO.
804 Bladensburg Rd. N.E.
TR. 9219

## AUTOMOBILES WANTED 96

USED CARS WANTED—PREFER OLDER MODELS
TOWN & COUNTRY MOTORS
5336 Wisc. Ave. N.W. OR. 0100.

### HELP
We are desperate for at least 450 cars. Our monthly quota is way below the danger point; immediate cash; no delays.
HILL & TIBBITTS
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W.
Wash.'s Oldest Ford Dealer. NA. 9850.

**IF YOU HAVE** a clean car which you desire to sell quick for highest cash price call me now; any model '41 to '49 inclusive. Car must be in nice condition and popular make.
SAM WINSBORO
1111 18TH ST. N.W.
DI. 5803 or DI. 4722.

**HOW MUCH** do you want for your car? We have the cash and we want the cars. A few dollars over the market makes no difference to us and could make you very happy. Call
SCHLEGEL & GOLDEN
263 Carroll St., T. P., GE. 3300, 3303.

### OKLAHOMA DEALER
Desperate for '49 Chevrolet and other postwar cars and nice prewar cars. Will furnish cash to take delivery and pay bonus.
M. & H. AUTO SALES
7614 Ga. Ave. NW., D. C. GE. 7666.

### LOST
$100 by a certain man in Arlington who sold his car to a neighbor without first getting an offer from
ARLINGTON MOTOR CO.
(1 block south of Key Bridge)
1917 North Moore St. OW. 8787

## AUTOMOBILES, SALE 97

**AUBURN**—1936 Supercharger conv. sedan, $300 or best offer. Call NO. 6755 between 6-9 p. m.

**AUSTIN**—1948 4-door, sacrifice $950, teacher needs cash. NO. 8099, AD. 7747.

**BUICK**—'40 new top, recently overhauled, good cond. $650 or best offer. AD. 0990, Ext. 23.

**BUICK**—1948 Roadmaster convertible. Beautiful gray finish; red leather interior; new black top; radio, heater, white side-walled tires. Just like new; for only $2095; 5-day trial exchange privilege. Open evenings till 9.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

**BUICK**—1946 sedanette; low mileage; $1,495.
THOMAS MOTOR CO. SH. 4301.

**BUICK**—'40 spec. conv., new top, r. and h., excel. cond. $640. OV. 2530.

**BUICK**—1948 Roadmaster 4-dr. sedan, beautiful car, like new, r.&h., all extras, royal de luxe, w. w. tires; sacrifice for quick sale. Call WO. 8691.

**BUICK**—1947 sedan, Super; black; $1,600. WO. 3001, OR. 1163.

**BUICK**—'48 Roadmaster, dynaflow sedan, 15,000 mi. perf. cond., pvt. Best offer. JU. 7-7963.

**BUICK**—'40 super conv., r.&h. new top; good cond. $750. 1616 Allison, TA. 7539.

**BUICK**—'47, 18,000 miles, 4-dr. $1600, brand new seat covers, radio, spotlights, new extra tire and wheel. MRS. MARSH, HI. 6262, 4400 Suitland rd.

### Buick '46 4-Door Sedan
You can put your confidence in this baby! Engine purrs like a kitten; clean throughout! Radio, heater and seatcovers. $1,395.
Shirlington Motor Company
Lincoln-Mercury Dealers
Shirlington Business Center. OV. 4000

**BUICK**—1948 Roadmaster 4-door. Green finish; radio, heater, seat covers, white side-walled tires and Dyna-Flow. This almost new car is priced for only $1995; 5-day trial exchange privilege. Open evenings till 9.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

### BUICK '42
4-door sedan. $865. Written guarantee. ⅓ down, bal. 24 mos.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
1705 Mt. Vernon Ave. AL. 2330.

**BUICK**—1947 Super 4-door, Black finish; radio, heater, seat covers; low mileage and in top condition throughout. This popular model priced for only $1595; 5-day trial exchange privilege. Open till 9.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

**BUICK CONVERTIBLE**—'46 $1,495. (Excellent performance.)
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., AD. 1004.
1516 14th St. N.W.

**CADILLAC**—1948 convertible; exc. cond.; like new. Hydra. All extras. $2995. MI. 1144.

**CHEVROLET**—1947 convertible; low mileage; $1,495.
THOMAS MOTOR CO. SH. 4301.

### CHEVROLET '41
2-door sedan, as is. A bargain at $525. ⅓ down, bal. 24 mos.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
1705 Mt. Vernon Ave. AL. 2330.

### CHEVROLET—1941
Sedan, special de luxe; r. and h.; original black paint; good tires; popular 1-owner car for only $695. Cash, trade, terms.
DELL NASH
8507 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring
SH. 8400.

### CHEVROLET 1949 SUBURBAN
All steel body; driven 3,000 mi.; Air-Flow heater and oil filter; excellent condition throughout. $1695. Will accept trade. Terms if desired.
BARRY-PATE MOTOR CO.
1130 Conn. Ave. N.W. RE. 7878.

**CHEVROLET**—'48 Stylemaster, 2-dr. sedan, $300 in extras, 7700 mi., $1475 or best offer. CO. 4389.

**CHEVROLET**—1937 2-door sedan. Heater, clean interior and body. Original black finish, good motor and tires. Can finance $50 down. Total price $295. RE. 5867, 801 H st. nw.

**CHEVY**—'47 2-door, clean inside and out. Excellent mechanical condition. New rubber. $1295. 435 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

### Chev. '47 Aero 2-Dr. Sedan
America's favorite car and in condition to deliver the performance you want. 30-day guarantee; radio and heater $1,495.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
FORD DEALERS
1711 Florida Ave. N.W. HO. 5000.

### CHEVROLET FLEETLINE '48
Tu-tone blue, fully equipped, like new, just 5 mo's old. $1495.
BRENTWOOD MOTORS
1717 R. I. Ave. N.E. DU. 2877.

**CHEVROLET**—1941 special de luxe Club Coupe; A-1 condition; one owner; $695. WI. 4068.

**CHEVROLET**—1937 2-dr. de luxe; very clean; new motor; other repairs last year; $325 or best offer. SH. 4257.

### Chevrolet Coupe, '37—$195
Runs good and terms if needed. Priced for quick sale.
HIGHWAY MOTORS
1231 New York Ave. N.E.
TR. 8836. LI. 3-4748.

**CHEVROLET**—'49 4-dr. Skyline, de luxe, radio. $1975. OR. 7651.

### CHEVROLET '49 STATION WAGON
Very low mileage; new-car appearance throughout; Air-Flow heater and defroster and other extras $2195. Will accept trade. Terms if desired.
BARRY-PATE MOTOR CO.
1130 Conn. Ave. N.W. RE. 7878.

**CHEVROLET**—1946 4-dr. Fleetmaster, R. and h. and s. c. Pvt. owner. Excel. cond. $1,000. LI. 3-2702.

**CHEVROLET**—1936 2-door. New paint; good running condition. D. C. inspec. $125 or best offer. CH. 1017.

**CHEVROLET**—1939 2-door Sedan, $195; also Plymouth, 1946 4-door, mech. special, $95. Sat., Sun., only. Southeast Motors, 15th & Pa. ave. se.

**CHEVROLET**—'40, 2-dr. sedan, by orig. owner. Mech. sound, h., new seat covers. $525. SLigo 2863.

**CHEVROLET** — 1941 5-pass. Club Coupe, $595, or terms. Sat. and Sun. only. Southeast Motors, 15th and Pa. ave. se.

**CHEVROLET**—'49's; immed delivery; most body styles, colors; $1,745. MORRIS & HUGHES, Wholesalers 7614 Ga. Ave., D. C. GE. 7666.

**CHEVROLET**—'48 Fleetline cl. coupe, maroon. $260 access. $1495. OV. 5920.

### CHEVROLET 1947
CONVERTIBLE FLEETMASTER
Fully equipped, excellent tires, tops in mechanical condition, $1295.
Maryland Motors, Inc.
Rockville, Md. OL. 6500.

**CHRYSLER**—'41 Windsor 4-door; r. and h.; sell for best offer. EM. 9851.

### CHRYSLER SEDAN—'41
Priced at $695, this car is excellent in its running power. Looks fine.
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., GE. 7454.
4518 Arkansas Ave. N.W.

**CROSLEY**—'47 conv., only 15,000 mi., overhauled. Heater. A good buy at $395. TE. 7375.

**CROSLEY**—'48 station wagon; 8700 miles; like new; cream-colored; heater; $575 or best cash offer. OL. 3337.

### DE SOTO 1948
De luxe, 4-door sedan, light gray finish, radio and all-weather comfort system; a real bargain at $1545.
Maryland Motors, Inc.
Rockville, Md. OL. 6500.

**DE SOTO**—Late 1946 de luxe, fully equipped; less than 18,000 miles; 1 owner; $1445. No dealers. LU. 3-3128.

### DeSoto '41 4-Door Sedan
Count the years, then add up the pleasure still to come from this car. You'll agree it's a top value at this price! R. & h., $495.
Shirlington Motor Company
Lincoln-Mercury Dealers
Shirlington Business Center. OV. 4000

**DE SOTO**—'41 (5 PASS. CPE.) Fully equipped. Priced for immediate sale, $695.
BRENTWOOD MOTORS
1717 R. I. Ave. N.E. DU. 2877.

**DODGE**—1941 4-door. Price $645. See after 6 p. m., 6006 N. 26th st., Arlington, KE. 3-6000.

**DE SOTO SEDAN, '40—$365**
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., GE. 7454.
4518 Arkansas Ave. N.W.

**DODGE**—'40 2-door; r. & h., good condition. $475. OT. 9512.

**DODGE**—1939 2-dr. sedan; good cond.; seat covers, heater; $300 or best offer. FR. 5743.

### DODGE 1947
4-door sedan, beautiful dark green finish, r.&h.; perfect in every way; $1395.
Maryland Motors, Inc.
Rockville, Md. OL. 6500.

### DODGE BUSINESS CPE., '36—$165
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., GE. 7454.
4518 Arkansas Ave. N.W.

**DODGE**—'41 2-door sedan, r.&h., fluid drive, directional signals, recently overhauled and painted. Beautiful condition. $695. TE. 5803.

### DODGE SEDAN, '36—$135
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., GE. 7454.
4518 Arkansas Ave. N.W.

**FORD**—'47 super de luxe 8-cyl. 2-dr., r.&h., w.w., $1195, today only. Cox Motor Co., 5002 Wis. ave. OR. 1220.

### FORD—1946
Tudor; heater; original black finish. A sweet-running car at a reasonable price; $995. Cash, trade, terms.
DELL NASH
8507 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring
SH. 8400.

**FORD**—'46 super de luxe V-8, r. and h., sunshields, fog lights. Other extras. See this one. $1095, $365 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

**FORD**—1949 4-door custom sedan, must sell. Annapolis 81544.

**FORD**—'36, 85 h.p., r.&h., D. C. insp., good transp. $265 cash. JA. 4-0090 after 7 p. m.

**FORD**—'36 2-dr. sedan, clean, D. C., original blue finish. Good motor and tires. Can finance. $50. Total price $225. RE. 5867, 801 H st. nw.

**FORD**—'46 2-dr. sedan, heater, good condition, $950. TA. 3172.

### Ford '48 4-Door Sedan
Power is tops with this beauty. Able to deliver the fine performance you've always wanted. 30-day guarantee! Radio and heater, $1395.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
FORD DEALERS
1711 Florida Ave. N.W. HO. 5000.

**FORD**—1947 V-8 convertible coupe, r.&h., other extras; 24,000 mi.; excel. cond.; sacrifice, $1,275. Call OL. 7455.

**FORD**—1934 convertible; $195.
THOMAS MOTOR CO. SH. 4301.

### Ford '46 Tudor Sedan
A thrifty beauty that runs like a top! In excellent condition. 30-day guarantee. With heater, $995.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
FORD DEALERS
1711 Florida Ave. N.W. HO. 5000.

**FORD**—'49 custom club coupe, r. and h, like new throughout, $1695. $565 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

**FORD**—1936 2-dr. sedan. Clean D. C. auto, original blue finish, good motor and tires; can finance $50 down. Total price $225. RE. 5867, 801 H st. nw.

### FORD 1949
Custom 2-door sedan, r.&h., spotlight, perfect gray finish, excellent mechanical condition, $1595.
Maryland Motors, Inc.
Rockville, Md. OL. 6500.

**FORD**—1948, 4-dr. sedan, R & H $1311. SH. 9671. Major Buchanan.

**FORD**—1941 station wagon; exc. cond.; best offer. JO. 3-6378.

**FORD**—1949 4-door sedan; colony blue; complete accessories, white sidewalls, plastic seat covers; perfect condition; $1,800. TE. 3365.

### FRAZER SEDAN—'47
EXCELLENT MOTOR, $1,295.
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., AD. 1004.
1516 14th St. N.W.

**HUDSON**—'46 club coupe; r. and h., extras; low mileage; perf. cond.; orig. owner; $995. DE. 8100 or HU. 8027.

### HUDSON SEDAN—'41
$495
Nothing wrong, were pricing low for quick sale.
BRENTWOOD MOTORS
1717 R. I. Ave. N.E. DU. 2877.

### HUDSON SEDAN, '41
SWELL CAR FOR $345
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., GE. 7454.
4518 Arkansas Ave. N.W.

**HUDSON**, '46 super "6" 4-door sedan; r. and h.; orig. owner; $945. OR. 5310.

### HUDSON—'48 COMM. "6"
Beautiful maroon finish; r. & h. low mileage.
BRENTWOOD MOTORS
1717 R. I. Ave. N.E. DU. 2877.

**LA SALLE**—1935; good running condition; $150. 1211 6th st. nw. RE. 0429.

**LINCOLN**—1948 Custom 4-door. Black finish; radio, heater, overdrive, seat covers; new white side-walled tires; in top condition throughout. Priced for only $1795. Open till 9; 5-day trial exchange privilege.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

**LINCOLN ZEPHYR**—'37 4-dr. sedan, clean, good looking car, at bargain price, $325 or best offer. OR. 2853.

**LINCOLN**—1946 club coupe. Beautiful gray finish is like new. Equipped with radio, heater, over-drive, seat covers, brand new tires. Unusually low mileage, and is in unusually fine condition throughout. Priced for only $1395; 5-day trial exchange privilege. Open evenings till 9.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

### MERCURY SEDAN, '40
$595 TAKES THIS!
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., AD. 1004
1516 14th St. N.W.

**MERCURY**—'40 conv. sedan, new top, $625. TR. 4322.

**MERCURY**—1949 4-door. Beautiful 2-tone green; loaded with extras, including General Squeege white-walled tires; low mileage, and in new-car condition. Priced for only $2195; 5-day trial exchange privilege. Open evenings till 9.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

### NASH—1939
Sedan; heater; original gray finish; 1-owner car; runs good and has good rubber. Drive this one and you'll buy it! $395! Cash, trade and terms.
DELL NASH
8507 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring
SH. 8400.

### NASH '49
2-DOOR CLUB COUPE
"600" blue, twin beds, overdrive, heater, defroster, Weather-eye, $2095
⅓ DOWN, BAL. 24 MOS.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
Montgomery at N. St. Asaph. AL. 2330

**NASH**—1947 "600"; 1-owner car; immaculate; $1,150. Call TE. 2238.

### NASH—1941
"600" sedan; new seat covers; runs good; black finish. This car is our special at only $410. Cash, trade, terms.
DELL NASH
8507 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring
SH. 8400.

### NASH '48 "600"
4-door; seat covers, Weather-eye, radio, heater, defrosters. Owner in hospital, must sell immediately. $1495.
⅓ DOWN, BALANCE 24 MOS.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
Montgomery at N. St. Asaph. AL. 2330

### NASH—1946
Ambassador club coupe; r. and h., overdrive; beautiful gray finish. A good car for a good price. $995 will make it yours. Cash, trade, terms.
DELL NASH
8507 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring
SH. 8400.

**NASH**—1948 "600" trunk sedan, overdrive, radio, weather-eye, bed; like new, $1400. Call ST. 6920, Mon.-Fri., 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

**OLDS**—'42 custom 4-dr. sedan, r.&h., hydra. Must see to appre. $800 or best offer. $900 trade-in value. 1404 15th St. N.W., Apt. 14. Call NO. 9259.

**OLDS**—Convertible; only 1900 miles; $1,995. Call Ch. 1613 eves. weekend.

### OLDSMOBILE SEDAN—'42
Rebuilt motor, $745.
WASHINGTON MOTOR
SALES CORP., GE. 7454.
4518 Arkansas Ave. N.W.

### OLDSMOBILE '47
Convertible coupe; black finish; new top; radio and heater; 5 good tires; $1695.
LOVING MOTORS
14th and N Sts. N.W. AD. 8000.

**OLDSMOBILE**—'48 conv. "68"; 2100 mi.; yellow, bk. top, white sidewalls, r. h., hydramatic. 3437 Mt. Pleasant nw. AD. 7867. Sat. and Sun., 9-6.

### Oldsmobile '40 Club Coupe
Economy, performance and dependability are all yours in one low-priced package! In wonderful condition; heater. $495.
Shirlington Motor Company
Lincoln-Mercury Dealers
Shirlington Business Center. OV. 4000

**OLDSMOBILE**—'41 "76" club sedan, in good mechanical condition, heater, seat covers and hydramatic. A real buy! At $595.
ARMSTRONG MOTORS, INC.
6503 Georgia Ave. N.W. TA. 5000

**PACKARD**—'40, 4-dr. sedan; '46 motor; r., h.; $400. FA. 3739, 5 to 6 p. m.; FA. 6518 after 6.

**PACKARD**—'37 4-dr. sed., 6-cyl., h., seat cov., exc. cond. $350. TU. 2113.

**PACKARD**—1949 "130" de luxe, 4-dr. sedan, with extras, 5000 mi.; due to death will sacrifice, $2100. OW. 5764.

### PACKARD '42
"120" conv.; black finish; radio and heater; $895.
LOVING MOTORS
14th and N Sts. N.W. AD. 8000.

**PACKARD**—1941 cabriolet, new top, low mileage; inspectable D. C. Phone Fairfax 693-J-11.

**PACKARD**—1949 "130" de luxe, r. and h., overdrive; just 3000 miles. $2195. $735 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

**PACKARD**, '48, super convertible, completely equipped, excellent condition. See this one. $2395, $799 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

### PACKARD '47
"8" 4-dr.; beautiful finish; r. and h.; overdrive; electromatic; spotlight; $1595.
LOVING MOTORS
14th and N Sts. N.W. AD. 8000.

**PACKARD**, special de luxe 4-passenger convertible, late 1942; low mileage; perfect condition, new w.w. tires, r. and h., search and foglights. Appearance like new. $800 or best cash offer. RA. 8143.

**PACKARD**, '48, custom 4-door, beautiful black finish, Packard's finest car, $2395, $795 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

**PACKARD**—'48 "130" de luxe 4-door, r. and h., plastic covers, best of condition, $1795, $595 down.
Royal Motors Packard
15 Kennedy St. N.W. TU. 3200

### Plymouth Coupe, '38—$195
Runs good, dependable transportation. Priced for quick sale.
HIGHWAY MOTORS
1231 New York Ave. N.E.
TR. 8836. LI. 3-4748.

### PLYMOUTH '41
Coupe; newly painted. $565. Written guarantee. ⅓ down, bal. 24 mos.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
1705 Mt. Vernon Ave. AL. 2330.

### PLYMOUTH '36
Mechanics' Special, $95.
SOUTHEAST MOTORS
15th and Pa. Ave. S.E.

**PLYMOUTH**—'48 Spec. de luxe 4-dr. sedan, light blue; r. and h., seat covers, low mileage, exc. cond. Priced for quick sale. $1550. 2416 Lee blvd. CH. 4817.

### Plymouth '48 4-Dr. Sedan
Just as dependable as the day it rolled off the dealer's floor. Exceptionally low mileage, 30-day guarantee, radio and heater. $1,595.
Shirlington Motor Company
Lincoln-Mercury

# Mason Subpenaed For Liquor Hearing

Commissioner Guy Mason has been subpenaed to testify Wednesday before the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board in a case involving charges against the Calvert Liquor Shop, 2312 Wisconsin ave. nw.

The summons, issued by David J. Blakem, attorney for the store operators, directs Mason to appear with records and memoranda of the Board of Commissioners concerning passage of Section 29 of the ABC regulations.

The defendants, Morris and Frances Stirman, are charged with offering special inducements to customers—a practice covered by Section 29.

Mason said last night he was not worried about his ABC appearance since that part of the law was passed May 21, 1941, and he was not appointed District Commissioner until July 29, 1941.

Other public hearings to be held next week for establishments charged with liquor license violations are:

Tuesday—Elmer R. Mangum, jr., trading as Five Point Tavern, 1201 K st., ne.; charged with two counts of sale to a minor.

Thursday—The Cimarron Social Club, Inc., 1914½ 13th st. nw., charged with selling alcoholic beverages during prohibited hours, use of premises for unlawful purposes and failing to carry out in good faith provisions of the ABC law. All hearings are scheduled for 10 a. m.

### Mrs. Martha B. Munson

Mrs. Martha B. Munson, 79, Washington resident for the past 50 years, died of a stroke yesterday at her home at 2112 4th st. ne.

Mrs. Munson, who was to have celebrated her 80th birthday later this month, was born and educated in Staunton, Va. She spent the greater part of her life as a housewife in Martinsburg, W. Va. Her husband, Samuel Munson, died seven years ago.

She is survived by three children, Mrs. Rosalie I. Mason, 2112 4th st. ne., Arthur F. Mills, 725 4th st. nw., and Walter L. Mills, Beverly, Md.

Funeral services will be held Monday at 11:30 a. m. at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. Burial will be in Washington National Cemetery.

### John Kalivretenos

Funeral services for John Kalivretenos, 75, who died Wednesday at his home, 1341 Girard st. nw., were held yesterday at the Sts. Constantine and Helen Greek Orthodox Church. Interment was in Glenwood Cemetery.

A well known member of the Greek community here, Mr. Kalivretenos came here from his native town of Sparta, Greece, in 1902. He became a huckster and retired some 30 years ago.

He is survived by three sons, George, Harry and Pete Kalivretenos, and a brother, Christopholos Kalivretenos, all of Washington. His wife died about a year ago.

### Alfred C. Harveycutter

Funeral services for Alfred C. Harveycutter, 63, Silver Spring salesman, will be held at 2 p. m. Monday at the Hines funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery.

Mr. Harveycutter, a native of Washington, died Thursday at his home, 300 Dale dr., Silver Spring. He had returned home two weeks ago after a five-week treatment at Sibley Hospital for a heart condition.

He was a hearing-aid salesman and formerly had been an automobile salesman.

During World War I he served here in the Army. He was a Mason.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Eunice R. Harveycutter, and a daughter, Miss Helen Jean Harveycutter of the Silver Spring address. Also two brothers, Frederick L. and Austin Harveycutter of Washington, and two sisters, Miss Mary L. Harveycutter of Washington, and Mrs. Malcolm P. Junkin of Philadelphia.

### Ralph Lane Polk

Detroit, Aug. 5 (AP).—Ralph Lane Polk, 67, chairman of R. L. Polk & Co., directory publishers, died here today.

### Man's Body Identified

The body of a man recovered from the Potomac River off Alexandria Thursday was identified by fingerprints yesterday as that of Warren Clegge, 27, 520 N. Alfred st., Alexandria.

Dr. John A. Sims, Alexandria coroner, said Clegge had drowned 24 to 48 hours before his body was accidentally pulled to the surface by a young fisherman. There were no marks of violence on the body, Sims said.


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Weekdays 10 A.M.-10 P.M.

Sat. and Sun., 10 A.M.-10 P.M.

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Air Conditioned

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Your Weekend Resort Has The Post . . . . .

Spending the coming weekend at some beach or mountain retreat? Don't be without your daily copy of The Washington Post—you'll find each day's edition on newsstands early every morning at most Eastern resorts. And if you're travelling, ask for The Post at your hotel, or at the nearest newsstand selling out-of-town papers.

When you leave Washington for your summer vacation, have The Post follow you by mail—at the **same economical home delivery rate.** Call NAtional 4200, Circulation, and give your vacation address and the dates you'll be there, or send in the coupon below.

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The Washington Post
Washington 4, D. C.
Send me The Post while I'm on vacation

from ..... until .....
(date) (date)

at .....

.....
(vacation address)

Daily and Sunday ☐ Daily only ☐ Sunday only ☐

Name .....

Home address .....

City ..... Zone ..... State .....


**58 Years With U. S.**

## C. E. McNabb, Ex-Tariff Aide, Dies

Charles E. McNabb, 88, former general counsel of the Tariff Commission, who retired in 1937 after 58 years in the Government, died Thursday night at his home, 3215 McKinley st. nw.

Mr. McNabb

He had been in failing health for the past year, and was confined to bed the past four months.

Mr. McNabb was chief law officer of the Tariff Commission from 1917 until his retirement. Fortified by experience in the Treasury Department and the Department of Justice, he was largely responsible for the commission report that offered Congress the first complete revision of procedural laws embodied in Tariff Act and elsewhere since 1799. The report was the basis for revised administrative provisions enacted in 1922 and 1930.

In every Government department he served, Mr. McNabb was instrumental in improvements in procedure. In the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, for instance, an entirely revised system of record-keeping was credited directly to his suggestions.

In the Spanish-American War, he was in the Treasury where he acted as confidential adviser on tariff matters affecting Cuba and the new insular possessions of the United States.

Among his recommendations which were carried out eventually were: Reorganization of the customs division; the taking of passengers' declarations on shipboard before docking of vessels; placing customs collectors on a salary basis, and reorganization of customs collection districts, ports and subports of entry and delivery.

While in the Justice Department, Mr. McNabb suggested creation of an appellate court in customs litigation and a legal staff to represent the Government in customs cases. Practice for seven years in the new court, and in other courts preceded his work as general counsel for the Tariff Commission.

Born in Baltimore, three days before the election of Lincoln in 1860 he was educated in District schools and at Columbian (now George Washington) University. He was an Episcopalian, active in Epiphany Church for many years.

Funeral services will be held at Hines funeral home at 8 p. m., Sunday, conducted by the Rev. Henry B. Woodling, pastor of Eckington Presbyterian Church. Burial will be in Greenmount Cemetery in Baltimore, with a commitment service at 10:30 a. m. Monday.

Mr. McNabb is survived by his wife, Mrs. Elizabeth McNabb, a former resident of Nashville, Tenn., whom he married in 1922, and a daughter, Gertrude Elliott McNabb.

Active pallbearers will be the following relatives: James D. Preston, Charles E. Sanford, James Sanford, Herbert Bryant, Herbert Chamberlain, William Barnhart, John Bordley, Murray McNabb and Charles McNabb.

## Gramholm Dies; Bolling Air Base Aide

Major Axel Gramholm, 39, commanding officer of the 1105th Special Investigation Unit at Bolling Air Base, died yesterday in Walter Reed Hospital following an illness of more than two months.

Major Gramholm entered Bolling Hospital May 26 and was transferred to Walter Reed five days later when his illness was diagnosed as leukemia.

Of Swedish-American descent, Major Gramholm was born in Buenos Aires and was naturalized in New Jersey in 1931. He was educated in Sweden, graduating from Stockholm Tech University with a bachelor of science degree in engineering in 1929.

A veteran of seven years Army service, he had been stationed at Bolling for three years. During the war he served in Europe for 10 months with the Counter Intelligence Corps.

Surviving are his wife, the former Virginia Nielsen of Moorestown, N. J.; three sons, Richard, 14, Eric, 11, and Bruce, 7; a brother, Herbert Gramholm of Westfield, N. J., and a sister, Mrs. Margit Banks of Plainfield, N. J.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at Fort Myer Chapel at 1 p. m. Interment will be in Arlington Cemetery.

## Deaths Reported

The following deaths were reported yesterday by the Bureau of Vital Statistics of the District Health Department. (Figure in parenthesis is date of death.)

Mary G. Abernethy, 85, 1830 17th st. nw. (4).
Frances M. Nichols, 83, 76 Bryant st. nw. (3).
Kessler Berman, 61, 916 Quincy st. nw. (31).
Esther P. Hitz, 81, 2122 California st. nw. (4).
Thomas H. Macleod, 80, 210 Kentucky ave. ne. (4).
William A. Willet, 78, 14 4th st. ne. (4).
William H. McComas, 70, 3837 Calvert st. nw. (3).
Royall O. Kloeber, 69, 3032 Rodman st. nw. (3).
Harry Stark, 66, 5102 Sherrier pl. nw. (2).
George W. Kingston, 61, 904 N. Wayne ave., Arlington, Va. (2).
Harvey J. Cooper, 56, 5404 Worthington dr. nw. (2).
Margaret W. Carter, 55, 1669 Columbia rd. nw. (4).
Dorothy Beekman, 49, 4607 Conn. ave. nw. (3).
Louise F. Hartley, 47, 6617 Georgia ave. nw. (3).
Ellis Harris, 46, 130 Webster st. nw. (4).
Muriel Gray, 45, 1502 Decatur st. nw. (4).
Hugh M. Hayden, 28, 3603 Norton pl. nw. (2).
Craig Wright, 1 month, 1230 Holbrook ter. ne. (4).
Infant Bost, 3 hours, 4308 Jefferson st., Hyattsville, Md. (3).
Infant Kelly, 1 hour, 3815 2d st. se. (31).
Eliza J. Gentry, 82, 1928 L. st. nw. (2).
William Riley, 65, 629 Fairmont st. nw. (3).
William Godfrey, 63, 1428 Carrollburg pl. nw. (3).
James T. Ware, 57, 1324 Kenyon st. nw. (31).
Downlison Truehart, 37, 816 5th st. ne. (3).
Jacob C. Washington, 37, Brandywine, Md. (4).
Coleman Pitts, 48, 1316 U st. nw. (2).
Alice Brown, 3 months, 1950 17th st. nw. (1).

Saturday

# Today's Greater Washington Radio Programs

August 6, 1949

## Radio Highlights

**WQQW—11 a. m.** Verdi, "Othello." Artists, Orchestra and Chorus of La Scala, in Milan.

**WWDC—12.** Interview with Dick Jurgens and his music.

**WOL—2 p. m.** New program, "Man on the Farm," is a farm quiz show.

**WPIK and WASH-FM—2:25.** Baseball. Chicago at Washington.

**WQQW—4.** Chopin, Sonata in B Flat Minor, Opus 35. Artur Rubinstein, pianist.

**WRC—4.** "Why Be Fat?" takes up weight problems and the danger of excessive dieting.

**WTOP—5:45.** "Hiroshima Anniversary," with Lyall T. Beggs of the VFW.

**WTOP—9.** Gangbusters crack open the "Case of the Kidnap Bandits."

**WTOP—11:15.** Betty Field, Helmut Dantine, Eddie Dowling, Elmer Rice, and others on recorded interviews with Hazel Markel.

## Television Highlights

**WMAL—8.** The murder of Professor Galilio involves a notorious thug, a dowager, an astrologer and beautiful Laura McCarthy.

**WNBW—9.** Guests on "Who Said That?" are Marquis Childs, Wendell Wilkie's son, Philip, and Mrs. Martin Johnson.

WNBW—Channel 4 WMAL—Channel 7
WTTG—Channel 5 WOIC—Channel 9

9:30 A. M.
WNBW—Naval Training.
2:05
WTTG—Bob Wolff.
2:30
WTTG—Baseball, Washington vs. Chicago.
3:30
WMAL—Nat. & Local Sports.
WTTG—George's Press Box.
6:30
WOIC—Red Barber, Lucky Pup.
7:00
WNBW—Sports, Paradise Island.
7:30
WNBW—You Are An Artist.
WMAL—Hollywood Screen Test.
WOIC—Quincy Howe.
7:45
WNBW—Leon Pearson, News.
WTTG—Film Shorts.
WOIC—Blues by Barsy.
8:00
WNBW—U. S. Marine Band.
WTTG—Spin the Picture.
WMAL — "Stand By for Crime."
8:30
WNBW—Kyle McDonnel.
WMAL—Film Shorts.
9:00
WNBW—Who Said That?
WTTG—Cavalcade of Stars.
WMAL—Paul Whiteman's TV Teen Club.
9:30
WNBW—Eddie Condon.
10:00
WNBW—Three Flames.
10:30
WNBW—News.

## FM Radio Stations

WARL-FM (Channel 288—105.9 mc)—3 p. m. to 10 p. m.
WMAL-FM (Channel 297—107.3 mc)—9 a. m. to midnight.
WCFM (Channel 256—99.5 mc)—5 p. m. to 11 p. m.
WOL-FM (Channel 254—98.7 mc)—6 p. m. to 12:30 a. m.
WRC-FM (Channel 230—93.9 mc)—5 a. m. to 1 a. m.
WTOP-FM (Channel 242—96.3 mc)—5:30 to 1:05 a. m.
WBUZ-FM (Channel 244—96.7 mc)—6:30 a. m. to 10 p. m.
WASH-FM (Channel 246—97.1 mc)—3 p. m. to 11 p. m.
WWDC-FM (Channel 266—101.3 mc)—6 a. m. to 11 p. m.
WGAY-FM (Channel 272—102.9 mc)—6:15 a. m. to 9 p. m.
WQQW-FM (Channel 276—103.5 mc)—7 a. m. to midnight.


WCFM 99.5 ON THE FM DIAL

6:30 P. M.—Mr. Will Allen
7:30 P. M.—"As Others See Us"
8:30 P. M.—Beethoven: Concerto No. 2 in B flat minor, Opus 9


## LAFF-A-DAY

"There's a cruel streak in you, Myra—you know I have a taxi waiting!"

## Weather

Washington Area—Mostly sunny and pleasant. High about 86. Sunday—Fair and continued pleasant.

Maryland—Fair with pleasant temperatures. High in middle 80's. Sunday—Continued fair and pleasant.

Virginia—Fair with pleasant temperatures. High, 85-90. Sunday—Continued fair and pleasant.

Winds—Light northerly.

Visibility—Good.

Departures From Normal Yesterday—Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1949, 1017 degrees. Excess since August 1, 1949, 15 degrees. Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1949, 31 inch. Accumulated excess since August 1, 1949, .03 inch. Temperature one year ago this date—High 79, low 61.

Sun, Moon, Tides, River (DST)—Sun rises 6:13 a. m., sets 8:14 p. m.; moon rises 7:23 p. m., sets 3:29 a. m. Tides—High 6:58 a. m. and 7:35 p. m.; low 1:07 a. m. and 1:54 p. m. (Coast and Geodetic Survey). Potomac River slightly muddy at Great Falls (United States Engineers).

| Temperature | High | Low | Prec. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Temperature | High | Low | Prec. |
| Abilene | 98 | 69 | .04 |
| Albany | 86 | 62 | ... |
| Albuquerque | 84 | 57 | ... |
| Atlanta | 89 | 70 | ... |
| Atlantic City | 83 | 71 | 1.51 |
| Baltimore | 86 | 73 | .12 |
| Billings | 98 | 67 | ... |
| Bismarck | 97 | 62 | ... |
| Boise | 98 | 65 | ... |
| Boston | 84 | 70 | ... |
| Brownsville | 85 | 73 | .91 |
| Buffalo | 80 | 60 | ... |
| Charleston | 92 | 78 | ... |
| Cheyenne | 89 | 53 | ... |
| Chicago | 86 | 60 | ... |
| Cincinnati | 87 | 64 | ... |
| Cleveland | ... | 58 | ... |
| Denver | 92 | 58 | ... |
| Des Moines | 87 | 61 | ... |
| Duluth | 79 | 63 | ... |
| El Paso | 93 | 66 | ... |
| Fort Worth | 92 | 71 | ... |
| Harrisburg | 86 | 71 | .04 |
| Huron | 90 | 60 | ... |
| Indianapolis | 84 | 62 | ... |
| Jackson | 92 | 67 | ... |
| Jacksonville | 93 | 74 | ... |
| Kansas City | 93 | 65 | ... |
| Little Rock | 89 | 71 | ... |
| Los Angeles | 83 | 64 | ... |
| Milwaukee | 83 | 62 | ... |
| Twin Cities | 91 | 66 | ... |
| Montgomery | 95 | 68 | ... |
| Nashville | 90 | 68 | .05 |
| New Orleans | 91 | 75 | .01 |
| New York | 88 | 70 | .02 |
| Oklahoma City | 89 | 65 | ... |
| Philadelphia | 84 | 72 | .05 |
| Phoenix | 105 | 82 | ... |
| Pittsburgh | 84 | 65 | ... |
| Portland, Me. | 84 | 66 | ... |
| Portland, Oreg. | 87 | 59 | ... |
| Raleigh | 92 | 72 | ... |
| Reno | 92 | 46 | ... |
| Richmond | 90 | 69 | ... |
| St. Louis | 85 | 68 | ... |
| Salt Lake City | 107 | 71 | ... |
| San Antonio | 82 | 70 | .04 |
| San Francisco | 63 | 53 | ... |
| Savannah | 94 | 74 | ... |
| Seattle | ... | 54 | ... |
| Washington | 86 | 73 | .18 |
| Wichita | 89 | 65 | ... |

## This Funny World

"At these prices, you could at least enjoy yourself!"

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WEAM 1390 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 7:45, 8:30 Town Clock with Jim Gibbons. 6:05-9. | W R C Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Bill Herson, 6:05, 9. | Art Brown Show, 3-9, except for Voice of Washington, 7:30. | News, 6, 7, 8. The Jerry Strong Show, 6:05-9. | Bill Jenkins and News, 6 to 9. Sign On Bill Jenkins Right Start, 7:45. | Jon Massey Show, 6 a. m.; Devotions, 6:45; Milton Q. Ford, 7-9; News, 7, 7:30, 8:15. | Mark Evans 5:30; Claude Mahoney, 7:30. E. Gallaher, 7:45. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 8. |
| 9 | :00 Bud Ward<br>:15 Bud Ward<br>:30 Bud Ward<br>:45 Bud Ward | Story Shop<br>Story Shop<br>Coffee in Washington | Art Brown Show<br>Art Brown Show<br>John Ball Show<br>John Ball Show | News; J. Strong<br>Jerry Strong Show<br>WINX Varieties<br>WINX Varieties | Bill Jenkins<br>Bill Jenkins<br>News; Music<br>To Your Health | Rosebud Chorus<br>Tales and Tunes<br>Guest Artists<br>Guest Artists | Mahoney Reader<br>Mark Evans<br>Record Shop<br>Record Shop |
| 10 | :00 Brkfst with Tour.<br>:15 Accent on Music<br>:30 Johnny Olsen's<br>:45 Get-Together | Fred Waring<br>Fred Waring<br>Mary Lee Taylor<br>Mary Lee Taylor | John Ball Show<br>John Ball Show<br>Femme Fair<br>McCaffrey, News | News; Varieties<br>WINX Varieties<br>WINX Varieties<br>WINX Varieties | Bible<br>Treasure Chest<br>Music and<br>Make Believe | Hi-Schl. Requests<br>Hi-Schl. Requests<br>1450 Bandstand<br>1450 Bandstand | Music<br>for You<br>Music for You<br>Music for You |
| 11 | :00 Modern<br>:15 Romances<br>:30 Jay Stewart<br>:45 Jay Stewart | Frank Merriwell<br>Frank Merriwell<br>Ed McConnell<br>Ed McConnell | Western Melody Time<br>Ga. Crackers<br>Chas. Keston at | News; Varieties<br>WINX Varieties<br>WINX Varieties<br>Gospel Truths | Meet The Band<br>Meet The Band<br>Tone Singers<br>We Mean Bus. | Disk Date<br>Disk Date<br>Rhythmic Age<br>Hi-School Sports | News; Let's Pretend<br>Junior Miss<br>Junior Miss |
| 12 | :00 News; Swing<br>:15 Sweet Swing<br>:30 Old, New<br>:45 Old, New | News; Music<br>Public Affairs<br>Here's to Veterans<br>Look to This Day | the Organ<br>Les Higbie, News<br>Back to the Bible<br>Back to the Bible | News; Strong<br>Luncheon With Jerry Strong<br>Jerry Strong | Luncheon Musicale<br>Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge | Meet the Band<br>Tin Pan Alley<br>Tin Pan Alley<br>Tin Pan Alley | Theater of Today<br>Theater of Today<br>Grand Central Station |
| 1 | :00 Girls' Corps<br>:15 Girls' Corps<br>:30 The American<br>:45 Farmer | Farm, Home Hour<br>Farm, Home Hour<br>R. F. D. America<br>R. F. D. America | John Ball Show<br>John Ball Show<br>John Ball Show<br>John Ball Show | News; Brundige<br>Sports Page<br>Bill Brundige<br>Sports Page | Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge<br>Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge | Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade | Stars Over Hollywood<br>Give and Take<br>Give and Take |
| 2 | :00 101 Ranch Boys<br>:15 101 Ranch Boys<br>:30 Junior Junction<br>:45 Junior Junction | Echoes From the Tropics<br>Lend We Live In<br>Report on Europe | Man On the Farm<br>Man On the Farm<br>Columbus, Ohio, Boys Choir | News; Brundige<br>Sports Page<br>Bill Brundige<br>Sports Page | Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge<br>Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge | Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade | County Fair<br>County Fair<br>CBS Farm News<br>Dell Trio |
| 3 | :00 Treasury Show<br>:15 Treasury Show<br>:30 Fascinating<br>:45 Rhythm | Musicana<br>Musicana<br>Musicana<br>Musicana | Military Campus<br>Military Campus<br>Sports Parade<br>Sports Parade | News; Brundige<br>Sports Page<br>Bill Brundige<br>Sports Page | Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge<br>Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge | Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade | Moondial Matinee<br>Moondial Matinee<br>Moondial Matinee<br>Moondial Matinee |
| 4 | :00 Chuck Foster<br>:15 Chuck Foster<br>:30 Pop. Hit Tunes<br>:45 Races | Y'r Health Today<br>Slim Bryant<br>Choice Stakes<br>Contrasts | Utah State College Music Festival<br>Music Festival | News; Brundige<br>Sports Page<br>Bill Brundige<br>Sports Page | Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge<br>Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge | Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>Sports Parade | Barnyard Follies<br>Boy's Forum<br>Saturday at The Chase |
| 5 | :00 Tea & Crumpets<br>:15 Tea & Crumpets<br>:30 Tea & Crumpets<br>:45 Tea & Crumpets | Mind Your Manners<br>Larry Cotton<br>Child Abandonm't | So Proudly We Hail<br>Roy Stevens Orchestra | News; Music Hall<br>Mus. Hall; Sports<br>Mus. Hall; Sports<br>Mus. Hall; Sports | Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge<br>Sports Derby<br>Jack Ridge | Band of Day<br>Strictly Vocal<br>Wakeman: Rhy'm<br>Rhythm; Wakem'n | Sat. Symphony<br>Sat. Symphony<br>Saturday Symph.<br>Hiroshima Anniv. |
| 6 | :00 News; Sports<br>:15 First Call<br>:30 Harry Wismer<br>:45 Mus. Renderv's | News; Eid<br>Easy Rhythm<br>NBC University Theater | Sports<br>Warren; News<br>D. C. Auto S. Tax<br>Mel Allen; Sports | News; Music Hall<br>Bob Wolff, Sports<br>Music Hall<br>Music Hall | Sports Hi-Way<br>Dinner Music<br>Dinner Music<br>Dinner Music | Honor Roll of Hits<br>Wakeman; News<br>Guy Lombardo | News, Bancroft<br>Shadel; Factfinder<br>Sports; City Desk<br>R. Barber, Sports |
| 7 | :00 TBA<br>:15 Bert Andrews<br>:30 Let's Listen<br>:45 to Music | NBC University Theater<br>Vic Damone<br>Vic Damone | Hawaii Calls<br>Hawaii Calls<br>America is Music<br>Aviation World | News; Music Hall<br>Music Hall<br>Music Hall<br>Music Hall | Lily and Curley<br>Lily and Curley<br>Saddle Serenaders | Bible Quiz<br>Bible Quiz<br>News; Music<br>Voice of Army | Green Lama<br>Green Lama<br>Vaughn Monroe<br>Vaughn Monroe |
| 8 | :00 Buzz Adams<br>:15 Playroom<br>:30 Two Billion<br>:45 Strong | Sat. Dance Date<br>Sat. Dance Date<br>Sat. Dance Date<br>Sat. Dance Date | Twenty Questions<br>Twenty Questions<br>Take a Number<br>Take a Number | News; Sand<br>The Sand Man<br>The Sand Man<br>The Sand Man | Dance Time<br>Dance Time<br>Dance Time<br>Dance Time | Hollyw'd Calling<br>Hollyw'd Calling<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Lowe; 1450 Club | Gene Autry<br>Gene Autry<br>Philip Marlowe<br>Philip Marlowe |
| 9 | :00 Dance Bands<br>:15 Dance Bands<br>:30 Musical<br>:45 Etchings | Hit Parade<br>Hit Parade<br>Dangerous Assignment | Word of Life Hour<br>Youth Camp-Meeting | News; Sand<br>The Sand Man<br>The Sand Man<br>The Sand Man | Cactus Matt<br>Cactus Matt<br>Cactus Matt<br>Cactus Matt | Lowe; 1450 Club<br>Lowe; 1450 Club<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Lowe; 1450 Club | Gang Busters<br>Gang Busters<br>Tales of Fatima<br>Tales of Fatima |
| 10 | :00 We Care<br>:15 Fields, Irving<br>:30 Shamrock<br>:45 Hotel Band | Richard Diamond<br>Richard Diamond<br>Grand Ole Opr'y<br>Grand Ole Opr'y | Chicago Theater of the Air<br>Chicago Theater of the Air | News; Sand<br>Guest Star<br>1340 Local<br>1340 Local | Cactus Matt<br>Cactus Matt<br>Cactus Matt<br>Cactus Matt | Around Town<br>Navy Air Show<br>News; Dance P'ty<br>Dance Party | Sing It Again<br>Sing It Again<br>Sing It Again<br>Sing It Again |
| 11 | :00 News<br>:15 Hour of Dreams<br>:30 Hour of Dreams<br>:45 Hour of Dreams | News; Sports<br>Special Report<br>Art of Living<br>Dance Orchestra | Voice of Wash.<br>Frankie Carle Orc.<br>Dance Orchestra | News; 1340 Local<br>1340 Local<br>1340 Local<br>1340 Local | News; Sports<br>Dancing Party<br>Dancing Party<br>Dancing Party | Dance Party<br>Dance Party<br>Dance Party<br>Dance Party | Griffing Bancroft<br>Hazel Markel<br>Moondial<br>Gallaher |

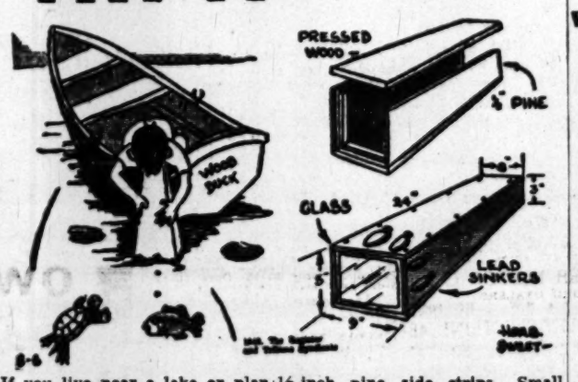
DAYTIME STATIONS

WPIK (730) operates 6:15 a. m. to 8 p. m.
WQQW (570) operates 7 a. m. to 8:15 p. m.
WARL (780) operates 6 a. m. to 8:15 p. m.
WGAY (1050) operates 6:30 a. m. to 9 p. m.
WBCC (1120) operates 6:15 a. m. to 9 p. m.
WEAM (1390) operates 6 a. m. to 1 a. m.
WOOK (1590) operates 6 a. m. to 8:15 p.m.
WFAX (1220) operates 6:15 a. m. to 5 o. m.



## TRY IT

### A WATER TELESCOPE FOR LAKE FUN




If you live near a lake or plan to spend your vacation near one, make a water telescope for yourself. A telescope is used to look under the surface to see objects below when the water is clear enough. They are designed to cut out the reflected lights on the surface and to smooth the water on the glass, so that the image is seen clearly as you peer through the telescope.

A tapered box may be made by using ¼-inch pressed wood for the top and bottom and nailing it to ½-inch pine side strips. Small wooden strips may be nailed near the bottom of the box as stops for the glass. Measure the inside opening and cut the glass to fit.

The wooden box should be sealed with waterproof glue, and the glass caulked with putty or caulking compound. Paint or finish it with spar varnish. The lead sinkers can be screwed on at the glass end to help keep the glass below the water surface. Take a peek at the world of fishes and turtles.

## The Family Scrapbook

### Clock Golf in the Backyard

The setup is simple. First, draw a circle 24 feet across. It can be smaller if necessary. Then sink a tin can in the center. If you're going to use a golf ball, the can need only be a small one. If a croquet ball is what you have, you'll naturally need one of those large cans. Now on the rim of the circle you have drawn, drive in 12 stakes at the spots where the numbers on a clock would fall. It's a good idea to paint the tops white so they can be seen easily, for the stakes should be driven in until they are level with the ground.

The first player starts a 1 o'clock and tries to drive his ball with a golf club or croquet mallet into the can. Should he succeed the first time, he goes on to stake number 2. If not, it is the next player's turn. Later, when skill develops, the game can be made harder by roughing up the ground or putting obstacles in the way.

The winner, of course, is the person who first completes all 12 shots.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## Portraits

### By James J. Metcalfe

My heart belongs to you, my love . . . As long as I may live . . . And I have any happiness . . . Or sympathy to give . . . As long as there is sunlight and . . . A single star above . . . And just as long as any song . . . Will echo words of love . . . I offered you my heart and all . . . That I might ever be . . . If only every hour you . . . Would share your life with me . . . And when you took my promise, love . . . And you declared your own . . . I knew that I would never iry . . . Or ever feel alone . . . And that is why I strive each day . . . To make your dreams come true . . . And why in every way, my love . . . My heart belongs to you.

## WISHING WELL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 5 |
| P | L | A | S | G | H | H | E | O | T | I | A | G |
| 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| P | R | P | V | I | R | H | O | H' | A | E | P | R |
| 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| I | M | R | N | A | I | E | D | I | S | R | S | S |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 6 | |
| E | T | M | R | G | R | O | A | H | E | S | F | U |
| 7 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 8 |
| S | E | R | N | R | V | S | A | L | C | O | I | L |
| 8 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| A | F | M | E | I | W | E | A | O | R | O | L | B |
| 5 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| O | O | A | R | S | V | E | Y | N | T | S | E | E |

Count the letters in your first name. Subtract four if the number is six or more. Add three if the number is less than six. Then, you have the key number. Check each key number, left to right. The letters under the checks form a message.

## Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

1 MAIN POINT
5 CLOTHING
9 CAVE: ARCH.
14 ELDERLY WOLF
15 SPACE
16 FATHERED
17 NOT ATTRACTIVE
20 DEMON
21 OBSERVED
22 POKER TERM
23 DISTANT
24 ASSERT
26 GIRL'S NAME
28 NOMENCLATURE
30 SWERVE
32 BEVERAGE
35 INDIAN TRIBE
37 GOLF TERM
39 LINGER
41 MOIST AIR CONTAINER
43 ARRANGE
45 SPHERE OF ACTION
46 PRESS
48 SWEETSOP
49 DEFACE
50 ACCENT
52 SPANISH RIVER
54 ORIENTAL NURSE
56 EXCUSE
58 RESIN
61 BRAVE MAN
63 ISLAND
65 PETRARCH'S LOVE
67 OBSTINACY
70 DIAPHANOUS
71 PAIN
72 NAUTICAL MILE
73 SAVOR
74 RIND
75 FEMALE BIRDS

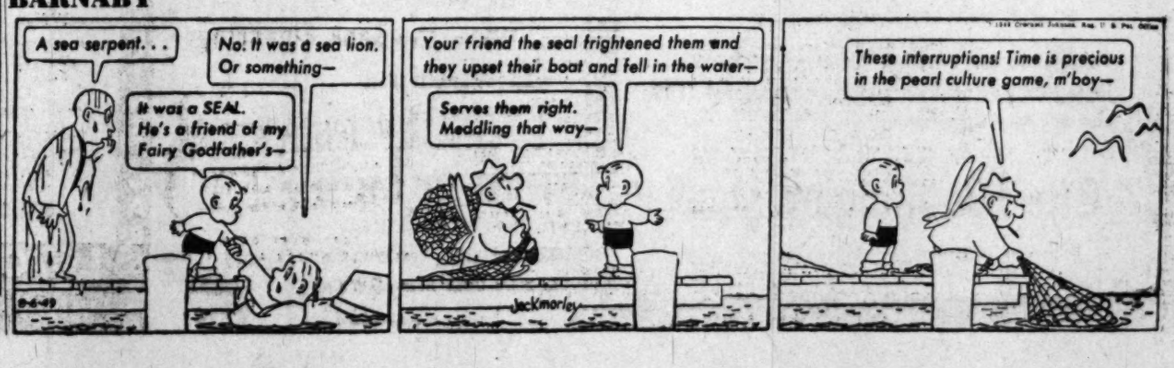
DOWN

1 SURLY
2 DISTRICT OF ASIA MINOR
3 EXTRAS
4 COAST BIRD
5 BREACH
6 GOT UP
7 RETICENCE
8 LOW
9 QUADRUPED
10 FIRST MONTH OF JEWISH CALENDAR
11 HIGH EXPLOSIVE
12 SCHISM
13 RIM
18 KIND OF CHEESE
19 GRAFTED: HER
25 INTERDICTION
27 SCRAPS
29 RELATED
31 TARO ROOT
33 GAELIC
34 VOTES IN FAVOR
35 FAKE
36 ATMOSPHERE
38 IRELAND
40 ARMADILLO
42 FACTS
44 ARROW POISON
47 PUT BACK
51 BEAUTIFUL RIVER
53 HAIRLESS
55 FRENCH IMPRESSIONIST
57 OBLIVION
59 FELONIOUS
60 THROWS
61 PARTY GIVER
62 HEBREW MEASURE
64 SOFT JOB
66 TAU CROSS
68 WRATH
69 LONG FISH

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T | O | R | S | E | L | S | | B | E | L | A | T | E | D |
| E | P | A | U | L | E | T | | A | B | A | L | O | N | E |
| S | I | L | L | I | E | R | | R | O | S | E | T | T | E |
| T | A | L | K | S | | A | C | R | E | S | | T | I | P |
| A | T | I | S | | T | I | L | E | S | | M | E | T | E |
| T | E | E | | S | A | T | A | N | | H | U | R | L | S |
| E | S | S | E | N | C | E | S | | C | O | S | S | E | T |
| | | | R | E | I | N | S | T | A | T | E | | | |
| R | E | G | R | E | T | | M | A | T | E | R | I | A | L |
| E | M | E | E | R | | L | A | B | E | L | | S | E | A |
| F | U | N | D | | B | I | T | E | R | | B | O | R | N |
| U | L | E | | T | E | N | E | T | | S | A | L | A | D |
| T | A | R | T | U | F | E | | I | T | E | R | A | T | E |
| E | T | I | O | L | I | N | | C | U | R | A | T | O | R |
| S | E | C | R | E | T | S | | S | P | A | D | E | R | S |

## BARNABY


A sea serpent. . .
No: It was a sea lion. Or something—
It was a SEAL. He's a friend of my Fairy Godfather's—
Your friend the seal frightened them and they upset their boat and fell in the water—
Serves them right. Meddling that way—
These interruptions! Time is precious in the pearl culture game, m'boy—
Jack Morley

# THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

## It's a Wonder He Didn't Get a Shampoo, Too

Frank Hanighen, staff news reporter for the NBC 3-Star Extra program, felt a bit lazier than usual the other Sunday morning, and decided it was too hot to shave himself. He'd let a barber do the honors.

***Making his way to one of the few barber shops that stay open on Sundays, Frank settled himself in the chair and asked for a shave.***

"You need a haircut, too," suggested the barber.

"Just got one three days ago," protested Frank.

"You need a haircut anyhow," persisted the barber. "It looks very bad."

"I don't want a haircut," Frank announced sternly.

"No haircut, no shave," the barber replied, just as firmly.

**For a brief moment, the issue hung in the balance. Then Frank resigned himself to the inevitable. His shave cost him $1.75 that day.**

### MORE ABOUT DOCTORS

A Silver Spring mother writes "I wish I had known about the Medical Society's Grievance Committee back in 1943, when my pediatrician refused to make a house call to treat my sick baby.

"I had to wrap the child in blankets and take her out in the raw, blustery March cold to his office, and then he gave her a cursory examination and prescribed medicine—for the wrong illness.

**"He was just too successful and too busy to give decent attention to his patient. So from then on we switched to a doctor without his fancy reputation—but a man who has time to give each patient the attention he deserves."**

I note that the incident cited took place in 1943, when many of our doctors were serving in the armed services and civilians were indeed getting less than normal medical attention. This could well account for the doctor's lack of time.

And even in normal times, I suppose there are some professional men who are remiss in discharging their obligations. That's why the Medical Society has set up a Grievance Committee.

***But for every black sheep you'll find a hundred real humanitarians — men who have been getting up in the middle of the night to treat our bellyaches for 20 years, and wouldn't want the next 20 to be any different.***

### UNSER ARCH

*Arch McDonald loves his Nats*
*Though they cause him many woes.*
*But he beams when he can say:*
*"Mrs. Murphy, there it goes!"*

Mrs. Francis X. Shumaker
3819 Oglethorpe st.
Hyattsville, Md.

### TRAFFIC SNARL

There's some grumbling going on among a group of local motorcycle policemen, but I can't quite figure out what's behind it.

Some of the boys are passing the word that seven of our 82 motorcycle officers have requested transfers to other duty, and have cited "working conditions" as their reason.

***They whisper that Capt. Loraine T. Johnson, in charge of the Traffic Division, has been pressuring his men to "make more cases," and that Major Barrett has asked Captain Johnson for an explanation of the situation.***

One policeman also complains that "when a friend comes to me for a favor, my hands are tied, because the man upstairs says 'nothing doing.' But when his friends are in trouble, it's a different story."

Having gotten this general line of gossip from several sources, I checked with Captain Johnson, who entered a vigorous denial.

"There's no pressure to make cases," he said, "except the usual continuing pressure to see that the law is enforced. No special orders have been issued, and there's no wave of transfer requests.

**"Two men have asked for transfers, and both had valid reasons. There's been no request from Major Barrett for an explanation, and no requests from the men for special favors for their friends. They know it wouldn't do any good to ask, because friendship has nothing to do with law enforcement—my friends and your friends included."**

### I CAN'T THINK OF A CAPTION FOR THIS ITEM

Floyd Montgomery of the Yellow Cab office is a strange sort of guy. I can never anticipate what he's going to come up with next.

For example, a while back he called me to tell me that he'd heard that a cab driver had distinguished himself in an emergency and suggested that I do an item on the hacker.

***But when I said "Okay, what's the fellow's name?" Floyd replied: "I don't know—he works for a rival company. You'll have to check there."***

Floyd's belief that we can be business rivals without being enemies is deserving of wider acceptance. His sense of humor is also rather unusual.

Yesterday (to give you another example) he got to pondering the telephone company's suggestion that it's a waste of time to answer your phone by saying "hello."

The experts point out that if you'd start by stating your name, a great deal of time could be saved.

Floyd admits that there may be something to this theory, but he wonders how it would apply to the subscriber who lives at 5010 37th pl. in Hyattsville, Md.

**The listing is in the name of: "Mrs. B. Hello."**

### GIVE-AWAYS

"Tiger cat and kitten." (Falls Church 2676.)

"Nice black year-old mother cat and two 10-week-old kittens." (Chestnut 5612.)

"Black and white female cat, 14 months old; gray tomcat, 2 years old, altered; male and female kittens, 8 weeks old." (Falls Church 2775 between 8:30 a. m. and 6 p. m.)

"Eight-month-old police and German shepherd; good watchdog and child's friend." (Fairfax 77-W-12.)

"Two year-old male cats, housebroken; can't take them into new apartment. (Ordway 4772.)

### PERSONAL NOTES

**Mary Gilbert,** 6119 7th pl. nw.: The explanation is very simple. It was so hot that night that the fellow who was supposed to take care of the weather report couldn't bear to read his own handiwork.

**Bill Smith,** 1731 D st. se.: Ya got me, pal. I'll show your letter to our pressroom foreman, and see what he says.

**Benny Newland,** Mount Vernon, Va.: You and me both, brother. What this country needs is a "Let's Not Print Anything About Rita and Aly Week."

### THAT'LL LEARN ME

In discussing magazine salesmen, I recently said, "Anybody who wants to sell me magazines had better speak up like a mar and say so."

Paul Oehser of 3119 N. 8th st., Arlington, Va., promptly sends me a complete guide of every American periodical, complete with subscription rates, and tersely suggests:

**"Okay—now is the time to subscribe. What'll you have?"**

### SUGGESTION

The way to make Congress quit early is to pass a law making adjournment illegal. They'd never rest until they found a loophole in it.

AROUND THE CORNER OR AROUND THE WORLD MOVE BY VAN

Long distance moving at standard rates as prescribed by the I.C.C., Allied Van Line Agents. Local moving on hourly basis. Overseas removals in Security steel "lift" vans. Security expert packers of china, glass, silver, works of art and furniture.

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ONE... TWO... THREE WAYS... to take the Post with you on vacation!

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2. By Carrier Delivery—to many nearby vacation resorts.
3. By Newsstand Sale—if you are traveling so that delivery is impossible.

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The Washington Post

**Remember to resume Post Delivery on your return**

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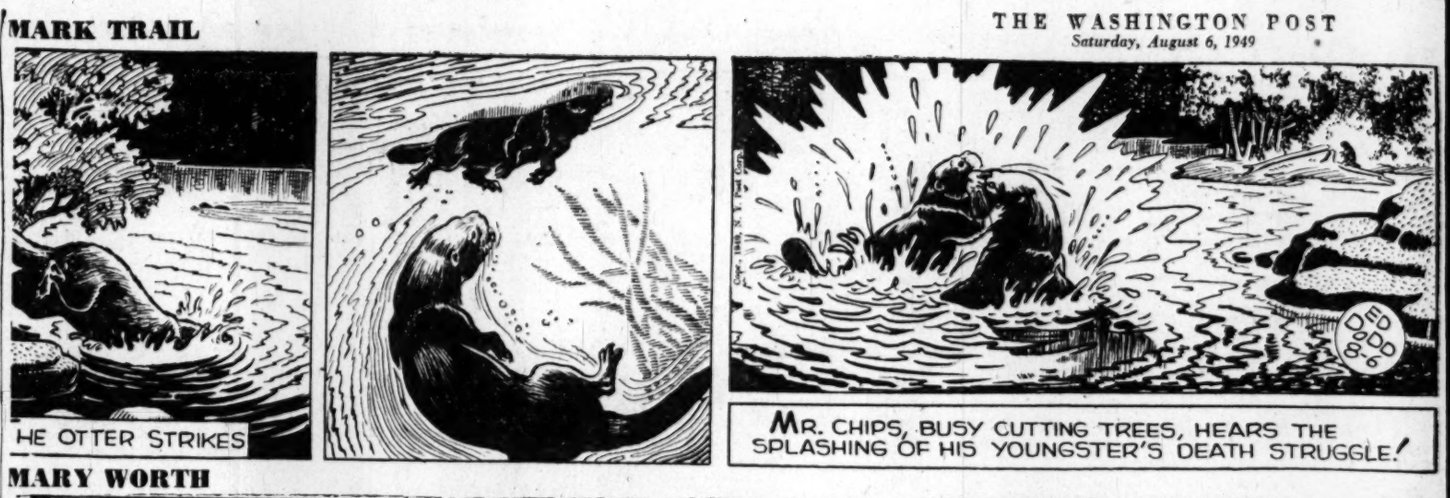
*N.E. Store Open Evenings Till 9*

### MARK TRAIL




### MARY WORTH

I'M JUNIOR GREENWOOD!··IS MY FATHER···?
YOU'LL FIND HIM···IN THERE··!
8-6-49
HAD ME WORRIED···THERE FOR A MINUTE, KATHERINE···I THOUGHT I'D NEVER···GET YOU SAFELY OUT OF THAT FIRE···!

### STEVE CANYON

8-6
STEVE! STOP!
IF YOU EVER FLAP YOUR TRAP AGAIN ABOUT A MISSION TARGET, I'LL BEAT THAT BEARD BACK INTO YOUR FACE!
THAT'S AS GOOD AN EXCUSE AS ANY TO SHOW OFF BEFORE SUMMER, SO SHE'LL THINK YOU'RE A HOTTER ARTICLE THAN OLEY!
MEANWHILE — THE REBEL SPIES IN THE DRAGONFLY VILLAGE RUSH TO THEIR RADIOS AND THE ALARM IS OUT ALONG THE CHINA COAST!

### JOE PALOOKA

THEM TWO GENTLEMAN SAID THEY'D TALK BUSINESS SOME OTHER TIME AN' LEFT.
CHATTER CHATTER THAT'S GREAT! WHAT A MESS!
HEY WHERE YA GOIN', MR. WALSH...YOUR KID'S IN THE GRILL ROOM... AN' I GOTTA CLEAN UP...
HUH...OH YEAH...
WHERE'S ALL TH' GANG... I THO'T THEY WAS LOOKIN' AFTER 'IM...
THEY'RE ALL GONE.
HOLY SMOKES!
WHAT'S THAT?
CRASH

### MICKEY FINN

RED FEDDER? HE'S IN 212! YOU CAN CALL HIM ON THIS PHONE!
THANK YOU!
NO ANSWER?
NO!
THOSE FELLOWS STANDING OVER THERE ARE ON THE TEAM — THEY MAY KNOW WHERE HE IS!
THANKS!
HE'S PROBABLY GONE TO A MOVIE -WITH HIS GIRL!
G-GIRL?

### PENNY

IT MUST BE FIFTEEN YEARS SINCE WE'VE SEEN EACH OTHER, ISN'T IT AGATHA?
EASILY.
I HAVE A DAUGHTER, YOU KNOW. YOU MUST SEE HER.
OH, I MET HER IN THE YARD. SUCH A QUIET, ADORABLE, GENTLE MANNERED CHILD.
SUCH AN INNOCENT, DEMURE ANGELIC EXPRESSION.
OH, YES, AGATHA.... AHEM, PARDON ME A MOMENT.
PENNY, WHAT HAVE YOU BEEN UP TO?

### DOTTY

HORACE, MR. BIXBY WANTS YOU TO HELP HIM WITH THAT NEW FENCE YOU'D AGREED TO PUT UP BETWEEN OUR HOUSES!
8-6
TELL HIM WE'LL START ON IT MONDAY OR TUESDAY--
BUT HE WANTS TO START IT NOW!
I CAN'T START ON IT SO SOON---
BUFORD TUNE
I HAVE TO STORE UP A LOT OF ENERGY BEFORE I CAN TACKLE A BIG JOB LIKE THAT!!

### OZARK IKE

OH, MY... OZARK'S DONE CHASED FEARLESS FLAP JACKSON SMACK INTO HIS OWN DUGOUT!... AN' (SOB) WENT IN AFTUH HIM!
NOW HE KNOWS HOW IT FEELS T'GIT BANGED BY ONE UF HIS BEAN BAWLS!
OFF THE FIELD, McBATT... YOU'RE OUT OF THE GAME!
AN' SO IS FEARLESS, LESS'N THEM RAMS DRAG WHUT'S LEFT UF HIM OUT TO TH' MOUND!
AS ORDER IS FINALLY RESTORED, ZIP ZALEN IS ON FIRST BASE WITH NOBODY OUT IN THE LAST OF THE NINTH OF A TIED-UP BALL GAME!
HOPE I CAN SCORE AND WIN THIS ONE FOR OZARK!
8-6

**REX MORGAN, M. D.**

SHE MUST GET WELL, DR. MORGAN! I - I'D NEVER FORGIVE MYSELF IF ANYTHING HAPPENED TO JUDITH!
I'LL DO MY BEST, MRS. WESCOTT!
WHY DON'T YOU GO DOWNSTAIRS, MRS. WESCOTT? I'LL STAY HERE TO HELP DR. MORGAN!
BUT WON'T YOU TAKE JUDITH TO A HOSPITAL, DOCTOR?
A HOSPITAL CAN'T HELP JUDY, MRS. WESCOTT!
8-6

**TERRY AND THE PIRATES**

8-6
SELIM, YOU'RE A GENIUS AND A PAL! WHO ELSE COULD'VE CONJURED UP THESE FANCY CHOW DRAPES?
IT WOULD BE MOST IMPROPER FOR THE SAHIBS TO DINE AT MY MASTER'S TABLE UNSUITABLY GARBED.
WHILE IN THE PALACE...
WORD FROM THE PARTY LEADERS—ALL THAT PASSES BETWEEN THE BEY AND THE FOREIGN WOMAN MUST BE REPORTED AT ONCE.
AND IN MOGUL BEY'S QUARTERS...
...THE FINEST IN INDIA, SUBLIME ONE, UPON MY FATHER'S BEARD!
HMMM...IF THESE ARE YOUR BEST...
...I'LL TAKE THE LOT. NOTHING LIKE A FEW TRINKETS TO BOLSTER A PROPOSAL OF MARRIAGE, EH?
GEORGE WUNDER

**STEVE ROPER**

SAY!--- HAVEN'T WE MET BEFORE, "BO" KAY?
NOT THAT I CAN RECALL, MR. ROBERTS
THAT GIRL!-- SHE DON' REMEMBER NOTHIN' TODAY!
TONY'S CAFE
CASHIER
SHE FORGET EVERYBODY'S NAME! --SHE FORGET HOW TO WORK THE CHANGE-MAKER!-- SHE EVEN FORGET THAT THIS IS HER NIGHT OFF!
SAUNDERS-WOODSON
8-6
HOW VERY PECULIAR, TONY!

**DIXIE DUGAN**

I'M AFRAID THE GOLD YOUR PA IS FINDING IS JUST PART OF ANOTHER "GOLD RUSH" GAG.
A GAG?
DO YOU MEAN SOMEBODY'S MAKING A FOOL OUT OF PA?
I DIDN'T SAY THAT—
—I'M DRAWING MY OWN CONCLUSIONS —YOU SEE, THE WHOLE COUNTRY IS CELEBRATING THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1849 GOLD RUSH AND—
EXCUSE ME—
R-R-RING
OH, YES, MA—YES, MRS. HACKETT'S HERE— WHAT?— WHAT?— NO!
???
8-6

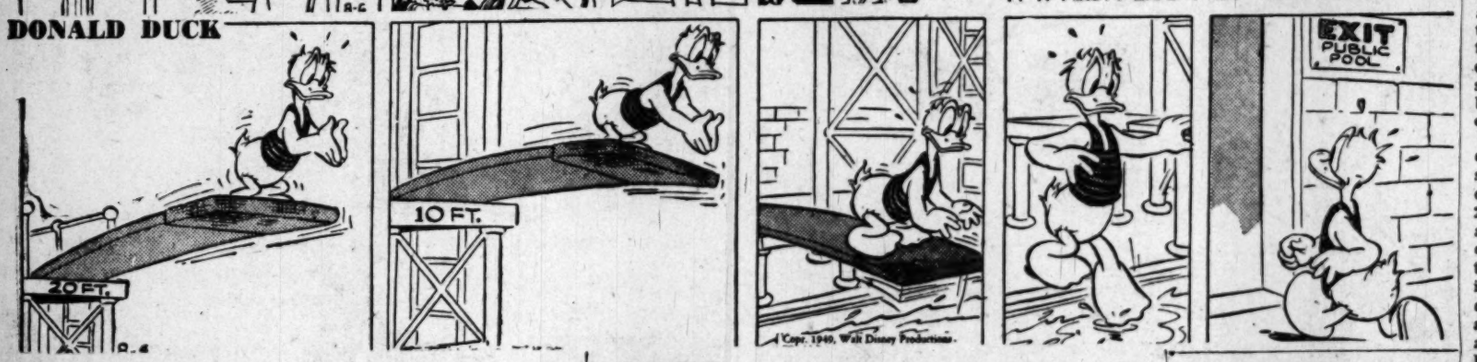
**MYRTLE**

WHO TOOK MY HAIRBRUSH?!
STOP YELLING, POP! I'LL GET IT FOR YOU!
I TOOK IT DOWN IN THE BASEMENT TO SCRUB BINGO AND I FORGOT TO BRING IT BACK!
GOSH! THOUGHT HE WANTED TO BRUSH HIS HAIR!

**WINNIE WINKLE**

MAYBE IT'S MY NERVES--BUT I'M SURE I'VE BEEN FOLLOWED FROM THE OFFICE--AND MY HANDBAG---- I'D SWEAR IT WAS MOVED WHILE I WAS SHOPPING!
AND I KNOW I SAW SOMEONE AT THE WINDOW LAST NIGHT-- STILL--- SAY, WHERE DID YOU KIDS GET THAT CANDY?
A MAN GIVE US CANDY, MOMMY!
MAN? WHAT MAN? WHERE IS HE? SHOW MOMMY!
THERE HE IS, MOMMY!
OH---I GUESS IT MUST BE MY NERVES!!
8-6

**DONALD DUCK**




**Off The Record**

*"Business got so good—I never did get through college."*

**NAPOLEON**

WILLIE, IT'S NEEDLESS TO BE MAROONED ON AN ISLAND IN THIS LITTLE OLD RIVER. WITH HELP FROM THE MAINLAND WE COULD GET OUR HOUSEBOAT OFF TH' ROCKS. THIS IS THE SHALLOWEST PART OF THE RIVER. I COULD WADE ASHORE!
UNCLE ELBY, YOU SURPRISE ME! JUST IMAGINE ROBINSON CRUSOE WADING OFF HIS ISLAND! THIS WATER'S AWFUL DEEP AND FULL OF SHARKS!
AH, HA! JUST AS I SAID, WILLIE. VISITORS FROM TH' MAINLAND!
8-6

**Merry Menagerie**—By Walt Disney

"Such patience! He's been playing lifeguard for twenty years, and no one's needed him yet!"

RUUD-MONEL WATER HEATERS
JOHN G. WEBSTER
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## The Washington Merry-Go-Round

# G. O. P. Urging Thomas Deal

*By Drew Pearson*

It has now been exactly one year since this column first exposed both the kickback skulduggery of Congressman Parnell Thomas of New Jersey and the fact that he had had soldiers transferred away from the war front in return for political contributions. Since then, Thomas has been indicted, but pled sickness and has never faced trial.

Thomas

The other day, however, he was seen driving up to the Statler Hotel in a sleek green Cadillac convertible looking in better health than ever.

Despite his good health and prosperity, Republican leaders in the House of Representatives have quietly gone to Democratic leaders to ask that the indictment against Thomas be dropped. Congressmen stick together, and Democratic leaders are planning to pass this plea on to the Justice Department.

What will be done about it—if anything—will be one of the first problems faced by the new Attorney General J. Howard McGrath.

### Rep. Barden and the Pope

Congressman Graham Barden of North Carolina, bitterly attacked by Cardinal Spellman over his aid-to-education bill, was in Rome last year where he was received by His Holiness Pope Pius. With the Congressman was Mrs. Barden and their pretty 15-year-old daughter, Agnes.

Barden and the Pope had a most cordial conversation, following which His Holiness presented the former North Carolina schoolteacher with a bronze papal pocket-piece bearing the likeness of the Pope. He also gave one to Agnes Barden, and in doing so, he took the girl's hand in both of his and said: "Blessings on you, my beautiful child."

Greatly impressed, little Agnes never forgot that visit. A Presbyterian, she sang the Pope's praises to other children when she got back to North Carolina.

Then, one morning last month she picked the paper up from the front door and brought it to her father. Across the front page were headlines: "Cardinal Spellman attacks Congressman Barden."

"Oh, Daddy," exclaimed Agnes, in distress, "I'm sure the Pope couldn't have told him to say that."

### Will Vaughan Be Ousted?

Around the White House it's now said that President Truman is looking for a painless way to kick Gen. Harry Vaughan upstairs providing "that S. O. B. Drew Pearson" and the Senate investigating committee don't make things too hot.

This stubborn loyalty quirk in Harry Truman's makeup has been admired by some people but doesn't benefit the taxpayers or those interested in good government.

Furthermore, the new White House thinking about General Vaughan arises just as another question-mark in the extraordinary life of the general is being raised—namely, what connection he had with the attempted purchase of all the remaining Army scrap iron in Germany.

This was another deal involving Lobbyist James V. Hunt whose diary reads as if he were almost a member of the White House staff, and who, with Vaughan once had the Army Band play one of Hunt's musical compositions at a White House garden party.

The scrap-iron deal took place in March, 1947, when Benny Bender of Shreveport, La., went to Germany and signed a contract with the Army for 150,000 tons of scrap iron on behalf of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Co. Returning to the United States, Bender found himself in some trouble with Carnegie-Illinois, which apparently had not given him full authority to act and which refused to honor a draft against them for $206,000.

Bender was then faced with the problem of getting the Army contract for the scrap iron transferred to his name rather than that of Carnegie-Illinois, a rather difficult deal, since Bender had no sizeable funds of his own.

It was at this point that Bender went to Vaughan's friend, Lobbyist Hunt, the reputed miracle man who was supposed to be able to accomplish anything with the Army. Hunt signed a contract with Bender April 15, 1947, by which he agreed to get the Army to transfer the scrap iron from Carnegie-Illinois to Bender. Hunt's fee for this transfer was to be $12,500.

If the transfer was for the best interests of the Army, of course, no fee or undue influence should have been necessary.

During their conversations, Hunt introduced Bender to General Vaughan outside Hunt's office in the Barr Building as the "man I told you about who is interested in that scrap-iron deal." Vaughan had left the White House to call at Hunt's office. This was the only time Bender actually met Vaughan, though Lobbyist Hunt harped on the idea that Vaughan was helping him arrange the transfer.

In the end, the scrap-iron ring in the United States made it difficult for Bender to sell his scrap and the deal fell through. Bender and Hunt quarreled over payment, and Hunt finally sued Bender for his $12,500 fee. Bender, in turn, took bankruptcy and the fee was settled for $10,000.

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## The Lyon's Den

By Leonard Lyons

NEW YORK—Wednesday night Benny Fields, the old minstrel, did a television show from the Maxine Elliott Theater. He told, in pictures and song, the story of his rise and of when he was the accompanist of his wife, Headliner Blossom Seeley. He told of the Chicago days, when he haunted agents' offices, seeking a job . . . After the telecast, Fields told his wife: "The show was fine, but it was terribly hot—working under those hot television lights, on a hot night. It was just awful" . . . "Well," said Miss Seeley, "it's better than waiting in an agent's cool office."

George Burns of Burns and Allen, whose proudest boast is that Tony de Marco said he was one of the best Peabody dancers in America, once operated at the B. & B. College of Dancing, at Ave. B and 2d st., on the lower East Side of New York. He sold a course of six lessons for $10. The pupils paid in instalments and Burns' problem was to get them to come back after the first two lessons. "They were able to dance after two lessons," Burns said, "but they had to come back because they could dance, but only with me."

Because Peabody specialists danced on their toes, Burns insists that nobody over 27 could dance it properly. "After I was 27," he said, "my legs gave out—and I had to switch to the 50 cents Flat-footed Waltz contests." These were the contests in which the dancers placed 50 cent pieces under their shoes, and waltzed flat-footed. As soon as a 50 cent coin, being shuffled by a contestant, became visible—the contestant was eliminated . . . "I won all these flat-footed Waltz contests," Burns said, "because I'd warm up by doing a half-hour of Peabody—which made me so tired, I couldn't raise my feet."

Louis B. Mayer introduced Abel Green, editor of Variety—the magazine of show business—to Cardinal Spellman. Mayer started to explain to his eminence the kind of publication Green edits . . . "You don't have to explain," Cardinal Spellman told him—then turned to Green and said: "I read your Bible, too."

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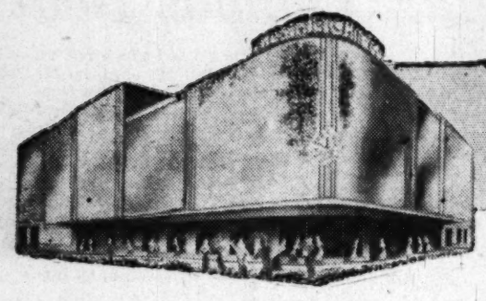

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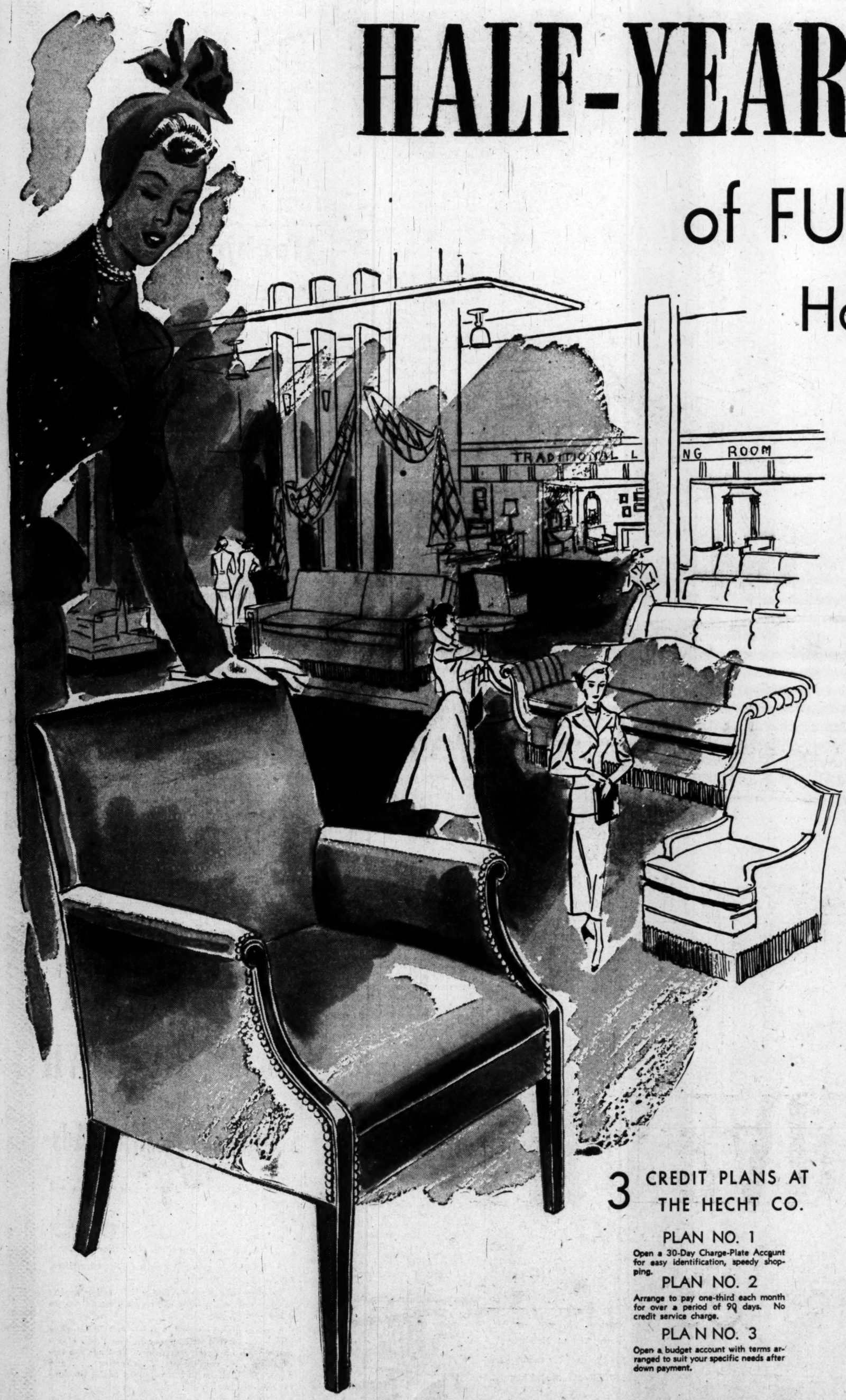


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